

FiPy

Programmer's Reference

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Chapter 1

Module fipy.boundaryConditions

1.1 Module fipy.boundaryConditions.boundaryCondition

Generic boundary condition base class

1.1.1 Class BoundaryCondition

Known Subclasses: FixedFlux, FixedValue, NthOrderBoundaryCondition

Methods

`__init__(self, faces, value)`

Generic boundary condition base class.

Parameters

`faces`: list or tuple of Face objects to which this condition applies
`value`: the value to impose

`getContribution(self, cell1dia, cell1off)`

Return the effect of this boundary condition on the equation solution matrices.

`getContribution()` is called by each `Term` of each `Equation`.

A tuple of (`LL`, `bb`, `ids`) is calculated, to be added to the equation's (`L`, `b`) matrices at the cells specified by `ids`.

Parameters

`cell1dia`: contribution to adjacent cell diagonal by this exterior face
`cell1off`: contribution to `b`-vector by this exterior face

<code>getDerivative(self, order)</code>

<code>getFaces(self)</code>

Return the faces this boundary condition applies to.
--

1.2 Module fipy.boundaryConditions.fixedFlux

Fixed flux (Neumann) boundary condition

1.2.1 Class FixedFlux

```
fipy.boundaryConditions.boundaryCondition.BoundaryCondition —
    FixedFlux
```

Methods

`__init__(self, faces, value)`

Generic boundary condition base class.

Parameters

`faces`: list or tuple of Face objects to which this condition applies
`value`: the value to impose

Overrides: fipy.boundaryConditions.boundaryCondition.BoundaryCondition.__init__
 extit(inherited documentation)

`getContribution(self, cell1dia, cell1off)`

Leave **L** unchanged and add gradient to **b**

Parameters

`cell1dia`: unused
`cell1off`: unused

Overrides: fipy.boundaryConditions.boundaryCondition.BoundaryCondition.getContribution

`getDerivative(self, order)`

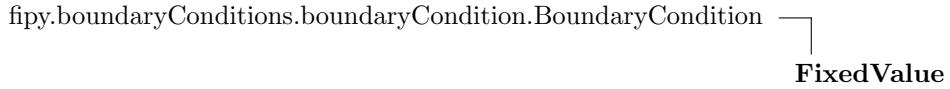
Overrides: fipy.boundaryConditions.boundaryCondition.BoundaryCondition.getDerivative

Inherited from BoundaryCondition: getFaces

1.3 Module `fipy.boundaryConditions.fixedValue`

Fixed value (Dirichlet) boundary condition

1.3.1 Class `FixedValue`



Methods

`getContribution(self, cell1dia, cell1off)`

Set boundary equal to value.

A tuple of (`LL`, `bb`, `ids`) is calculated, to be added to the equation's (**L**, **b**) matrices at the cells specified by `ids`.

Parameters

`cell1dia`: contribution to adjacent cell diagonal by this exterior face
`cell1off`: contribution to **b**-vector by this exterior face

Overrides: `fipy.boundaryConditions.boundaryCondition.BoundaryCondition.getContribution`

Inherited from `BoundaryCondition`: `__init__`, `getDerivative`, `getFaces`

1.4 Module fipy.boundaryConditions.nthOrderBoundaryCondition

Boundary condition to describe high-order derivatives.

This `BoundaryCondition` never has any direct effect on the solution matrices, but its derivatives do.

1.4.1 Class NthOrderBoundaryCondition

```
fipy.boundaryConditions.boundaryCondition.BoundaryCondition └─
                                         NthOrderBoundaryCondition
```

Methods

`__init__(self, faces, value, order)`

Overrides: `fipy.boundaryConditions.boundaryCondition.BoundaryCondition.__init__`

`getContribution(self, cell1dia, cell1off)`

Leave L and b unchanged

Parameters

`cell1dia: unused`
`cell1off: unused`

Overrides: `fipy.boundaryConditions.boundaryCondition.BoundaryCondition.getContribution`

`getDerivative(self, order)`

Overrides: `fipy.boundaryConditions.boundaryCondition.BoundaryCondition.getDerivative`

Inherited from `BoundaryCondition`: `getFaces`

Chapter 2

Module fipy.equations

2.1 Module fipy.equations.advectionEquation

2.1.1 Class AdvectionEquation

```
fipy.equations.equation.Equation └  
fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation └  
AdvectionEquation
```

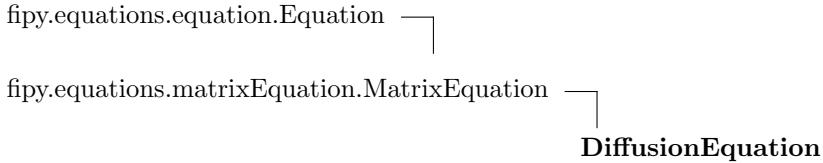
Methods

```
__init__(self, var, transientCoeff=1.0, convectionCoeff=1.0, solver='default_solver',  
convectionScheme=<class fipy.terms.upwindConvectionTerm.UpwindConvectionTe...,  
boundaryConditions=())  
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__
```

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar
Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

2.2 Module fipy.equations.diffusionEquation

2.2.1 Class DiffusionEquation



Known Subclasses: DiffusionEquationWithSource, LevelSetDiffusionEquation

Diffusion equation is implicit.

Methods

```

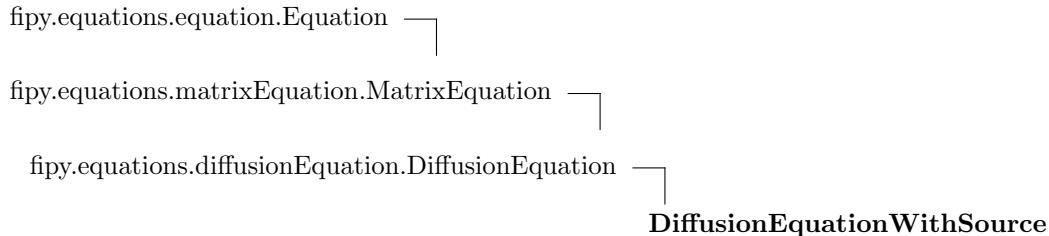
__init__(self, var, transientCoeff=1.0, diffusionCoeff=1.0, solver='default_solver',
boundaryConditions=(), otherTerms=())
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__
  
```

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

2.3 Module fipy.equations.diffusionEquationWithSource

2.3.1 Class DiffusionEquationWithSource



Equation consisting of a transient term, diffusion terms and source terms.

Methods

```

__init__(self, var, transientCoeff=1.0, diffusionCoeff=0.0, scCoeff=0.0, spCoeff=0.0,
solver=<fipy.solvers.linearPCGSolver.LinearPCGSolver instance at...,
boundaryConditions=(), otherTerms=())
Overrides: fipy.equations.diffusionEquation.DiffusionEquation.__init__
  
```

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `postSolve`, `solve`

2.4 Module fipy.equations.equation

2.4.1 Class Equation

Known Subclasses: DistanceEquation, MatrixEquation

Methods

```
__init__(self, var, terms, solver, solutionTolerance=0.0001)
```

```
getFigureOfMerit(self)
```

```
getResidual(self)
```

```
getSolutionTolerance(self)
```

```
getVar(self)
```

```
isConverged(self)
```

```
solve(self, dt=1.0)
```

```
updateVar(self)
```

2.5 Module fipy.equations.explicitDiffusionEquation

2.5.1 Class ExplicitDiffusionEquation

```
fipy.equations.equation.Equation └─  
fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation └─  
                                ExplicitDiffusionEquation
```

Diffusion equation is explicit.

Methods

<code>__init__(self, var, transientCoeff=1.0, diffusionCoeff=1.0, solver='default_solver', boundaryConditions=())</code>
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

2.6 Module `fipy.equations.matrixEquation`

2.6.1 Class MatrixEquation

```
fipy.equations.equation.Equation └
    MatrixEquation
```

Known Subclasses: AdvectionEquation, AdvectionEquation, CahnHilliardEquation, DiffusionEquation, ExplicitDiffusionEquation, NthOrderDiffusionEquation, PhaseEquation, RelaxationEquation, SourceEquation, SteadyConvectionDiffusionEquation, SteadyConvectionDiffusionScEquation, SurfactantEquation, TemperatureEquation, ThetaEquation

Methods

`buildMatrix(self, dt)`

`getResidual(self)`

Overrides: `fipy.equations.equation.Equation.getResidual`

`getResidual2(self)`

`getVar(self)`

Overrides: `fipy.equations.equation.Equation.getVar`

`postSolve(self, array)`

`solve(self, dt=1.0)`

Overrides: `fipy.equations.equation.Equation.solve`

Inherited from Equation: `__init__`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

2.7 Module fipy.equations.nthOrderDiffusionEquation

2.7.1 Class NthOrderDiffusionEquation

```
fipy.equations.equation.Equation └─  
fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation └─  
NthOrderDiffusionEquation
```

Diffusion equation is implicit.

Methods

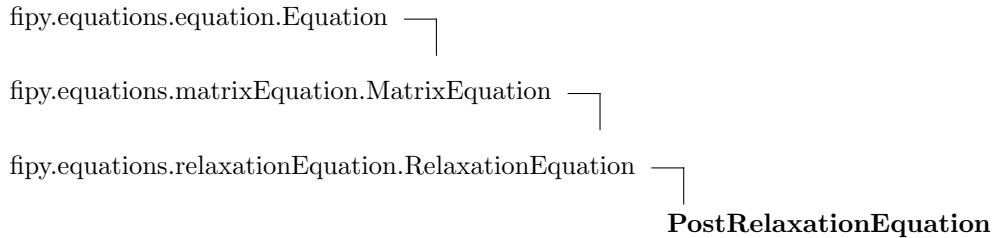
```
__init__(self, var, transientCoeff=1.0, diffusionCoeff=(1.0,), solver='default_solver',
boundaryConditions=())
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__
```

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

2.8 Module `fipy.equations.postRelaxationEquation`

2.8.1 Class PostRelaxationEquation



Methods

postSolve(*self, residual*)

Overrides: `fipy.equations.relaxationEquation.RelaxationEquation.postSolve`

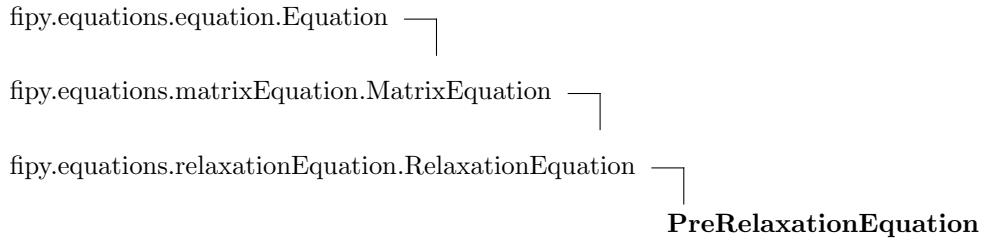
Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `solve`

Inherited from RelaxationEquation: `__init__`, `getRelaxation`

2.9 Module fipy.equations.preRelaxationEquation

2.9.1 Class PreRelaxationEquation



Methods

`buildMatrix(self)`

Overrides: `fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation.buildMatrix`

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

Inherited from MatrixEquation: `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `solve`

Inherited from RelaxationEquation: `__init__`, `getRelaxation`, `postSolve`

2.10 Module `fipy.equations.relaxationEquation`

2.10.1 Class `RelaxationEquation`

```

fipy.equations.equation.Equation └─
    fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation └─
        RelaxationEquation

```

Known Subclasses: `ConcentrationEquation`, `PhaseEquation`, `PoissonEquation`, `PostRelaxationEquation`, `PreRelaxationEquation`

Methods

<code>__init__(self, var, terms, solver, solutionTolerance=0.0001, relaxation=1.0)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__</code>

<code>getRelaxation(self)</code>

<code>postSolve(self, residual)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation.postSolve</code>

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`
Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `solve`

2.11 Module fipy.equations.sourceEquation

2.11.1 Class SourceEquation

```
fipy.equations.equation.Equation └─  
fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation └─  
                                SourceEquation
```

Equation consisting of a transient term, and source terms.

Methods

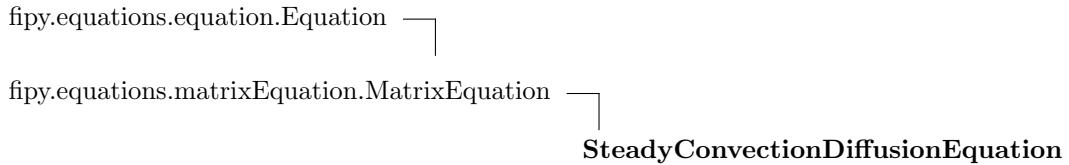
```
__init__(self, var, transientCoeff=1.0, scCoeff=0.0, spCoeff=0.0,  
solver=<fipy.solvers.linearPCGSolver.LinearPCGSolver instance at...>,  
boundaryConditions=(), otherTerms=())  
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__
```

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

2.12 Module fipy.equations.stdyConvDiffEquation

2.12.1 Class SteadyConvectionDiffusionEquation



Diffusion equation is implicit.

Methods

```

__init__(self, var, diffusionCoeff=1.0, convectionCoeff=1.0, solver='default_solver',
convectionScheme=<class fipy.terms.powerLawConvectionTerm.PowerLawConvectionTerm>(),
boundaryConditions=())
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__

```

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

2.13 Module fipy.equations.stdyConvDiffScEquation

2.13.1 Class SteadyConvectionDiffusionScEquation

```
fipy.equations.equation.Equation └─  
fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation └─  
SteadyConvectionDiffusionScEquation
```

Diffusion equation is implicit.

Methods

```
_init__(self, var, diffusionCoeff=1.0, convectionCoeff=1.0, sourceCoeff=0.0,  
solver='default_solver',  
convectionScheme=<class fipy.terms.powerLawConvectionTerm.PowerLawConvecti...,  
boundaryConditions=()  
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation._init__
```

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

Chapter 3

Module fipy.iterators

3.1 Module fipy.iterators.adaptiveIterator

3.1.1 Class AdaptiveIterator

```
fipy.iterators.iterator.Iterator
    |
    +-- AdaptiveIterator
```

Adaptive time-stepping equation iterator

Methods

<code>__init__(self, equations, timeStepDuration=None, viewers=())</code>

:Parameters:

- ‘equations’: ‘list’ or ‘tuple’ of ‘Equation’ objects to iterate over

Overrides: fipy.iterators.iterator.Iterator.__init__

<code>adjustTimeStep(self, dt)</code>

<code>resetTimeStep(self)</code>

```
timestep(self, maxSweeps=1, dt=1.0)
```

Iterate the solution.

Parameters

`maxSweeps`: maximum number of sweeps to reach convergence

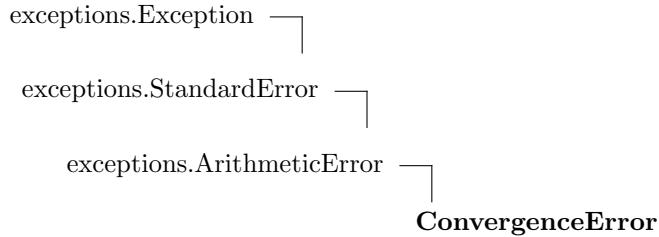
Overrides: `fipy.iterators.iterator.Iterator.timestep` `exitit`(inherited documentation)

Inherited from Iterator: `advanceTimeStep`, `elapseTime`, `sweep`, `sweeps`

3.2 Module fipy.iterators.iterator

Generic equation iterator

3.2.1 Class ConvergenceError



Methods

`__init__(self, equations)`
 Overrides: `exceptions.Exception.__init__`

`__str__(self)`
 Overrides: `exceptions.Exception.__str__`

Inherited from `Exception`: `__getitem__`

3.2.2 Class Iterator

Known Subclasses: `AdaptiveIterator`, `ElPhFIterator`

Generic equation iterator

Methods

`__init__(self, equations, timeStepDuration=None)`

Parameters
`equations`: list or tuple of equations to iterate over
`timeStepDuration`: duration of each timestep (`Variable`)

`advanceTimeStep(self)`

```
elapseTime(self, desiredTime, maxSweepsPerStep=1)
```

```
sweep(self, dt)
```

```
sweeps(self, maxSweeps=1, dt=1.0)
```

```
timestep(self, maxSweeps=1, dt=1.0)
```

Iterate the solution.

Parameters

`maxSweeps`: maximum number of sweeps to reach convergence

Chapter 4

Module fipy.meshes

4.1 Module fipy.meshes.common.mesh

Generic mesh class defining implementation-agnostic behavior.

Make changes to mesh here first, then implement specific implementations in ‘pyMesh’ and ‘numMesh’.

Meshes contain cells, faces, and vertices.

4.1.1 Class Mesh

Known Subclasses: Mesh, Mesh

Methods

`__init__(self)`

`calcAdjacentCellIDs(self)`

`calcAreaProjections(self)`

`calcCellAreas(self)`

`calcCellCenters(self)`

`calcCellDistances(self)`

`calcCellToCellDistances(self)``calcCellToCellIDs(self)``calcCellToCellIDsFilled(self)``calcCellToFaceOrientations(self)``calcCellVolumes(self)``calcExteriorCellIDs(self)``calcFaceAreas(self)``calcFaceAspectRatios(self)``calcFaceNormals(self)``calcFaceTangents(self)``calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio(self)``calcFaceToCellDistances(self)``calcGeometry(self)``calcHigherOrderScalings(self)``calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs(self)``calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs(self)``calcInteriorCellIDs(self)``calcOrientedAreaProjections(self)``calcOrientedFaceNormals(self)``calcScaledGeometry(self)``calcTopology(self)`

```
getAdjacentCellIDs(self)
```

```
getAreaProjections(self)
```

```
getCellAreaProjections(self)
```

```
getCellAreas(self)
```

```
getCellCenters(self)
```

```
getCellDistances(self)
```

```
getCellFaceIDs(self)
```

```
getCellFaceOrientations(self)
```

```
getCellNormals(self)
```

```
getCells(self, filter=None, ids=None, **args)
```

Return ‘Cell’ objects of ‘Mesh’.

```
getCellsByID(self, ids=None)
```

```
getCellToCellDistances(self)
```

```
getCellToCellIDs(self)
```

```
getCellToCellIDsFilled(self)
```

```
getCellVolumes(self)
```

```
getDim(self)
```

```
getExteriorCellIDs(self)
```

```
getExteriorFaceIDs(self)
```

```
getExteriorFaces(self)
```

```
getFaceAreas(self)
```

`getFaceAspectRatios(self)``getFaceNormals(self)``getFaces(self)``getFacesWithFilter(self, filter, **args)`

Return ‘Face’ objects of ‘Mesh’.

`getFaceTangents1(self)``getFaceTangents2(self)``getFaceToCellDistanceRatio(self)``getFaceToCellDistances(self)``getInteriorCellIDs(self)``getInteriorFaceIDs(self)``getInteriorFaces(self)``getMaxFacesPerCell(self)``getNearestCell(self, point)``getNearestCellID(self, point)``getNumberOfCells(self)``getNumberOfFaces(self)``getOrientedAreaProjections(self)``getOrientedFaceNormals(self)``getPointToCellDistances(self, point)``setScale(self, value=1.0)`

4.2 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.adaptiveMesh

The AdaptiveMesh classes allow meshes to be created “on-the-fly” using a variable specified by the user. The AdaptiveMesh classes use Gmsh, a free open-source meshing utility (<http://www.geuz.org/gmsh>). To do this, pass in a variable to the initializer function that has a mesh with the same boundaries (though not necessarily the same interior geometry) as the mesh you want to create and values that are equal to the approximate mesh sizes you want at any given point. For example, if you want the mesh to be finer in areas where a concentration gradient is steeper, create a variable whose value is equal to some constant times the reciprocal of the concentration gradient and pass it to the initializer. The following will create a mesh that is finer toward the upper right hand corner:

```
>>> baseMesh = Tri2D(nx = 2, ny = 2, dx = 1.0, dy = 1.0)
>>> var = CellVariable(mesh = baseMesh,
...     value = 0.05 - (0.01 * Numeric.add.reduce(baseMesh.getCellCenters(), axis = 1)),
....     name = "characteristic lengths")
```

Since the value of `var` is smaller in the upper right hand corner, the mesh will be finer there. To create the mesh, do this:

```
>>> newMesh = AdaptiveMesh2D(var)
```

Note

At present, AdaptiveMesh supports triangular meshes only.

4.2.1 Functions

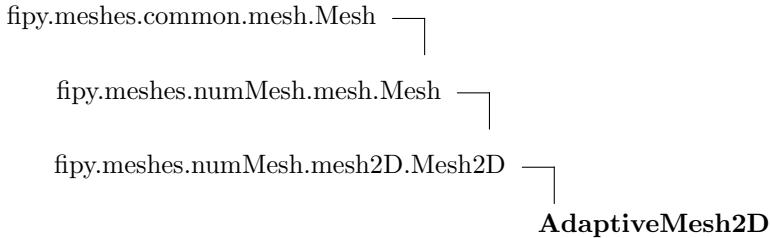
<code>bracedList(<i>list</i>)</code>

<code>orderVertices(<i>vertexCoords</i>, <i>vertices</i>)</code>
--

<code>parenList(<i>list</i>)</code>

<code>removeDuplicates(<i>list</i>)</code>
--

4.2.2 Class AdaptiveMesh2D



Methods

`__init__(self, variable)`

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__init__`

`createBackgroundMesh(self)`

`finalInit(self)`

`getExteriorLines(self)`

`getExteriorVertexIDs(self)`

`getGeometryPoints(self)`

`writeBackgroundMesh(self)`

`writeGeometryFile(self)`

Inherited from Mesh: `calcCellAreas`, `calcCellToCellIDsFilled`, `calcExteriorCellIDs`, `calcFaceAspectRatios`, `calcInteriorCellIDs`, `calcScaledGeometry`, `getAdjacentCellIDs`, `getAreaProjections`, `getCellAreaProjections`, `getCellAreas`, `getCellCenters`, `getCellDistances`, `getCellFaceIDs`, `getCellFaceOrientations`, `getCellNormals`, `getCells`, `getCellToCellDistances`, `getCellToCellIDs`, `getCellToCellIDsFilled`, `getCellVolumes`, `getDim`, `getExteriorCellIDs`, `getExteriorFaceIDs`, `getFaceAreas`, `getFaceAspectRatios`, `getFaceNormals`, `getFacesWithFilter`, `getFaceTangents1`, `getFaceTangents2`, `getFaceToCellDistanceRatio`, `getFaceToCellDistances`, `getInteriorCellIDs`, `getInteriorFaceIDs`, `getNearestCell`, `getNearestCellID`, `getNumberOfCells`, `getNumberOfFaces`, `getOrientedAreaProjections`, `getOrientedFaceNormals`, `getPointToCellDistances`, `setScale`

Inherited from Mesh: `__add__`, `__getstate__`, `__mul__`, `__setstate__`, `calcAdjacentCellIDs`, `calcAreaProjections`, `calcCellCenters`, `calcCellDistances`, `calcCellNormals`, `calcCellToCellDistances`, `calcCellToCellIDs`, `calcCellToFaceOrientations`, `calcCellVolumes`, `calcFaceCellIDs`, `calcFaceCenters`, `calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio`, `calcFaceToCellDistances`, `calcGeometry`, `calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs`, `calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs`, `calcOrientedAreaProjections`, `calcOrientedFaceNor-`

mals, calcTopology, equalExceptOrder, getAddedMeshValues, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, get-

FaceCellIDs, getFaceCenters, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getMaxFacesPerCell, getVertexCoords

Inherited from Mesh2D: calcFaceAreas, calcFaceNormals, calcFaceTangents, calcHigherOrder-
Scalings, dilate, getNonOrthogonality, getOrderedCellVertexIDs, meshAdd, translate

4.3 Module `fipy.meshes.numMesh.cell`

4.3.1 Class Cell

Methods

```
__init__(self, mesh, id)
```

```
__cmp__(self, cell)
```

```
getCellToCellDistances(self)
```

```
getCellToCellIDs(self)
```

```
getCenter(self)
```

```
getID(self)
```

```
getMesh(self)
```

```
getNormal(self, index)
```

4.4 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.face

4.4.1 Class Face

Face within a 'Mesh'

Face objects are bounded by Vertex objects. Face objects separate Cell objects.

Methods

`__init__(self, mesh, id)`

Face is initialized by Mesh

Parameters

mesh: the Mesh that contains this Face

id: a unique identifier

`getArea(self)`

`getCellID(self, index=0)`

Return the id of the specified Cell on one side of this Face.

`getCenter(self)`

Return the coordinates of the Face center.

`getID(self)`

4.5 Module `fipy.meshes.numMesh.gmshExport`

This module takes a FiPy mesh and creates a mesh file that can be opened in Gmsh.

4.5.1 Functions

```
exportAsMesh(mesh, filename)
```

```
getElementType(vertices, dimensions)
```

```
orderVertices(vertexCoords, vertices)
```

4.5.2 Variables

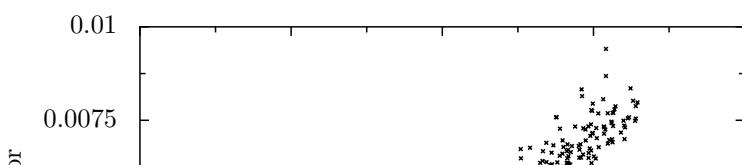
Name	Description
MeshExportError	Value: 'MeshExportError' (<i>type=str</i>)

4.6 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.gmshImport

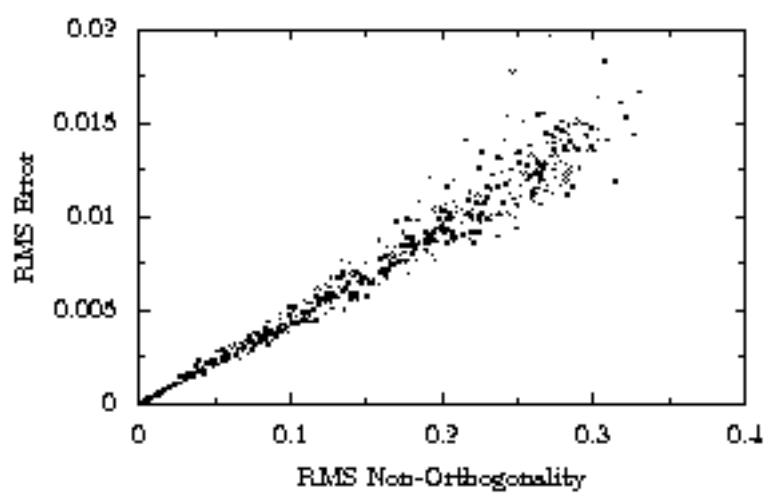
This module takes a Gmsh output file (`.msh`) and converts it into a FiPy mesh. This currently supports triangular and tetrahedral meshes only.

Gmsh generates unstructured meshes, which may contain a significant amount of non-orthogonality and it is very difficult to directly control the amount of non-orthogonality simply by manipulating Gmsh parameters. Therefore, it is necessary to take into account the possibility of errors arising due to the non-orthogonality of the mesh. To test the degree of error, an experiment was conducted using a simple 1D diffusion problem with constant diffusion coefficients and boundary conditions as follows: fixed value of 0 on the left side, fixed value of 1 on the right side, and a fixed flux of 0 on the top and bottom sides. The analytical solution is clearly a uniform gradient going from left to right. This problem was implemented using a Cartesian Grid2D mesh with each interior vertex displaced a short distance in a random direction to create non-orthogonality. Then the root-mean-square error was plotted against the root-mean-square non-orthogonality. The error in each cell was calculated by simply subtracting the analytical solution at each cell center from the calculated value for that cell. The non-orthogonality in each cell is the average, weighted by face area, of the sines of the angles between the face normals and the line segments joining the cells. Thus, the non-orthogonality of a cell can range from 0 (every face is orthogonal to its corresponding cell-to-cell line segment) to 1 (only possible in a degenerate case). This test was run using 500 separate 20x20 meshes and 500 separate 10x10 meshes, each with the interior vertices moved different amounts so as to create different levels of non-orthogonality. The results are shown below.

Results for 20x20 mesh:



Results for 10x10 mesh:



It is clear from the graphs that finer meshes decrease the error due to non-orthogonality, and that even with a reasonably coarse mesh the error is quite low. However, note that this test is only for a simple 1D diffusion problem with a constant diffusion coefficient, and it is unknown whether the results will be significantly different with more complicated problems.

Test cases:

```
>>> newmesh = GmshImporter3D('fipy/meshes/numMesh/testgmsh.msh')
>>> print newmesh.getVertexCoords().tolist()
[[0.0, 0.0, 0.0], [0.5, 0.5, 1.0], [1.0, 0.0, 0.0], [0.5, 1.0, 0.0], [0.5, 0.5, 0.5]]
>>> print newmesh.faceVertexIDs.tolist()
[[2, 1, 0], [4, 1, 0], [4, 2, 0], [4, 2, 1], [3, 1, 0], [4, 3, 0], [4, 3, 1], [3, 2, 0], [4, 3, 2]
>>> print newmesh.cellFaceIDs.tolist()
[[0, 1, 2, 3], [4, 1, 5, 6], [7, 2, 5, 8], [9, 3, 6, 8]]
>>> twomesh = GmshImporter2D('fipy/meshes/numMesh/GmshTest2D.msh')
>>> print twomesh.getVertexCoords().tolist()
[[0.0, 0.0], [1.0, 0.0], [0.5, 0.5], [0.0, 1.0], [1.0, 1.0], [0.5, 1.5], [0.0, 2.0], [1.0, 2.0]]
>>> print twomesh.faceVertexIDs.tolist()
[[2, 0], [0, 1], [1, 2], [0, 3], [3, 2], [1, 4], [4, 2], [4, 3], [3, 5], [5, 4], [3, 6], [6, 5], [5, 6]
>>> print twomesh.cellFaceIDs.tolist()
[[0, 1, 2], [0, 3, 4], [2, 5, 6], [7, 4, 6], [7, 8, 9], [8, 10, 11], [12, 13, 9], [14, 11, 12]]
```

4.6.1 Functions

<code>listToString(list)</code>

<code>stringToList(string)</code>

4.6.2 Variables

Name	Description
MeshImportError	Value: 'MeshImportError' (<i>type=str</i>)

4.6.3 Class DataGetter

Methods

<code>computeBaseFaceVertexIDs(self)</code>

<code>computeCellFaceIDs(self)</code>

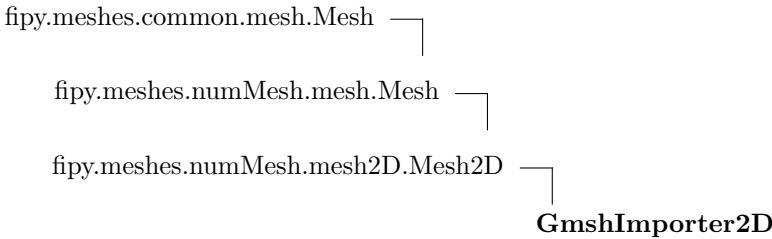
```
computeCellVertexIDs(self)
```

```
computeFaceVertexIDs(self)
```

```
computeVertexCoords(self)
```

```
getData(self, fileName, dimensions)
```

4.6.4 Class GmshImporter2D



Methods

```
__init__(self, filename)
```

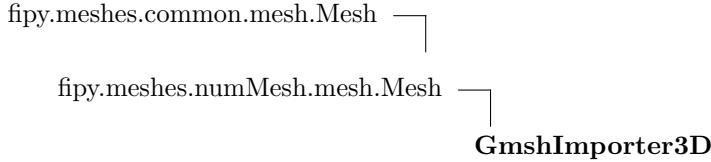
Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__init__`

Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellCenters, getCellDistances, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getCellVolumes, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAreas, getFaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellDistanceRatio, getFaceToCellDistances, getInteriorCellIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances, setScale

Inherited from Mesh: __add__, __getstate__, __mul__, __setstate__, calcAdjacentCellIDs, calcAreaProjections, calcCellCenters, calcCellDistances, calcCellNormals, calcCellToCellDistances, calcCellToCellIDs, calcCellToFaceOrientations, calcCellVolumes, calcFaceCellIDs, calcFaceCenters, calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio, calcFaceToCellDistances, calcGeometry, calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs, calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs, calcOrientedAreaProjections, calcOrientedFaceNormals, calcTopology, equalExceptOrder, getAddedMeshValues, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, getFaceCellIDs, getFaceCenters, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getMaxFacesPerCell, getVertexCoords

Inherited from Mesh2D: calcFaceAreas, calcFaceNormals, calcFaceTangents, calcHigherOrderScalings, dilate, getNonOrthogonality, getOrderedCellVertexIDs, meshAdd, translate

4.6.5 Class *GmshImporter3D*



Methods

`__init__(self, filename)`

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__init__`

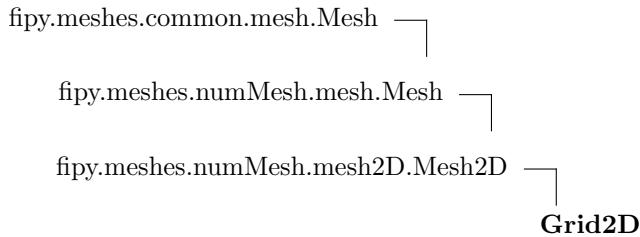
Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcHigherOrderScalings, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellCenters, getCellDistances, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getCellVolumes, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAreas, getFaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellDistanceRatio, getFaceToCellDistances, getInteriorCellIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances, setScale

Inherited from Mesh: __add__, __getstate__, __mul__, __setstate__, calcAdjacentCellIDs, calcAreaProjections, calcCellCenters, calcCellDistances, calcCellNormals, calcCellToCellDistances, calcCellToCellIDs, calcCellToFaceOrientations, calcCellVolumes, calcFaceAreas, calcFaceCellIDs, calcFaceCenters, calcFaceNormals, calcFaceTangents, calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio, calcFaceToCellDistances, calcGeometry, calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs, calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs, calcOrientedAreaProjections, calcOrientedFaceNormals, calcTopology, dilate, equalExceptOrder, getAddedMeshValues, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, getFaceCellIDs, getFaceCenters, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getMaxFacesPerCell, getVertexCoords, meshAdd, translate

4.7 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.grid2D

2D rectangular Mesh

4.7.1 Class Grid2D



Known Subclasses: TestMesh

Creates a 2D grid mesh with horizontal faces numbered first and then vertical faces. Vertices and cells are numbered in the usual way.

Methods

`__init__(self, dx=1.0, dy=1.0, nx=None, ny=1)`
 Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__init__

`__getstate__(self)`
 Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__getstate__

`__setstate__(self, dict)`
 Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__setstate__

`createCells(self)`
 cells = (f1, f2, f3, f4) going anticlock wise. f1 etc refer to the faces

`createFaces(self)`
 v1, v2 refer to the cells. Horizontal faces are first

`createVertices(self)`

`getFacesBottom(self)`
 Return list of faces on bottom boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesLeft(*self*)

Return list of faces on left boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesRight(*self*)

Return list of faces on right boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesTop(*self*)

Return list of faces on top boundary of Grid2D.

getMeshSpacing(*self*)**getPhysicalShape(*self*)**

Return physical dimensions of Grid2D.

getScale(*self*)**getShape(*self*)**

Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellCenters, getCellDistances, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getCellVolumes, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAreas, getFaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellDistanceRatio, getFaceToCellDistances, getInteriorCellIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances, setScale

Inherited from Mesh: __add__, __mul__, calcAdjacentCellIDs, calcAreaProjections, calcCellCenters, calcCellDistances, calcCellNormals, calcCellToCellDistances, calcCellToCellIDs, calcCellToFaceOrientations, calcCellVolumes, calcFaceCellIDs, calcFaceCenters, calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio, calcFaceToCellDistances, calcGeometry, calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs, calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs, calcOrientedAreaProjections, calcOrientedFaceNormals, calcTopology, equalExceptOrder, getAddedMeshValues, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, getFaceCellIDs, getFaceCenters, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getMaxFacesPerCell, getVertexCoords

Inherited from Mesh2D: calcFaceAreas, calcFaceNormals, calcFaceTangents, calcHigherOrderScalings, dilate, getNonOrthogonality, getOrderedCellVertexIDs, meshAdd, translate

4.8 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.grid3D

3D rectangular-prism Mesh

X axis runs from left to right. Y axis runs from bottom to top. Z axis runs from front to back.

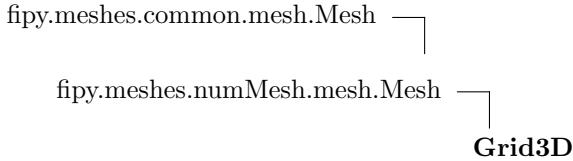
Numbering System:

Vertices: Numbered in the usual way. X coordinate changes most quickly, then Y, then Z.

Cells: Same numbering system as vertices.

Faces: XY faces numbered first, then XZ faces, then YZ faces. Within each subcategory, it is numbered in the usual way.

4.8.1 Class Grid3D



Creates a 3D grid mesh.

Methods

__init__(self, dx=1.0, dy=1.0, dz=1.0, nx=None, ny=1, nz=1)
Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__init__

__getstate__(self)
Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__getstate__

__setstate__(self, dict)
Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__setstate__

calcFaceAreas(self)
Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceAreas

calcFaceNormals(self)
Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceNormals

calcFaceTangents(self)
Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceTangents

calcHigherOrderScalings(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcHigherOrderScalings

createCells(*self*)

cells = (front face, back face, left face, right face, bottom face, top face) front and back faces are YZ faces left and right faces are XZ faces top and bottom faces are XY faces

createFaces(*self*)

XY faces are first, then XZ faces, then YZ faces

createVertices(*self*)**getFacesBack(*self*)**

Return list of faces on back boundary of Grid3D.

getFacesBottom(*self*)

Return list of faces on bottom boundary of Grid3D.

getFacesFront(*self*)

Return list of faces on front boundary of Grid3D.

getFacesLeft(*self*)

Return list of faces on left boundary of Grid3D.

getFacesRight(*self*)

Return list of faces on right boundary of Grid3D.

getFacesTop(*self*)

Return list of faces on top boundary of Grid3D.

getMeshSpacing(*self*)**getPhysicalShape(*self*)**

Return physical dimensions of Grid2D.

getScale(*self*)

```
getShape(self)
```

```
repeatWithOffset(self, array, offset, reps)
```

Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellCenters, getCellDistances, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getCellVolumes, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAreas, getFaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellDistanceRatio, getFaceToCellDistances, getInteriorCellIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances, setScale

Inherited from Mesh: __add__, __mul__, calcAdjacentCellIDs, calcAreaProjections, calcCellCenters, calcCellDistances, calcCellNormals, calcCellToCellDistances, calcCellToCellIDs, calcCellToFaceOrientations, calcCellVolumes, calcFaceCellIDs, calcFaceCenters, calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio, calcFaceToCellDistances, calcGeometry, calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs, calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs, calcOrientedAreaProjections, calcOrientedFaceNormals, calcTopology, dilate, equalExceptOrder, getAddedMeshValues, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, getFaceCellIDs, getFaceCenters, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getMaxFacesPerCell, getVertexCoords, meshAdd, translate

4.9 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh

Generic mesh class using Numeric to do the calculations

Meshes contain cells, faces, and vertices.

This is built for a non-mixed element mesh.

Test cases:

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> from fipy.meshes.numMesh.grid3D import Grid3D
>>> from fipy.meshes.numMesh.tri2D import Tri2D
>>> basemesh = Grid2D(dx = 1.0, dy = 1.0, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> dilatedMesh = basemesh * (3, 2)
>>> print dilatedMesh.getVertexCoords().tolist()
[[0.0, 0.0], [3.0, 0.0], [6.0, 0.0], [0.0, 2.0], [3.0, 2.0], [6.0, 2.0], [0.0, 4.0], [3.0, 4.0], [6.0, 4.0]
>>> translatedMesh = basemesh + (5, 10)
>>> print translatedMesh.getVertexCoords().tolist()
[[5.0, 10.0], [6.0, 10.0], [7.0, 10.0], [5.0, 11.0], [6.0, 11.0], [7.0, 11.0], [5.0, 12.0], [6.0, 12.0], [7.0, 12.0]
>>> addedMesh = basemesh + (basemesh + (2, 0))
>>> print addedMesh.getVertexCoords().tolist()
[[0.0, 0.0], [1.0, 0.0], [2.0, 0.0], [0.0, 1.0], [1.0, 1.0], [2.0, 1.0], [0.0, 2.0], [1.0, 2.0], [2.0, 2.0]
>>> print addedMesh.getCellFaceIDs()
[[[0, 7, 2, 6],
 [1, 8, 3, 7],
 [2, 10, 4, 9],
 [3, 11, 5, 10],
 [12, 18, 14, 8],
 [13, 19, 15, 18],
 [14, 20, 16, 11],
 [15, 21, 17, 20]]]

>>> print addedMesh.faceVertexIDs
[[[1, 0],
 [2, 1],
 [3, 4],
 [4, 5],
 [6, 7],
 [7, 8],
 [0, 3],
 [4, 1],
 [5, 2],
 [3, 6],
 [7, 4],
 [8, 5],
 [9, 2]]]
```

```
[10, 9,]
[ 5,11,]
[11,12,]
[ 8,13,]
[13,14,]
[11, 9,]
[12,10,]
[13,11,]
[14,12,]]]

>>> addedMesh = basemesh + (basemesh + (3, 0))
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
MeshAdditionError: Vertices are not aligned

>>> addedMesh = basemesh + (basemesh + (2, 2))
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
MeshAdditionError: Faces are not aligned

>>> triMesh = Tri2D(dx = 1.0, dy = 1.0, nx = 2, ny = 1)
>>> triMesh = triMesh + (2, 0)
>>> triAddedMesh = basemesh + triMesh
>>> print triAddedMesh.getVertexCoords().tolist()
[[0.0, 0.0], [1.0, 0.0], [2.0, 0.0], [0.0, 1.0], [1.0, 1.0], [2.0, 1.0], [0.0, 2.0], [1.0, 2.0],
 >>> print triAddedMesh.getCellFaceIDs()
[[0 ,7 ,2 ,6 ,]
 [1 ,8 ,3 ,7 ,]
 [2 ,10 ,4 ,9 ,]
 [3 ,11 ,5 ,10 ,]
 [16 ,20 ,24 ,-- ,]
 [17 ,21 ,25 ,-- ,]
 [14 ,22 ,24 ,-- ,]
 [15 ,23 ,25 ,-- ,]
 [8 ,18 ,22 ,-- ,]
 [16 ,19 ,23 ,-- ,]
 [12 ,18 ,20 ,-- ,]
 [13 ,19 ,21 ,-- ,]]
>>> print triAddedMesh.faceVertexIDs
[[ 1, 0,]
 [ 2, 1,]
 [ 3, 4,]
 [ 4, 5,]
 [ 6, 7,]
 [ 7, 8,]
 [ 0, 3,]
 [ 4, 1,]
```

```

[ 5, 2,]
[ 3, 6,]
[ 7, 4,]
[ 8, 5,]
[ 9, 2,]
[10, 9,]
[ 5,11,]
[11,12,]
[11, 9,]
[12,10,]
[13, 2,]
[14, 9,]
[ 9,13,]
[10,14,]
[13, 5,]
[14,11,]
[13,11,]
[14,12,]

>>> ThreeDBaseMesh = Grid3D(dx = 1.0, dy = 1.0, dz = 1.0, nx = 2, ny = 2, nz = 2)
>>> ThreeDSecondMesh = Grid3D(dx = 1.0, dy = 1.0, dz = 1.0, nx = 1, ny = 1, nz = 1)
>>> ThreeDAddedMesh = ThreeDBaseMesh + (ThreeDSecondMesh + (2, 0, 0))
>>> print ThreeDAddedMesh.getVertexCoords().tolist()
[[0.0, 0.0, 0.0], [1.0, 0.0, 0.0], [2.0, 0.0, 0.0], [0.0, 1.0, 0.0], [1.0, 1.0, 0.0], [2.0, 1.0, 0.0],
 >>> print ThreeDAddedMesh.getCellFaceIDs()
[[24,25,12,14, 0, 4,]
 [25,26,13,15, 1, 5,]
 [27,28,14,16, 2, 6,]
 [28,29,15,17, 3, 7,]
 [30,31,18,20, 4, 8,]
 [31,32,19,21, 5, 9,]
 [33,34,20,22, 6,10,]
 [34,35,21,23, 7,11,]
 [26,40,38,39,36,37,]]

>>> print ThreeDAddedMesh.faceVertexIDs
[[ 0, 1, 4, 3,]
 [ 1, 2, 5, 4,]
 [ 3, 4, 7, 6,]
 [ 4, 5, 8, 7,]
 [ 9,10,13,12,]
 [10,11,14,13,]
 [12,13,16,15,]
 [13,14,17,16,]
 [18,19,22,21,]
 [19,20,23,22,]
 [21,22,25,24,]

```

```
[22,23,26,25,]
[ 0, 1,10, 9,]
[ 1, 2,11,10,]
[ 3, 4,13,12,]
[ 4, 5,14,13,]
[ 6, 7,16,15,]
[ 7, 8,17,16,]
[ 9,10,19,18,]
[10,11,20,19,]
[12,13,22,21,]
[13,14,23,22,]
[15,16,25,24,]
[16,17,26,25,]
[ 0, 3,12, 9,]
[ 1, 4,13,10,]
[ 2, 5,14,11,]
[ 3, 6,15,12,]
[ 4, 7,16,13,]
[ 5, 8,17,14,]
[ 9,12,21,18,]
[10,13,22,19,]
[11,14,23,20,]
[12,15,24,21,]
[13,16,25,22,]
[14,17,26,23,]
[ 2,27,28, 5,]
[11,29,30,14,]
[ 2,27,29,11,]
[ 5,28,30,14,]
[27,28,30,29,]]]

>>> InvalidMesh = ThreeDBaseMesh + basemesh
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
MeshAdditionError: Dimensions do not match
```

4.9.1 Functions

MAtake (<i>array</i> , <i>indices</i> , <i>fill</i> =0, <i>axis</i> =0)

4.9.2 Class Mesh

```
fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh └─  
    Mesh
```

Known Subclasses: GmshImporter3D, Grid3D, Mesh2D

Methods

`__init__(self, vertexCoords, faceVertexIDs, cellFaceIDs)`

faceVertexIDs and cellFacesIDs must be padded with minus ones.

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.__init__

`__add__(self, other, smallNumber=1.0000000000000001e-15)`

`__getstate__(self)`

`__mul__(self, other)`

`__setstate__(self, dict)`

`calcAdjacentCellIDs(self)`

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcAdjacentCellIDs

`calcAreaProjections(self)`

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcAreaProjections

`calcCellCenters(self)`

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellCenters

`calcCellDistances(self)`

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellDistances

`calcCellNormals(self)`

`calcCellToCellDistances(self)`

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellToCellDistances

`calcCellToCellIDs(self)`

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellToCellIDs

calcCellToFaceOrientations(*self*)Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellToFaceOrientations`**calcCellVolumes(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellVolumes`**calcFaceAreas(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceAreas`**calcFaceCellIDs(*self*)****calcFaceCenters(*self*)****calcFaceNormals(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceNormals`**calcFaceTangents(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceTangents`**calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio`**calcFaceToCellDistances(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceToCellDistances`**calcGeometry(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcGeometry`**calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs`**calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs`**calcOrientedAreaProjections(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcOrientedAreaProjections`**calcOrientedFaceNormals(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcOrientedFaceNormals`**calcTopology(*self*)**Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcTopology`

dilate(*self, factor*)

equalExceptOrder(*self, first, second*)

Determines if two lists contain the same set of elements, although they may be in different orders. Does not work if one list contains duplicates of an element.

getAddedMeshValues(*self, other, smallNumber*)

Returns a tuple with 3 elements: the new mesh vertexCoords, faceVertexIDs, and cellFaceIDs, in that order.

getCellsByID(*self, ids=None*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getCellsByID`

getExteriorFaces(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getExteriorFaces`

getFaceCellIDs(*self*)

getFaceCenters(*self*)

getFaces(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getFaces`

getInteriorFaces(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getInteriorFaces`

getMaxFacesPerCell(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getMaxFacesPerCell`

getVertexCoords(*self*)

meshAdd(*self, other, smallNumber*)

translate(*self, vector*)

Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcHigherOrderScalings, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellCenters, getCellDistances, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getCellVolumes, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAreas, getFaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellDistanceRatio, getFaceToCellDistances, getInteriorCel-

lIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances, setScale

4.10 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh2D

Generic mesh class using Numeric to do the calculations

Meshes contain cells, faces, and vertices.

This is built for a non-mixed element mesh.

4.10.1 Functions

<code>orderVertices(<i>vertexCoords</i>, <i>vertices</i>)</code>
--

4.10.2 Class Mesh2D

```
fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh
    |
fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh
    |
    Mesh2D
```

Known Subclasses: AdaptiveMesh2D, GmshImporter2D, Grid2D, RefinedMesh2D, Skewed-Grid2D, Tri2D

Methods

<code>calcFaceAreas(<i>self</i>)</code>
Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceAreas

<code>calcFaceNormals(<i>self</i>)</code>
Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceNormals

<code>calcFaceTangents(<i>self</i>)</code>
Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceTangents

<code>calcHigherOrderScalings(<i>self</i>)</code>
Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcHigherOrderScalings

<code>dilate(<i>self</i>, <i>factor</i>)</code>
Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.dilate

<code>getNonOrthogonality(<i>self</i>)</code>

<code>getOrderedCellVertexIDs(<i>self</i>)</code>

meshAdd(*self, other, smallNumber*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.Mesh.meshAdd`

translate(*self, vector*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.Mesh.translate`

Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellCenters, getCellDistances, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getCellVolumes, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAreas, getFaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellDistanceRatio, getFaceToCellDistances, getInteriorCellIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances, setScale

Inherited from Mesh: `__init__`, `__add__`, `__getstate__`, `__mul__`, `__setstate__`, calcAdjacentCellIDs, calcAreaProjections, calcCellCenters, calcCellDistances, calcCellNormals, calcCellToCellDistances, calcCellToCellIDs, calcCellToFaceOrientations, calcCellVolumes, calcFaceCellIDs, calcFaceCenters, calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio, calcFaceToCellDistances, calcGeometry, calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs, calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs, calcOrientedAreaProjections, calcOrientedFaceNormals, calcTopology, equalExceptOrder, getAddedMeshValues, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, getFaceCellIDs, getFaceCenters, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getMaxFacesPerCell, getVertexCoords

4.11 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.refinedMesh

The `RefinedMesh` class provides an alternative way to adapt a mesh without using the `AdaptiveMesh` class. The `RefinedMesh` constructor takes as input an old mesh (`baseMesh`) as well as a list of cells to refine (`nodeList`). The cells are refined by putting an additional vertex in the center of the cell and dividing up the cell by drawing lines from the center to each vertex. After creating the new mesh, you can convert variables to use the new mesh by creating a `RefinedMeshCellVariable` (defined in this module) with the old variable and the new `RefinedMesh` as arguments. Note that if the mesh of the variable passed to `RefinedMeshCellVariable` is not the same as the old mesh used to generate the `RefinedMesh`, the results will be erroneous.

Note

This currently only works with triangular meshes.

Test case:

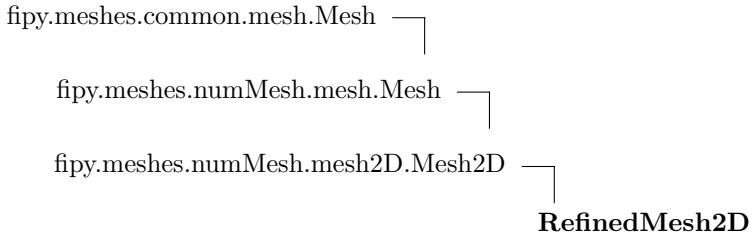
```
>>> baseMesh = Tri2D(dx = 6., dy = 6., nx = 1, ny = 1)
>>> baseVar = CellVariable(value = [0., 1., 2., 3.], mesh = baseMesh)
>>> refinedMesh = RefinedMesh2D(baseMesh, [1, 3])
>>> refinedVar = RefinedMeshCellVariable(baseVar, refinedMesh)
>>> print refinedMesh.getVertexCoords()
[[ 0., 0.]
 [ 6., 0.]
 [ 0., 6.]
 [ 6., 6.]
 [ 3., 3.]
 [ 3., 5.]
 [ 3., 1.]]
>>> print refinedMesh.faceVertexIDs
[[1,0,]
 [2,3,]
 [0,2,]
 [3,1,]
 [4,0,]
 [1,4,]
 [4,2,]
 [4,3,]
 [5,4,]
 [5,3,]
 [5,2,]
 [6,1,]
 [6,4,]
 [6,0,]]
>>> print refinedMesh.cellFaceIDs
[[ 3, 5, 7,]
 [ 2, 4, 6,]]
```

```
[ 6,10, 8,]
[ 7, 8, 9,]
[ 1, 9,10,]
[ 0,13,11,]
[ 5,11,12,]
[ 4,12,13,]]
>>> print Numeric.array(refinedVar)
[ 0., 2., 1., 1., 3., 3., 3.,]
```

4.11.1 Functions

`listToString(list)`

4.11.2 Class RefinedMesh2D



Methods

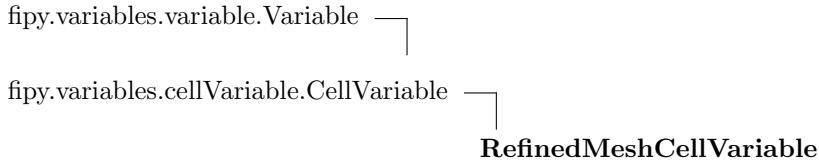
`__init__(self, baseMesh, nodeList)`
Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__init__`

Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellCenters, getCellDistances, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getCellVolumes, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAreas, getFaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellDistanceRatio, getFaceToCellDistances, getInteriorCellIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances, setScale

Inherited from Mesh: __add__, __getstate__, __mul__, __setstate__, calcAdjacentCellIDs, calcAreaProjections, calcCellCenters, calcCellDistances, calcCellNormals, calcCellToCellDistances, calcCellToCellIDs, calcCellToFaceOrientations, calcCellVolumes, calcFaceCellIDs, calcFaceCenters, calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio, calcFaceToCellDistances, calcGeometry, calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs, calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs, calcOrientedAreaProjections, calcOrientedFaceNormals, calcTopology, equalExceptOrder, getAddedMeshValues, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, get-

FaceCellIDs, getFaceCenters, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getMaxFacesPerCell, getVertexCoords
Inherited from Mesh2D: calcFaceAreas, calcFaceNormals, calcFaceTangents, calcHigherOrderScalings, dilate, getNonOrthogonality, getOrderedCellVertexIDs, meshAdd, translate

4.11.3 Class RefinedMeshCellVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, oldVar, newMesh)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable. <code>__init__</code>

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

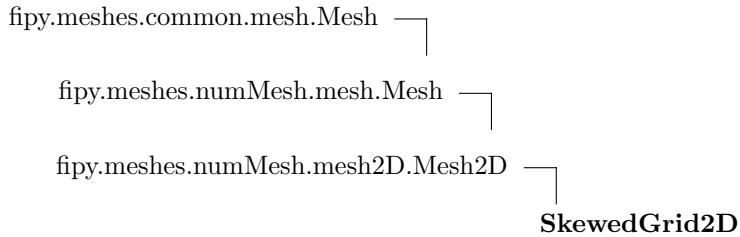
Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

4.12 Module `fipy.meshes.numMesh.skewedGrid2D`

2D rectangular Mesh with each interior vertex moved in a random distance and direction. The X and Y distances to move each vertex are determined independently, and are random values between -R and R, where R is the "rand" keyword argument to the constructor.

4.12.1 Class SkewedGrid2D



Creates a 2D grid mesh with horizontal faces numbered first and then vertical faces. Vertices and cells are numbered in the usual way. The points are skewed by a random amount (up to the `rand` parameter) in the X and Y directions.

Methods

<code>__init__(self, dx=1.0, dy=1.0, nx=None, ny=1, rand=0)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__init__</code>

<code>__getstate__(self)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__getstate__</code>

<code>__setstate__(self, dict)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__setstate__</code>

<code>createCells(self)</code>
cells = (f1, f2, f3, f4) going anticlock wise. f1 etc refer to the faces

<code>createFaces(self)</code>
v1, v2 refer to the cells. Horizontel faces are first

<code>createVertices(self)</code>

getFacesBottom(*self*)

Return list of faces on bottom boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesLeft(*self*)

Return list of faces on left boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesRight(*self*)

Return list of faces on right boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesTop(*self*)

Return list of faces on top boundary of Grid2D.

getMeshSpacing(*self*)

getPhysicalShape(*self*)

Return physical dimensions of Grid2D.

getScale(*self*)

getShape(*self*)

Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellCenters, getCellDistances, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getCellVolumes, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAreas, getFaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellDistanceRatio, getFaceToCellDistances, getInteriorCellIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances, setScale

Inherited from Mesh: __add__, __mul__, calcAdjacentCellIDs, calcAreaProjections, calcCellCenters, calcCellDistances, calcCellNormals, calcCellToCellDistances, calcCellToCellIDs, calcCellToFaceOrientations, calcCellVolumes, calcFaceCellIDs, calcFaceCenters, calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio, calcFaceToCellDistances, calcGeometry, calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs, calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs, calcOrientedAreaProjections, calcOrientedFaceNormals, calcTopology, equalExceptOrder, getAddedMeshValues, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, getFaceCellIDs, getFaceCenters, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getMaxFacesPerCell, getVertexCoords

Inherited from Mesh2D: calcFaceAreas, calcFaceNormals, calcFaceTangents, calcHigherOrderScalings, dilate, getNonOrthogonality, getOrderedCellVertexIDs, meshAdd, translate

4.13 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.test

Test numeric implementation of the mesh

4.13.1 Functions

suite()

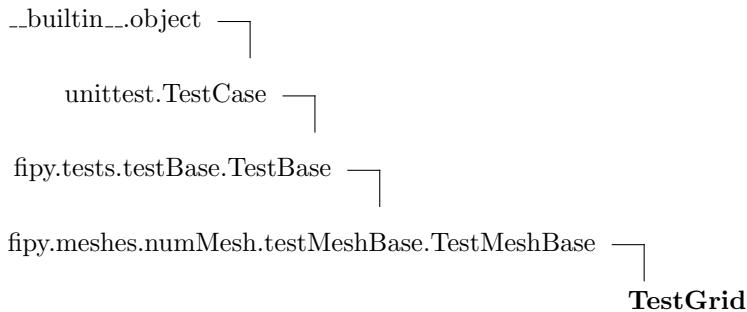
4.14 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.testGrid

Test numeric implementation of the mesh

4.14.1 Functions

`suite()`

4.14.2 Class TestGrid



Known Subclasses: `TestGridPickle`

Methods

`setUp(self)`

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `unittest.TestCase.setUp` extit(inherited documentation)

`testCells(self)`

`testFaces(self)`

`testFacesBottom(self)`

`testFacesLeft(self)`

`testFacesRight(self)`

`testFacesTop(self)`

<code>testVertices(self)</code>

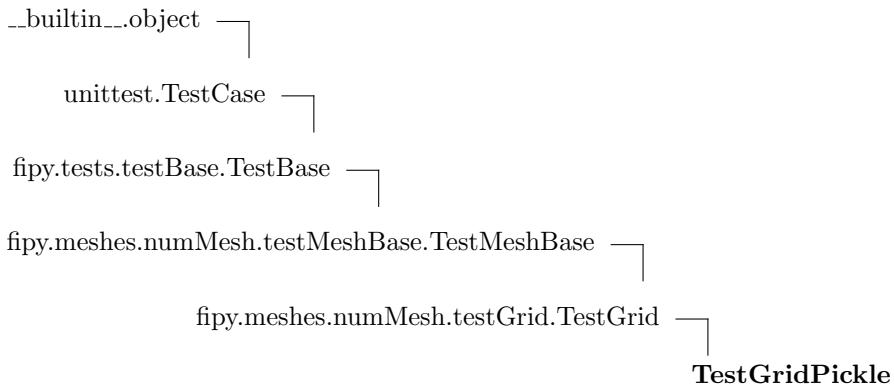
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestMeshBase: `testAreaProjections`, `testCellAreaProjections`, `testCellCenters`, `testCellDistances`, `testCellNormals`, `testCellToCellDistances`, `testCellToCellIDs`, `testCellToFaceOrientations`, `testCellVolumes`, `testExteriorCellIDs`, `testExteriorFaces`, `testFaceAreas`, `testFaceCellIDs`, `testFaceCenters`, `testFaceNormals`, `testFaceToCellDistanceRatios`, `testFaceToCellDistances`, `testInteriorCellIDs`, `testInternalFaces`, `testResult`, `testTangents1`, `testTangents2`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

4.14.3 Class TestGridPickle



Methods

<code>setUp(self)</code>

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.testGrid.TestGrid.setUp` exitit(inherited documentation)

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestGrid: `testCells`, `testFaces`, `testFacesBottom`, `testFacesLeft`, `testFacesRight`, `testFacesTop`, `testVertices`

Inherited from TestMeshBase: `testAreaProjections`, `testCellAreaProjections`, `testCellCenters`,

testCellDistances, testCellNormals, testCellToCellDistances, testCellToCellIDs, testCellToFaceOrientations, testCellVolumes, testExteriorCellIDs, testExteriorFaces, testFaceAreas, testFaceCellIDs, testFaceCenters, testFaceNormals, testFaceToCellDistanceRatios, testFaceToCellDistances, testInteriorCellIDs, testInternalFaces, testResult, testTangents1, testTangents2

Inherited from TestBase: assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues

Inherited from TestCase: __init__, __call__, __repr__, __str__, assert_, assertAlmostEqual, assertAlmostEquals, assertEquals, assertEquals, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotAlmostEquals, assertNotEqual, assertNotEquals, assertRaises, countTestCases, debug, defaultTestResult, fail, failIf, failIfAlmostEqual, failIfEqual, failUnless, failUnlessAlmostEqual, failUnlessEqual, failUnlessRaises, id, run, shortDescription, tearDown

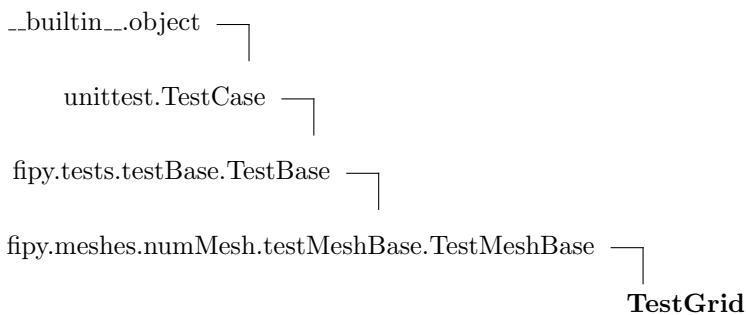
4.15 Module `fipy.meshes.numMesh.testGrid3D`

Test numeric implementation of the mesh

4.15.1 Functions

<code>suite()</code>

4.15.2 Class TestGrid



Known Subclasses: `TestGridPickle`

Methods

<code>setUp(self)</code>

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `unittest.TestCase.setUp` extit(inherited documentation)

<code>testCells(self)</code>

<code>testFaces(self)</code>

<code>testFacesBack(self)</code>

<code>testFacesBottom(self)</code>

<code>testFacesFront(self)</code>

<code>testFacesLeft(self)</code>

`testFacesRight(self)`

`testFacesTop(self)`

`testVertices(self)`

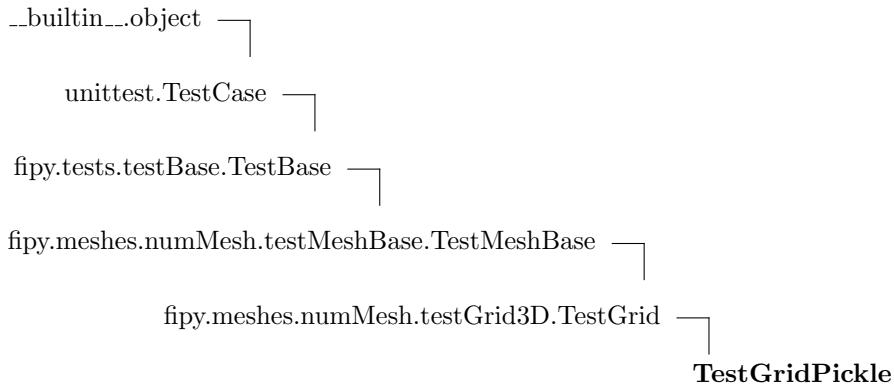
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestMeshBase: `testAreaProjections`, `testCellAreaProjections`, `testCellCenters`, `testCellDistances`, `testCellNormals`, `testCellToCellDistances`, `testCellToCellIDs`, `testCellToFaceOrientations`, `testCellVolumes`, `testExteriorCellIDs`, `testExteriorFaces`, `testFaceAreas`, `testFaceCellIDs`, `testFaceCenters`, `testFaceNormals`, `testFaceToCellDistanceRatios`, `testFaceToCellDistances`, `testInteriorCellIDs`, `testInternalFaces`, `testResult`, `testTangents1`, `testTangents2`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

4.15.3 Class *TestGridPickle*



Methods

`setUp(self)`

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.testGrid3D.TestGrid.setUp` extit(inherited documentation)

Inherited from object: __delattr__, __getattribute__, __hash__, __new__, __reduce__, __reduce_ex__, __setattr__

Inherited from TestGrid: testCells, testFaces, testFacesBack, testFacesBottom, testFacesFront, testFacesLeft, testFacesRight, testFacesTop, testVertices

Inherited from TestMeshBase: testAreaProjections, testCellAreaProjections, testCellCenters, testCellDistances, testCellNormals, testCellToCellDistances, testCellToCellIDs, testCellToFaceOrientations, testCellVolumes, testExteriorCellIDs, testExteriorFaces, testFaceAreas, testFaceCellIDs, testFaceCenters, testFaceNormals, testFaceToCellDistanceRatios, testFaceToCellDistances, testInteriorCellIDs, testInternalFaces, testResult, testTangents1, testTangents2

Inherited from TestBase: assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues

Inherited from TestCase: __init__, __call__, __repr__, __str__, assert_, assertAlmostEqual, assertAlmostEquals, assertEquals, assertEquals, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotAlmostEquals, assertNotEqual, assertNotEquals, assertRaises, countTestCases, debug, defaultTestResult, fail, failIf, failIfAlmostEqual, failIfEqual, failUnless, failUnlessAlmostEqual, failUnlessEqual, failUnlessRaises, id, run, shortDescription, tearDown

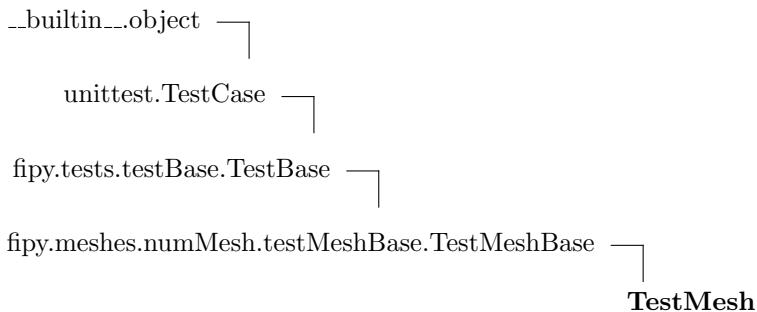
4.16 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.testMesh

Test numeric implementation of the mesh

4.16.1 Functions

`suite()`

4.16.2 Class TestMesh



Known Subclasses: `TestMeshPickle`

Methods

`setUp(self)`

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `unittest.TestCase.setUp` (inherited documentation)

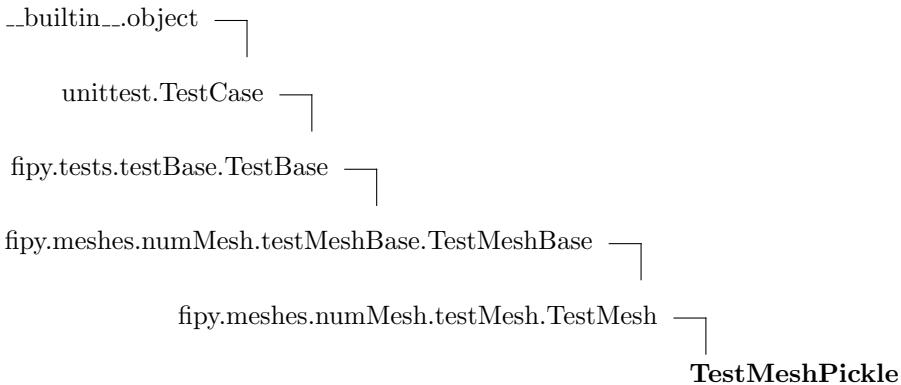
Inherited from `object`: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from `TestMeshBase`: `testAreaProjections`, `testCellAreaProjections`, `testCellCenters`, `testCellDistances`, `testCellNormals`, `testCellToCellDistances`, `testCellToCellIDs`, `testCellToFaceOrientations`, `testCellVolumes`, `testExteriorCellIDs`, `testExteriorFaces`, `testFaceAreas`, `testFaceCellIDs`, `testFaceCenters`, `testFaceNormals`, `testFaceToCellDistanceRatios`, `testFaceToCellDistances`, `testInteriorCellIDs`, `testInternalFaces`, `testResult`, `testTangents1`, `testTangents2`

Inherited from `TestBase`: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from `TestCase`: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

4.16.3 Class TestMeshPickle



Methods

`setUp(self)`

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.testMesh.TestMesh.setUp` extit(inherited documentation)

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestMeshBase: `testAreaProjections`, `testCellAreaProjections`, `testCellCenters`, `testCellDistances`, `testCellNormals`, `testCellToCellDistances`, `testCellToCellIDs`, `testCellToFaceOrientations`, `testCellVolumes`, `testExteriorCellIDs`, `testExteriorFaces`, `testFaceAreas`, `testFaceCellIDs`, `testFaceCenters`, `testFaceNormals`, `testFaceToCellDistanceRatios`, `testFaceToCellDistances`, `testInteriorCellIDs`, `testInternalFaces`, `testResult`, `testTangents1`, `testTangents2`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

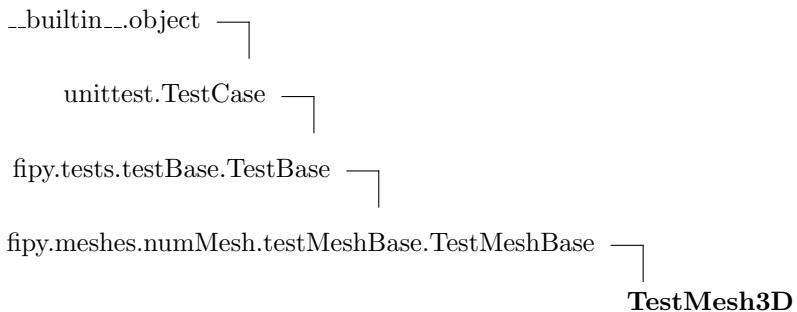
4.17 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.testMesh3D

Test numeric implementation of the mesh

4.17.1 Functions

`suite()`

4.17.2 Class TestMesh3D



Known Subclasses: `TestMesh3DPickle`

Methods

`setUp(self)`

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `unittest.TestCase.setUp` exitit(inherited documentation)

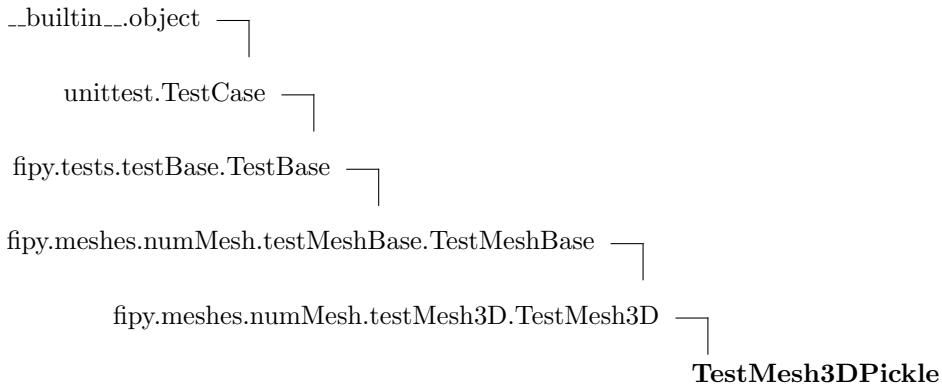
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestMeshBase: `testAreaProjections`, `testCellAreaProjections`, `testCellCenters`, `testCellDistances`, `testCellNormals`, `testCellToCellDistances`, `testCellToCellIDs`, `testCellToFaceOrientations`, `testCellVolumes`, `testExteriorCellIDs`, `testExteriorFaces`, `testFaceAreas`, `testFaceCellIDs`, `testFaceCenters`, `testFaceNormals`, `testFaceToCellDistanceRatios`, `testFaceToCellDistances`, `testInteriorCellIDs`, `testInternalFaces`, `testResult`, `testTangents1`, `testTangents2`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

4.17.3 Class TestMesh3DPickle



Methods

`setUp(self)`

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.testMesh3D.TestMesh3D.setUp` extit(inherited documentation)

Inherited from `object`: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

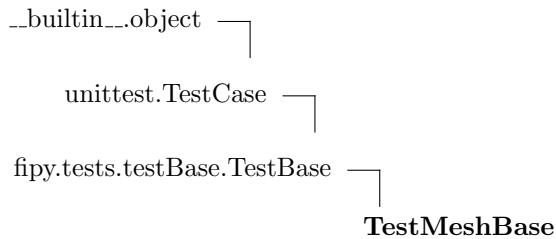
Inherited from `TestMeshBase`: `testAreaProjections`, `testCellAreaProjections`, `testCellCenters`, `testCellDistances`, `testCellNormals`, `testCellToCellDistances`, `testCellToCellIDs`, `testCellToFaceOrientations`, `testCellVolumes`, `testExteriorCellIDs`, `testExteriorFaces`, `testFaceAreas`, `testFaceCellIDs`, `testFaceCenters`, `testFaceNormals`, `testFaceToCellDistanceRatios`, `testFaceToCellDistances`, `testInteriorCellIDs`, `testInternalFaces`, `testResult`, `testTangents1`, `testTangents2`

Inherited from `TestCase`: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

4.18 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.testMeshBase

Test numeric implementation of the mesh

4.18.1 Class TestMeshBase



Known Subclasses: `TestGrid`, `TestGrid`, `TestMesh`, `TestMesh3D`, `TestTri2D`

Methods

`testAreaProjections(self)`

`testCellAreaProjections(self)`

`testCellCenters(self)`

`testCellDistances(self)`

`testCellNormals(self)`

`testCellToCellDistances(self)`

`testCellToCellIDs(self)`

`testCellToFaceOrientations(self)`

`testCellVolumes(self)`

`testExteriorCellIDs(self)`

`testExteriorFaces(self)`

`testFaceAreas(self)`

`testFaceCellIDs(self)``testFaceCenters(self)``testFaceNormals(self)``testFaceToCellDistanceRatios(self)``testFaceToCellDistances(self)``testInteriorCellIDs(self)``testInternalFaces(self)``testResult(self)`Overrides: `fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase.testResult``testTangents1(self)``testTangents2(self)`

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEquals`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `setUp`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

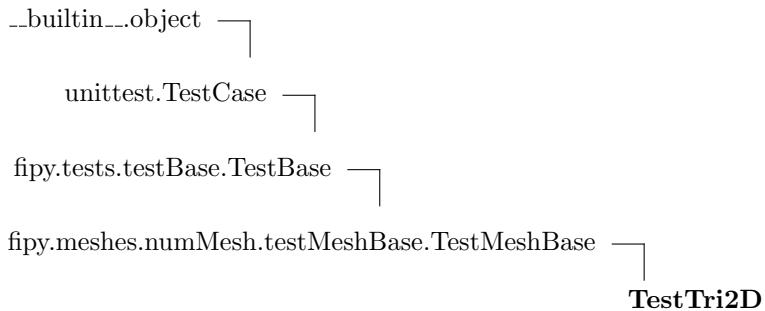
4.19 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.testTri2D

Test numeric implementation of the mesh

4.19.1 Functions

`suite()`

4.19.2 Class TestTri2D



Methods

`setUp(self)`

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `unittest.TestCase.setUp` (inherited documentation)

`testCellAreaProjections(self)`

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.testMeshBase.TestMeshBase.testCellAreaProjections`

`testCellNormals(self)`

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.testMeshBase.TestMeshBase.testCellNormals`

`testCells(self)`

`testFaces(self)`

`testFacesBottom(self)`

`testFacesLeft(self)`

```
testFacesRight(self)
```

```
testFacesTop(self)
```

```
testVertices(self)
```

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestMeshBase: `testAreaProjections`, `testCellCenters`, `testCellDistances`, `testCellToCellDistances`, `testCellToCellIDs`, `testCellToFaceOrientations`, `testCellVolumes`, `testExteriorCellIDs`, `testExteriorFaces`, `testFaceAreas`, `testFaceCellIDs`, `testFaceCenters`, `testFaceNormals`, `testFaceToCellDistanceRatios`, `testFaceToCellDistances`, `testInteriorCellIDs`, `testInternalFaces`, `testResult`, `testTangents1`, `testTangents2`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

4.20 Module fipy.meshes.numMesh.tri2D

2-dimensional triangular mesh.

This class creates a mesh made out of triangles. It does this by starting with a standard Cartesian mesh (Grid2D) and dividing each cell in that mesh (hereafter referred to as a 'box') into four equal parts with the dividing lines being the diagonals. A Tri2D mesh is constructed using the following keyword arguments:

`dx, dy` - The X and Y dimensions of each box. Note that if `dx < dy`, the line segments connecting the cell centers will not be orthogonal to the faces.

`nx, ny` - The number of boxes in the X direction and the Y direction. The total number of boxes will be equal to `nx * ny`, and the total number of cells will be equal to `4 * nx * ny`.

The faces, cells, and vertices are numbered as follows:

Faces - Horizontal faces are numbered first, then vertical faces, then diagonal faces on the lower left of the boxes, then diagonal faces on the lower right of boxes, then diagonal faces on the upper left of boxes, then diagonal faces on the upper right of boxes.

Vertices - Vertices on the corners of boxes are numbered first, then vertices on the box centers.

Cells - Cells on the right of boxes are numbered first, then cells on the top of boxes, then cells on the left of boxes, then cells on the bottom of boxes.

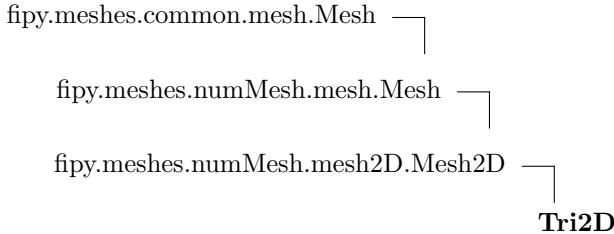
Within each of the 'sub-categories' in the above, the vertices, cells and faces are numbered in the usual way.

Test cases:

```
>>> testmesh = Tri2D(dx = 0.5, dy = 0.5, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> list = testmesh.createVertices().tolist()
>>> print list
[[0.0, 0.0], [0.5, 0.0], [1.0, 0.0], [0.0, 0.5], [0.5, 0.5], [1.0, 0.5], [0.0, 1.0], [0.5, 1.0], [1.0, 1.0]]

>>> testmesh = Tri2D(dx = 0.5, dy = 0.5, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> list = testmesh.createFaces().tolist()
>>> print list
[[1, 0], [2, 1], [3, 4], [4, 5], [6, 7], [7, 8], [0, 3], [4, 1], [5, 2], [3, 6], [7, 4], [8, 5], [1, 2], [2, 3], [4, 6], [5, 7], [7, 8], [0, 4], [1, 5], [3, 7], [4, 8], [6, 9], [7, 10], [8, 11], [9, 10], [0, 5], [1, 6], [3, 9], [4, 10], [6, 11], [7, 12], [8, 13], [9, 14], [10, 15], [0, 1], [1, 2], [3, 5], [4, 6], [6, 8], [7, 9], [8, 10], [9, 11], [10, 12], [12, 13], [13, 14], [14, 15], [15, 16], [16, 17], [17, 18], [18, 19], [19, 20], [20, 21], [21, 22], [22, 23], [23, 24], [24, 25], [25, 26], [26, 27], [27, 28], [28, 29], [29, 30], [30, 31], [31, 32], [32, 33], [33, 34], [34, 35], [35, 36], [36, 37], [37, 38], [38, 39], [39, 40], [40, 41], [41, 42], [42, 43], [43, 44], [44, 45], [45, 46], [46, 47], [47, 48], [48, 49], [49, 50], [50, 51], [51, 52], [52, 53], [53, 54], [54, 55], [55, 56], [56, 57], [57, 58], [58, 59], [59, 60], [60, 61], [61, 62], [62, 63], [63, 64], [64, 65], [65, 66], [66, 67], [67, 68], [68, 69], [69, 70], [70, 71], [71, 72], [72, 73], [73, 74], [74, 75], [75, 76], [76, 77], [77, 78], [78, 79], [79, 80], [80, 81], [81, 82], [82, 83], [83, 84], [84, 85], [85, 86], [86, 87], [87, 88], [88, 89], [89, 90], [90, 91], [91, 92], [92, 93], [93, 94], [94, 95], [95, 96], [96, 97], [97, 98], [98, 99], [99, 100], [100, 101], [101, 102], [102, 103], [103, 104], [104, 105], [105, 106], [106, 107], [107, 108], [108, 109], [109, 110], [110, 111], [111, 112], [112, 113], [113, 114], [114, 115], [115, 116], [116, 117], [117, 118], [118, 119], [119, 120], [120, 121], [121, 122], [122, 123], [123, 124], [124, 125], [125, 126], [126, 127], [127, 128], [128, 129], [129, 130], [130, 131], [131, 132], [132, 133], [133, 134], [134, 135], [135, 136], [136, 137], [137, 138], [138, 139], [139, 140], [140, 141], [141, 142], [142, 143], [143, 144], [144, 145], [145, 146], [146, 147], [147, 148], [148, 149], [149, 150], [150, 151], [151, 152], [152, 153], [153, 154], [154, 155], [155, 156], [156, 157], [157, 158], [158, 159], [159, 160], [160, 161], [161, 162], [162, 163], [163, 164], [164, 165], [165, 166], [166, 167], [167, 168], [168, 169], [169, 170], [170, 171], [171, 172], [172, 173], [173, 174], [174, 175], [175, 176], [176, 177], [177, 178], [178, 179], [179, 180], [180, 181], [181, 182], [182, 183], [183, 184], [184, 185], [185, 186], [186, 187], [187, 188], [188, 189], [189, 190], [190, 191], [191, 192], [192, 193], [193, 194], [194, 195], [195, 196], [196, 197], [197, 198], [198, 199], [199, 200], [200, 201], [201, 202], [202, 203], [203, 204], [204, 205], [205, 206], [206, 207], [207, 208], [208, 209], [209, 210], [210, 211], [211, 212], [212, 213], [213, 214], [214, 215], [215, 216], [216, 217], [217, 218], [218, 219], [219, 220], [220, 221], [221, 222], [222, 223], [223, 224], [224, 225], [225, 226], [226, 227], [227, 228], [228, 229], [229, 230], [230, 231], [231, 232], [232, 233], [233, 234], [234, 235], [235, 236], [236, 237], [237, 238], [238, 239], [239, 240], [240, 241], [241, 242], [242, 243], [243, 244], [244, 245], [245, 246], [246, 247], [247, 248], [248, 249], [249, 250], [250, 251], [251, 252], [252, 253], [253, 254], [254, 255], [255, 256], [256, 257], [257, 258], [258, 259], [259, 260], [260, 261], [261, 262], [262, 263], [263, 264], [264, 265], [265, 266], [266, 267], [267, 268], [268, 269], [269, 270], [270, 271], [271, 272], [272, 273], [273, 274], [274, 275], [275, 276], [276, 277], [277, 278], [278, 279], [279, 280], [280, 281], [281, 282], [282, 283], [283, 284], [284, 285], [285, 286], [286, 287], [287, 288], [288, 289], [289, 290], [290, 291], [291, 292], [292, 293], [293, 294], [294, 295], [295, 296], [296, 297], [297, 298], [298, 299], [299, 300], [300, 301], [301, 302], [302, 303], [303, 304], [304, 305], [305, 306], [306, 307], [307, 308], [308, 309], [309, 310], [310, 311], [311, 312], [312, 313], [313, 314], [314, 315], [315, 316], [316, 317], [317, 318], [318, 319], [319, 320], [320, 321], [321, 322], [322, 323], [323, 324], [324, 325], [325, 326], [326, 327], [327, 328], [328, 329], [329, 330], [330, 331], [331, 332], [332, 333], [333, 334], [334, 335], [335, 336], [336, 337], [337, 338], [338, 339], [339, 340], [340, 341], [341, 342], [342, 343], [343, 344], [344, 345], [345, 346], [346, 347], [347, 348], [348, 349], [349, 350], [350, 351], [351, 352], [352, 353], [353, 354], [354, 355], [355, 356], [356, 357], [357, 358], [358, 359], [359, 360], [360, 361], [361, 362], [362, 363], [363, 364], [364, 365], [365, 366], [366, 367], [367, 368], [368, 369], [369, 370], [370, 371], [371, 372], [372, 373], [373, 374], [374, 375], [375, 376], [376, 377], [377, 378], [378, 379], [379, 380], [380, 381], [381, 382], [382, 383], [383, 384], [384, 385], [385, 386], [386, 387], [387, 388], [388, 389], [389, 390], [390, 391], [391, 392], [392, 393], [393, 394], [394, 395], [395, 396], [396, 397], [397, 398], [398, 399], [399, 400], [400, 401], [401, 402], [402, 403], [403, 404], [404, 405], [405, 406], [406, 407], [407, 408], [408, 409], [409, 410], [410, 411], [411, 412], [412, 413], [413, 414], [414, 415], [415, 416], [416, 417], [417, 418], [418, 419], [419, 420], [420, 421], [421, 422], [422, 423], [423, 424], [424, 425], [425, 426], [426, 427], [427, 428], [428, 429], [429, 430], [430, 431], [431, 432], [432, 433], [433, 434], [434, 435], [435, 436], [436, 437], [437, 438], [438, 439], [439, 440], [440, 441], [441, 442], [442, 443], [443, 444], [444, 445], [445, 446], [446, 447], [447, 448], [448, 449], [449, 450], [450, 451], [451, 452], [452, 453], [453, 454], [454, 455], [455, 456], [456, 457], [457, 458], [458, 459], [459, 460], [460, 461], [461, 462], [462, 463], [463, 464], [464, 465], [465, 466], [466, 467], [467, 468], [468, 469], [469, 470], [470, 471], [471, 472], [472, 473], [473, 474], [474, 475], [475, 476], [476, 477], [477, 478], [478, 479], [479, 480], [480, 481], [481, 482], [482, 483], [483, 484], [484, 485], [485, 486], [486, 487], [487, 488], [488, 489], [489, 490], [490, 491], [491, 492], [492, 493], [493, 494], [494, 495], [495, 496], [496, 497], [497, 498], [498, 499], [499, 500], [500, 501], [501, 502], [502, 503], [503, 504], [504, 505], [505, 506], [506, 507], [507, 508], [508, 509], [509, 510], [510, 511], [511, 512], [512, 513], [513, 514], [514, 515], [515, 516], [516, 517], [517, 518], [518, 519], [519, 520], [520, 521], [521, 522], [522, 523], [523, 524], [524, 525], [525, 526], [526, 527], [527, 528], [528, 529], [529, 530], [530, 531], [531, 532], [532, 533], [533, 534], [534, 535], [535, 536], [536, 537], [537, 538], [538, 539], [539, 540], [540, 541], [541, 542], [542, 543], [543, 544], [544, 545], [545, 546], [546, 547], [547, 548], [548, 549], [549, 550], [550, 551], [551, 552], [552, 553], [553, 554], [554, 555], [555, 556], [556, 557], [557, 558], [558, 559], [559, 560], [560, 561], [561, 562], [562, 563], [563, 564], [564, 565], [565, 566], [566, 567], [567, 568], [568, 569], [569, 570], [570, 571], [571, 572], [572, 573], [573, 574], [574, 575], [575, 576], [576, 577], [577, 578], 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[827, 828], [828, 829], [829, 830], [830, 831], [831, 832], [832, 833], [833, 834], [834, 835], [835, 836], [836, 837], [837, 838], [838, 839], [839, 840], [840, 841], [841, 842], [842, 843], [843, 844], [844, 845], [845, 846], [846, 847], [847, 848], [848, 849], [849, 850], [850, 851], [851, 852], [852, 853], [853, 854], [854, 855], [855, 856], [856, 857], [857, 858], [858, 859], [859, 860], [860, 861], [861, 862], [862, 863], [863, 864], [864, 865], [865, 866], [866, 867], [867, 868], [868, 869], [869, 870], [870, 871], [871, 872], [872, 873], [873, 874], [874, 875], [875, 876], [876, 877], [877, 878], [878, 879], [879, 880], [880, 881], [881, 882], [882, 883], [883, 884], [884, 885], [885, 886], [886, 887], [887, 888], [888, 889], [889, 890], [890, 891], [891, 892], [892, 893], [893, 894], [894, 895], [895, 896], [896, 897], [897, 898], [898, 899], [899, 900], [900, 901], [901, 902], [902, 903], [903, 904], [904, 905], [905, 906], [906, 907], [907, 908], [908, 909], [909, 910], [910, 911], [911, 912], [912, 913], [913, 914], [914, 915], [915, 916], [916, 917], [917, 918], [918, 919], [919, 920], [920, 921], [921, 922], [922, 923], [923, 924], [924, 925], [925, 926], [926, 927], [927, 928], [928, 929], [929, 930], [930, 931], [931, 932], [932, 933], [933, 934], [934, 935], [935, 936], [936, 937], [937, 938], [938, 939], [939, 940], [940, 941], [941, 942], [942, 943], [943, 944], [944, 945], [945, 946], [946, 947], [947, 948], [948, 949], [949, 950], [950, 951], [951, 952], [952, 953], [953, 954], [954, 955], [955, 956], [956, 957], [957, 958], [958, 959], [959, 960], [960, 961], [961, 962], [962, 963], [963, 964], [964, 965], [965, 966], [966, 967], [967, 968], [968, 969], [969, 970], [970, 971], [971, 972], [972, 973], [973, 974], [974, 975], [975, 976], [976, 977], [977, 978], [978, 979], [979, 980], [980, 981], [981, 982], [982, 983], [983, 984], [984, 985], [985, 986], [986, 987], [987, 988], [988, 989], [989, 990], [990, 991], [991, 992], [992, 993], [993, 994], [994, 995], [995, 996], [996, 997], [997, 998], [998, 999], [999, 1000]]
```

4.20.1 Class Tri2D



Creates a 2D triangular mesh with horizontal faces numbered first then vertical faces, then diagonal faces. Vertices are numbered starting with the vertices at the corners of boxes and then the vertices at the centers of boxes. Vertices and cells are numbered in the usual way.

Methods

`__init__(self, dx=1.0, dy=1.0, nx=None, ny=1)`
Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__init__`

`__getstate__(self)`
Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__getstate__`

`__setstate__(self, dict)`
Overrides: `fipy.meshes.numMesh.mesh.Mesh.__setstate__`

`createCells(self)`
cells = (f1, f2, f3, f4) going anticlockwise. f1 etc refer to the faces

`createFaces(self)`
v1, v2 refer to the cells. Horizontal faces are first

`createVertices(self)`

`getFacesBottom(self)`
Return list of faces on bottom boundary of Grid2D.

`getFacesLeft(self)`
Return list of faces on left boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesRight(*self*)

Return list of faces on right boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesTop(*self*)

Return list of faces on top boundary of Grid2D.

getMeshSpacing(*self*)

getPhysicalShape(*self*)

Return physical dimensions of Grid2D.

getScale(*self*)

getShape(*self*)

Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellCenters, getCellDistances, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getCellVolumes, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAreas, getFaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellDistanceRatio, getFaceToCellDistances, getInteriorCellIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances, setScale

Inherited from Mesh: __add__, __mul__, calcAdjacentCellIDs, calcAreaProjections, calcCellCenters, calcCellDistances, calcCellNormals, calcCellToCellDistances, calcCellToCellIDs, calcCellToFaceOrientations, calcCellVolumes, calcFaceCellIDs, calcFaceCenters, calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio, calcFaceToCellDistances, calcGeometry, calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs, calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs, calcOrientedAreaProjections, calcOrientedFaceNormals, calcTopology, equalExceptOrder, getAddedMeshValues, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, getFaceCellIDs, getFaceCenters, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getMaxFacesPerCell, getVertexCoords

Inherited from Mesh2D: calcFaceAreas, calcFaceNormals, calcFaceTangents, calcHigherOrderScalings, dilate, getNonOrthogonality, getOrderedCellVertexIDs, meshAdd, translate

4.21 Module fipy.meshes.pyMesh.cell

Cell within a mesh

4.21.1 Class Cell

Cell within a mesh

`Cell` objects are bounded by `Face` objects.

Methods

`__init__(self, faces, faceOrientations, id)`

`Cell` is initialized by `Mesh`

Parameters

<code>faces:</code>	list or tuple of bounding faces that define the cell
<code>faceOrientations:</code>	list, tuple, or Numeric.array of orientations (+/-1) to indicate whether a face points into this face or out of it. Can be calculated, but the mesh typically knows this information already.
<code>id:</code>	unique identifier

`__repr__(self)`

Textual representation of `Cell`.

`calcCenter(self)`

Calculate the coordinates of the `Cell` center.

Cell center is the average of the bounding Face centers.

Attention!

Is this right? Seems to give too much weight to small faces.

`calcFaceIDs(self)`

`calcVolume(self)`

Calculate the volume of the `Cell`.

Sums the projected volumes of the faces.

Projected volume of a face is a right-prism bounded by its center and the y-z plane, whose cross-section is the projection of the face on the y-z plane.

getBoundingCells(*self*)

getCenter(*self*)

Return the coordinates of the Cell center.

getFaceIDs(*self*)

getFaceOrientations(*self*)

getFaces(*self*)

Return the faces bounding the Cell.

getID(*self*)

Return the id of this Cell.

getVolume(*self*)

Return the volume of the Cell.

setID(*self, id*)

Set the id of the Cell.

4.22 Module `fipy.meshes.pyMesh.face`

`Face` within a `Mesh`

4.22.1 Class `Face`

Known Subclasses: `Face2D`

`Face` within a `Mesh`

`Face` objects are bounded by `Vertex` objects. `Face` objects separate `Cell` objects.

Methods

`__init__(self, vertices, id)`

`Face` is initialized by `Mesh`

Parameters

`vertices`: the `Vertex` points that bound the `Face`

`id`: a unique identifier

`__repr__(self)`

Textual representation of `Face`.

`addBoundingCell(self, cell, orientation)`

Add `cell` to the list of `Cell` objects which lie on either side of this `Face`.

`calcArea(self)`

Calculate the area of the `Face`.

Area is the signed sum of the area of the triangles bounded by each polygon edge and the origin.

`calcCellDistance(self)`

Calculate the distance between adjacent `Cell` centers.

If the `Face` is on a boundary and has only one bordering Cell, the distance is from the Cell center to the `Face` center.

`calcCenter(self)`

Calculate the coordinates of the `Face` center.

Cell center is the average of the bounding `Vertex` centers.

calcFaceToCellDistance(*self*, *id*)

calcNormal(*self*)

Calculate the unit normal vector.

Unit normal vector is calculated from cross-product of two tangent vectors.

Warning

Doesn't work if t1 and t2 are colinear!

calcTangent1(*self*)

calcTangent2(*self*)

getArea(*self*)

Return the area of the Face.

getCellDistance(*self*)

Return the distance between adjacent Cell centers.

getCellID(*self*, *index*=0)

Return the id of the specified Cell on one side of this Face.

getCells(*self*)

Return the Cell objects which lie on either side of this Face.

getCenter(*self*)

Return the coordinates of the Face center.

getFaceToCellDistance(*self*, *cellID*=None)

getID(*self*)

getNormal(*self*)

Return the unit normal vector

getOrientation(*self*)

removeBoundingCell(*self*, *cell*)

Remove `cell` from the list of bounding `Cell` objects.
Called by the Mesh when a Cell is removed.

setCellDistance(*self*)

Assign the cached distance between adjacent `Cell` centers.

setFaceToCellDistances(*self*)**setID(*self*, *id*)**

Set the `id` of the `Face`.

setNormal(*self*)

Cache the unit normal vector.
Called by Cell initializer after bounding Cells have been added to Faces.

4.23 Module fipy.meshes.pyMesh.face2D

1D (edge) Face in a 2D Mesh

4.23.1 Class Face2D

```
fipy.meshes.pyMesh.face.Face
    |
    +-- Face2D
```

1D (edge) Face in a 2D Mesh

Face2D is bounded by two Vertices.

Methods

calcArea(*self*)

Area is length of vector between vertices.

Overrides: fipy.meshes.pyMesh.face.Face.calcArea

calcNormal(*self*)

Normal is perpendicular to vector between vertices.

Overrides: fipy.meshes.pyMesh.face.Face.calcNormal

calcTangent1(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.pyMesh.face.Face.calcTangent1

calcTangent2(*self*)

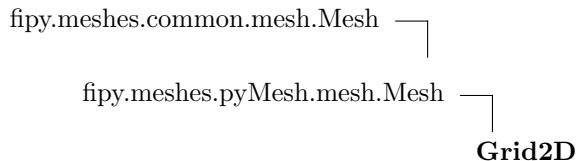
Overrides: fipy.meshes.pyMesh.face.Face.calcTangent2

Inherited from Face: __init__, __repr__, addBoundingCell, calcCellDistance, calcCenter, calcFaceToCellDistance, getArea, getCellDistance, getCellID, getCells, getCenter, getFaceToCellDistance, getID, getNormal, getOrientation, removeBoundingCell, setCellDistance, setFaceToCellDistances, setID, setNormal

4.24 Module `fipy.meshes.pyMesh.grid2D`

2D rectangular Mesh

4.24.1 Class Grid2D



2D rectangular Mesh

Numbering system

`nx=5`

`ny=3`

Cells:

```

*****
*   *   *   *   *
* 10  * 11  * 12  * 13  * 14  *
*****
*   *   *   *   *
* 5   * 6   * 7   * 8   * 9   *
*****
*   *   *   *   *
* 0   * 1   * 2   * 3   * 4   *
*****
```

Faces (before reordering):

```

***15*****16*****17*****18****19***
*   *   *   *   *
32   33   34   35   36   37
***10*****11*****12*****13*****14**
*   *   *   *   *
26   27   28   29   30   31
***5*****6*****7*****8*****9***
*   *   *   *   *
20   21   22   23   24   25
***0*****1*****2*****3*****4***
```

Faces (after reordering):

```
***27*****28*****29*****30****31***
```

```

*      *      *      *      *      *
34     18     19     20     21     37
***5*****6*****7*****8*****9***
*      *      *      *      *      *
33     14     15     16     17     36
***0*****1*****2*****3*****4***
*      *      *      *      *      *
32     10     11     12     13     35
***22*****23*****24*****25*****26**

```

Vertices:

```

18*****19*****20*****21*****22*****23
*      *      *      *      *      *
*      *      *      *      *      *
12*****13*****14*****15*****16*****17
*      *      *      *      *      *
*      *      *      *      *      *
6*****7*****8*****9*****10*****11
*      *      *      *      *      *
*      *      *      *      *      *
0*****1*****2*****3*****4*****5

```

Methods

`__init__(self, dx, dy, nx, ny)`

Grid2D is initialized by caller

Parameters

- `dx`: dimension of each cell in `x` direction
- `dy`: dimension of each cell in `y` direction
- `nx`: number of cells in `x` direction
- `ny`: number of cells in `y` direction

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.pyMesh.Mesh.__init__`

`createCells(self, rowFaces, colFaces)`

Return list of `Cell` objects.

`createFaces(self, vertices)`

Return 2-tuple of `Face` objects bounded by `vertices`.

First tuple are the `Face` objects that separate rows of `Cell` objects. Second tuple are the `Face` objects that separate columns of `Cell` objects. These initial lists are layed out for efficiency of composing and indexing into the lists to compose 'Cell' objects. They will subsequently be reordered for efficiency of computations.

createInteriorFaces(*self*, *faces*)

Return list of faces that are not on boundary of Grid2D.

createVertices(*self*)

Return list of `Vertex` objects

getCellCenters(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getCellCenters`

getCellDistances(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getCellDistances`

getCellVolumes(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getCellVolumes`

getFaceAreas(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getFaceAreas`

getFacesBottom(*self*)

Return list of faces on bottom boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesLeft(*self*)

Return list of faces on left boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesRight(*self*)

Return list of faces on right boundary of Grid2D.

getFacesTop(*self*)

Return list of faces on top boundary of Grid2D.

getFaceToCellDistances(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getFaceToCellDistances`

getMaxFacesPerCell(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getMaxFacesPerCell`

getMeshSpacing(*self*)

getPhysicalShape(*self*)

Return physical dimensions of Grid2D.

Overrides: fipy.meshes.pyMesh.Mesh.getPhysicalShape

getShape(*self*)

Return cell dimensions Grid2D.

makeGridData(*self, array*)

Return **array** data mapped onto cell geometry of Grid2D.

Overrides: fipy.meshes.pyMesh.Mesh.makeGridData

reorderFaces(*self, rowFaces, colFaces*)

Return a tuple of Face objects ordered for best efficiency.

Composed from **rowFaces** and **colFaces** such that all interior faces are listed contiguously, rows then columns, followed by all boundary faces, rows then columns.

Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcGeometry, calcHigherOrderScalings, calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellIDInstanceRatio, getInteriorCellIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances

Inherited from Mesh: calcAdjacentCellIDs, calcAreaProjections, calcCellCenters, calcCellDistances, calcCellFaceIDs, calcCellToCellDistances, calcCellToCellIDs, calcCellToFaceOrientations, calcCellVolumes, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAreas, calcFaceNormals, calcFaceOrientations, calcFaceTangents, calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio, calcFaceToCellDistances, calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs, calcOrientedAreaProjections, calcOrientedFaceNormals, calcTopology, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, getFaceOrientations, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getScale, setScale

4.25 Module fipy.meshes.pyMesh.mesh

Generic mesh class

Meshes contain cells, faces, and vertices.

4.25.1 Class Mesh



Known Subclasses: Grid2D

Methods

`__init__(self, cells, faces, interiorFaces, vertices)`
Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.__init__

`calcAdjacentCellIDs(self)`
Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcAdjacentCellIDs

`calcAreaProjections(self)`
Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcAreaProjections

`calcCellCenters(self)`
Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellCenters

`calcCellDistances(self)`
Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellDistances

`calcCellFaceIDs(self)`

`calcCellToCellDistances(self)`
Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellToCellDistances

`calcCellToCellIDs(self)`
Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellToCellIDs

`calcCellToFaceOrientations(self)`
Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellToFaceOrientations

calcCellVolumes(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcCellVolumes

calcExteriorCellIDs(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcExteriorCellIDs

calcFaceAreas(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceAreas

calcFaceNormals(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceNormals

calcFaceOrientations(*self*)**calcFaceTangents(*self*)**

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceTangents

calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio

calcFaceToCellDistances(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcFaceToCellDistances

calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs

calcOrientedAreaProjections(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcOrientedAreaProjections

calcOrientedFaceNormals(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcOrientedFaceNormals

calcTopology(*self*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.calcTopology

getCellsByID(*self*, *ids=None*)

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getCellsByID

getExteriorFaces(*self*)

Return all Faces of Mesh that are on a Mesh boundary

Overrides: fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getExteriorFaces

`getFaceOrientations(self)`

`getFaces(self)`

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getFaces`

`getInteriorFaces(self)`

Return Faces of Mesh that are not on a Mesh boundary.

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.getInteriorFaces`

`getPhysicalShape(self)`

Return physical dimensions of Mesh.

`getScale(self)`

`makeGridData(self, array)`

Return array data mapped onto cell geometry of Mesh.

`setScale(self, scale)`

Overrides: `fipy.meshes.common.mesh.Mesh.setScale`

Inherited from Mesh: `calcCellAreas`, `calcCellToCellIDsFilled`, `calcFaceAspectRatios`, `calcGeometry`, `calcHigherOrderScalings`, `calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs`, `calcInteriorCellIDs`, `calcScaledGeometry`, `getAdjacentCellIDs`, `getAreaProjections`, `getCellAreaProjections`, `getCellAreas`, `getCellCenters`, `getCellDistances`, `getCellFaceIDs`, `getCellFaceOrientations`, `getCellNormals`, `getCells`, `getCellToCellDistances`, `getCellToCellIDs`, `getCellToCellIDsFilled`, `getCellVolumes`, `getDim`, `getExteriorCellIDs`, `getExteriorFaceIDs`, `getFaceAreas`, `getFaceAspectRatios`, `getFaceNormals`, `getFacesWithFilter`, `getFaceTangents1`, `getFaceTangents2`, `getFaceToCellDistanceRatio`, `getFaceToCellDistances`, `getInteriorCellIDs`, `getInteriorFaceIDs`, `getMaxFacesPerCell`, `getNearestCell`, `getNearestCellID`, `getNumberOfCells`, `getNumberOfFaces`, `getOrientedAreaProjections`, `getOrientedFaceNormals`, `getPointToCellDistances`

4.26 Module fipy.meshes.pyMesh.test

Test numeric implementation of the mesh

4.26.1 Functions

```
suite()
```

4.27 Module `fipy.meshes.pyMesh.vertex`

Vertex within a Mesh

Vertices bound Faces.

4.27.1 Class Vertex

Methods

`__init__(self, coordinates)`

Vertex is initialized by Mesh with its coordinates.

`__repr__(self)`

Textual representation of Vertex.

`getCoordinates(self)`

Return coordinates of Vertex.

Chapter 5

Module fipy.models

5.1 Module fipy.models.cahnHilliard.cahnHilliardEquation

The Cahn-Hilliard equation is given by:

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t} = \nabla \cdot D \nabla \left(\frac{\partial f}{\partial \phi} - \epsilon^2 \nabla^2 \phi \right)$$

where the free energy functional is given by,

$$f = \frac{a^2}{2} \phi^2 (1 - \phi)^2$$

In the `CahnHilliardEquation` object the equation is transformed into the following form,

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t} = \nabla \cdot D \frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial \phi^2} \nabla \phi - \nabla \cdot D \nabla \epsilon^2 \nabla^2 \phi$$

This form of the equation allows the `CahnHilliardEquation` to be constructed from a transient term, a diffusion term, and a fourth order diffusion term. Notice that the diffusion coefficient for the diffusion term does not always remain positive since,

$$\frac{\partial^2 f}{\partial \phi^2} = a^2 (1 - 6\phi(1 - \phi))$$

can be less than zero and thus unstable. The fourth order diffusion term acts to stabilize the problem.

5.1.1 Class CahnHilliardEquation

```
fipy.equations.equation.Equation └  
fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation └  
                                CahnHilliardEquation
```

Methods

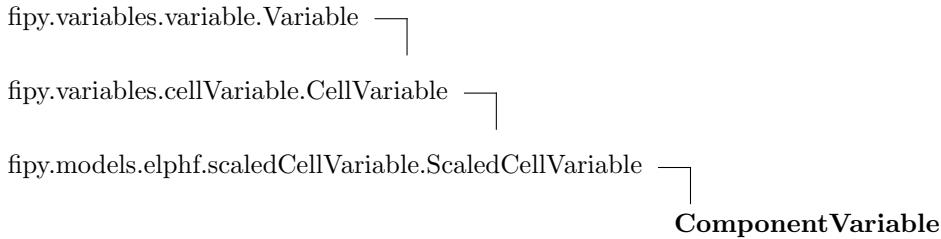
```
__init__(self, var, solver='default_solver', transientCoeff=1.0, boundaryConditions=(),  
parameters={})  
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__
```

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

5.2 Module fipy.models.elphf.componentVariable

5.2.1 Class ComponentVariable



Known Subclasses: SolventVariable, SubstitutionalVariable

Methods

`__init__(self, mesh, parameters, value=0.0, hasOld=1)`
 Overrides: fipy.models.elphf.scaledCellVariable.ScaledCellVariable.__init__

`copy(self)`

Make an duplicate of the Variable

```

>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = a.copy()
>>> b
Variable(value = 3)
  
```

The duplicate will not reflect changes made to the original

```

>>> a.setValue(5)
>>> b
Variable(value = 3)
  
```

Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.copy exitit(inherited documentation)

`getBarrierHeight(self)`

`getDiffusivity(self)`

`getStandardPotential(self)`

`getValence(self)`

Inherited from ScaledCellVariable: getScale, getScaled, setValue

Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue,

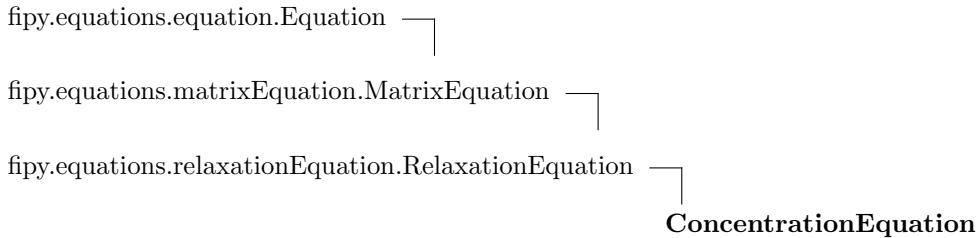
getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, updateOld
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`,
`__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`,
`__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p.</i> 298)	

5.3 Module fipy.models.elphf.concentrationEquation

5.3.1 Class ConcentrationEquation



Known Subclasses: `InterstitialEquation`, `SubstitutionalEquation`

Methods

```

__init__(self, Cj, fields={},  

        convectionScheme=<class fipy.terms.powerLawConvectionTerm.PowerLawConvectionTerm>(),  

        solver='default_solver', relaxation=0.0, phaseRelaxation=1.0, solutionTolerance=1e-10,  

        boundaryConditions=())  

Overrides: fipy.equations.relaxationEquation.RelaxationEquation.__init__
  
```

```
getConvectionCoeff(self, Cj, fields, diffusivity=None)
```

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `solve`

Inherited from RelaxationEquation: `getRelaxation`, `postSolve`

5.4 Module `fipy.models.elphf.elphf`

5.4.1 Functions

<code>addScales(mesh, parameters)</code>
--

<code>makeEquations(mesh, fields, parameters, phaseRelaxation=1.0, solutionTolerance=9.99999999999995e-07)</code>

<code>makeFields(mesh, parameters)</code>

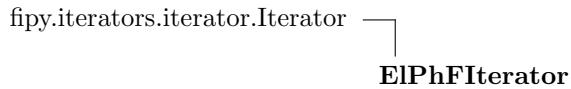
5.4.2 Variables

Name	Description
<code>constant</code>	Value: <code>{}</code> (<i>type=dict</i>)

5.5 Module fipy.models.elphf.elphfIterator

Generic equation iterator

5.5.1 Class ElPhFIterator



Methods

<code>__init__(self, equations, timeStepDuration=None, viewers=())</code>

Arguments:

'equations' – list or tuple of equations to iterate over

Overrides: fipy.iterators.iterator.Iterator.__init__

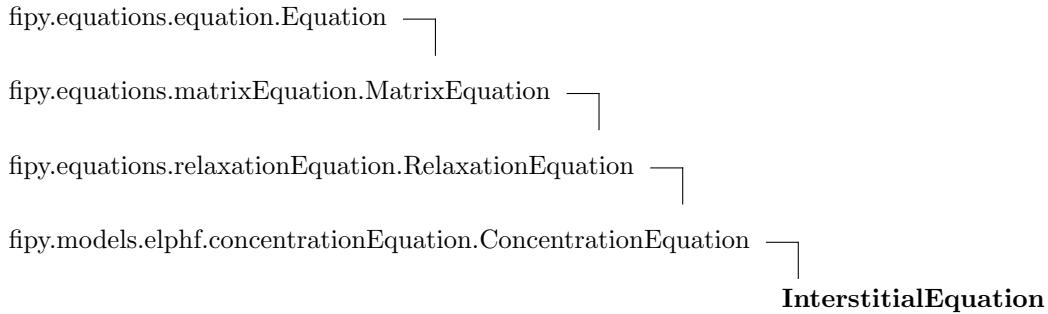
<code>sweep(self)</code>

Overrides: fipy.iterators.iterator.Iterator.sweep

Inherited from Iterator: advanceTimeStep, elapseTime, sweeps, timestep

5.6 Module `fipy.models.elphf.interstitialEquation`

5.6.1 Class `InterstitialEquation`



Represents the diffusion equation for interstitial species, such as electrons,

$$\frac{\partial C_j}{\partial t} = \underbrace{D_j \nabla^2 C_j}_{\text{transient}} + \underbrace{D_j \nabla \cdot C_j}_{\text{diffusion}} \underbrace{\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{phase transformation} \\ [p'(\xi) \Delta \mu_j^\circ + g'(\xi) W_j] \nabla \xi + z_j \nabla \phi \end{array} \right\}}_{\text{convection}} + \underbrace{z_j \nabla \phi}_{\text{electromigration}}$$

where, for a given species j , C_j is the concentration, D_j is the self diffusivity, $\Delta \mu_j^\circ$ is the standard chemical potential difference between the electrode and electrolyte for a pure material, W_j is the magnitude of the energy barrier in the double-well free energy function, and z_j is the valence.

In addition, t is time, ξ is the phase field variable, ϕ is the electrostatic potential, $p(\xi)$ describes the interpolation of the free energy, $g(\xi)$ describes the shape of the energy barrier between the electrode and electrolyte phases, $p'(\xi) = 30\xi^2(1-\xi)^2$, and $g'(\xi) = 2\xi(1-\xi)(1-2\xi)$.

Methods

<code>getConvectionCoeff(self, Cj, fields, diffusivity=None)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.models.elphf.concentrationEquation.ConcentrationEquation.getConvectionCoeff</code>

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

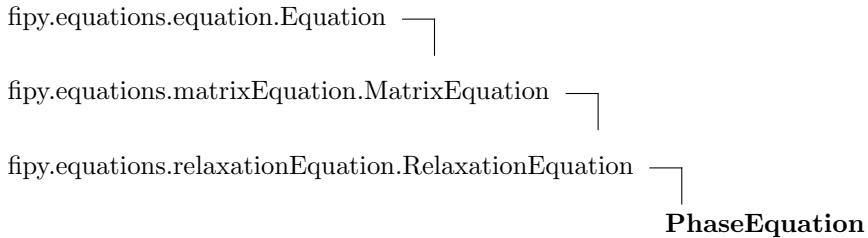
Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `solve`

Inherited from RelaxationEquation: `getRelaxation`, `postSolve`

Inherited from ConcentrationEquation: `__init__`

5.7 Module fipy.models.elphf.phaseEquation

5.7.1 Class PhaseEquation



Represents the phase field equation

$$\frac{\partial \xi}{\partial t} = M_\xi \kappa_\xi \nabla^2 \xi - \underbrace{M_\xi \sum_{j=1}^n C_j [p'(\xi) \Delta \mu_j^\circ + g'(\xi) W_j]}_{\text{phase transformation}}$$

$\underbrace{}_{\text{transient}}$
 $\underbrace{\phantom{\sum_{j=1}^n C_j [p'(\xi) \Delta \mu_j^\circ + g'(\xi) W_j]}}_{\text{diffusion}}$
 $\underbrace{}_{\text{source}}$

where ξ is the phase field variable, t is time, M_ξ is the phase field mobility, κ_ξ is the phase field gradient energy coefficient. $p(\xi)$ describes the interpolation of the free energy, $g(\xi)$ describes the shape of the energy barrier between the electrode and electrolyte phases, $p'(\xi) = 30\xi^2(1-\xi)^2$, and $g'(\xi) = 2\xi(1-\xi)(1-2\xi)$. For a given species j , C_j is the concentration, $\Delta \mu_j^\circ$ is the standard chemical potential difference between the electrode and electrolyte for a pure material, and W_j is the magnitude of the energy barrier in the double-well free energy function.

Methods

`_init__(self, phase, fields=[], phaseMobility=1.0, phaseGradientEnergy=1.0, solver='default_solver', relaxation=0.0, solutionTolerance=1e-10, boundaryConditions=())`
 Overrides: fipy.equations.relaxationEquation.RelaxationEquation._init__

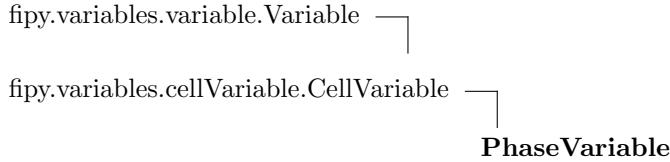
Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, solve

Inherited from RelaxationEquation: getRelaxation, postSolve

5.8 Module `fipy.models.elphf.phaseVariable`

5.8.1 Class PhaseVariable



Methods

`__init__(self, mesh, name=' ', value=0.0, hasOld=1)`
 Overrides: `fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__`

`get_g(self)`

`get_gPrime(self)`

`get_p(self)`

`get_pPrime(self)`

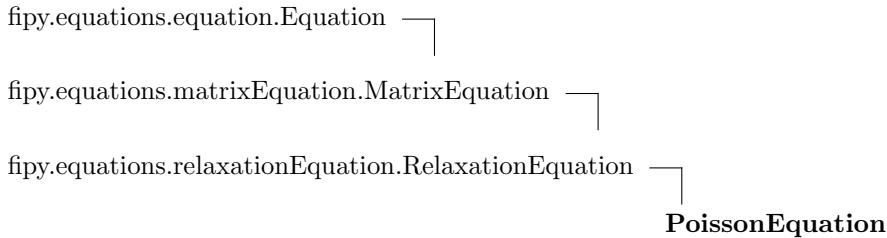
Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

5.9 Module fipy.models.elphf.poissonEquation

5.9.1 Class PoissonEquation



Known Subclasses: SemiImplicitPoissonEquation

Represents the Poisson equation

$$\underbrace{\nabla \cdot (\epsilon \nabla \phi)}_{\text{diffusion}} + \underbrace{\rho}_{\text{source}} = 0$$

where ϕ is the electrostatic potential, ϵ is the dielectric constant $\rho \equiv \sum_{j=1}^n z_j C_j$, is the total charge, C_j is the concentration of the j^{th} species, and z_j is the valence of that species.

Methods

`__init__(self, potential, parameters, fields={}, solver='default_solver', solutionTolerance=1e-10, relaxation=1.0, boundaryConditions=())`
 Overrides: fipy.equations.relaxationEquation.RelaxationEquation.__init__

`getConcentration(self, component)`

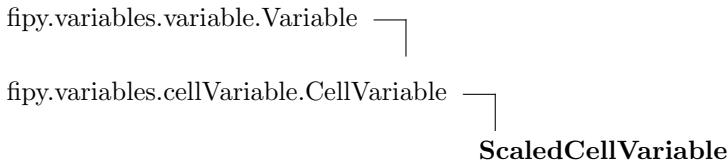
Inherited from **Equation**: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from **MatrixEquation**: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, solve

Inherited from **RelaxationEquation**: getRelaxation, postSolve

5.10 Module fipy.models.elphf.scaledCellVariable

5.10.1 Class ScaledCellVariable



Known Subclasses: ComponentVariable

Methods

`__init__(self, mesh, name, value=0.0, hasOld=1, scale=1)`
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__

`getScale(self)`

`getScaled(self)`

`setValue(self, value, cells=())`

Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.setValue

Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, updateOld

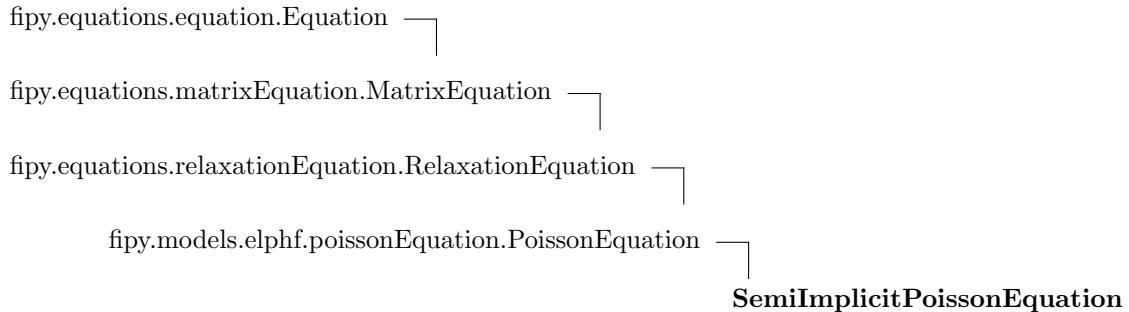
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.11 Module fipy.models.elphf.semiImplicitPoissonEquation

5.11.1 Class SemiImplicitPoissonEquation



Methods

`getConcentration(self, component)`

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.poissonEquation.PoissonEquation.getConcentration`

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

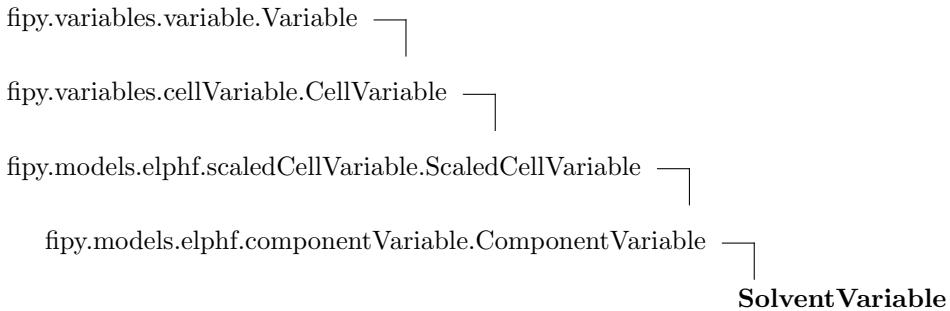
Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `solve`

Inherited from RelaxationEquation: `getRelaxation`, `postSolve`

Inherited from PoissonEquation: `__init__`

5.12 Module `fipy.models.elphf.solventVariable`

5.12.1 Class SolventVariable



Methods

`__init__(self, mesh, parameters, substitutionals)`

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.componentVariable.ComponentVariable.__init__`

Inherited from ComponentVariable: `copy`, `getBarrierHeight`, `getDiffusivity`, `getStandardPotential`, `getValence`

Inherited from ScaledCellVariable: `getScale`, `getScaled`, `setValue`

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `updateOld`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

5.13 Module fipy.models.elphf.substitutionalEquation

5.13.1 Class SubstitutionalEquation

fipy.equations.equation.Equation

fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation

fipy.equations.relaxationEquation.RelaxationEquation

fipy.models.elphf.concentrationEquation.ConcentrationEquation

SubstitutionalEquation

Represents the diffusion equation for substitutional species

$$\underbrace{\frac{\partial C_j}{\partial t}}_{\text{transient}} = \underbrace{D_j \nabla^2 C_j}_{\text{diffusion}} + D_j \nabla \cdot \frac{C_j}{1 - \sum_{\substack{k=2 \\ k \neq j}}^{n-1} C_k} \left\{ \underbrace{\sum_{\substack{i=2 \\ i \neq j}}^{n-1} \nabla C_i}_{\text{convection}} + \underbrace{C_n [p'(\xi) \Delta \mu_{jn}^\circ + g'(\xi) W_{jn}] \nabla \xi}_{\text{phase transformation}} + \underbrace{C_n z_{jn} \nabla \phi}_{\text{electromigration}} \right\}$$

where, for a given species j , C_j is the concentration, D_j is the self diffusivity, $\Delta \mu_j^\circ$ is the standard chemical potential difference between the electrode and electrolyte for a pure material, W_j is the magnitude of the energy barrier in the double-well free energy function, and z_j is the valence.

In addition, t is time, ξ is the phase field variable, ϕ is the electrostatic potential, $p(\xi)$ describes the interpolation of the free energy, $g(\xi)$ describes the shape of the energy barrier between the electrode and electrolyte phases, $p'(\xi) = 30\xi^2(1-\xi)^2$, and $g'(\xi) = 2\xi(1-\xi)(1-2\xi)$.

The summation $\sum_{\substack{i=2 \\ i \neq j}}^{n-1}$ is over all substitutional species, excluding the species of interest and the designated solvent, and $\Delta \mu_{jn}^\circ$, W_{jn} , and z_{jn} are the differences of the respective quantities $\Delta \mu_j^\circ$, W_j , and z_j between substitutional species j and the solvent species n .

Methods

getConvectionCoeff(*self*, C_j , *fields*, *diffusivity=None*)

Overrides: fipy.models.elphf.concentrationEquation.ConcentrationEquation.getConvectionCoeff

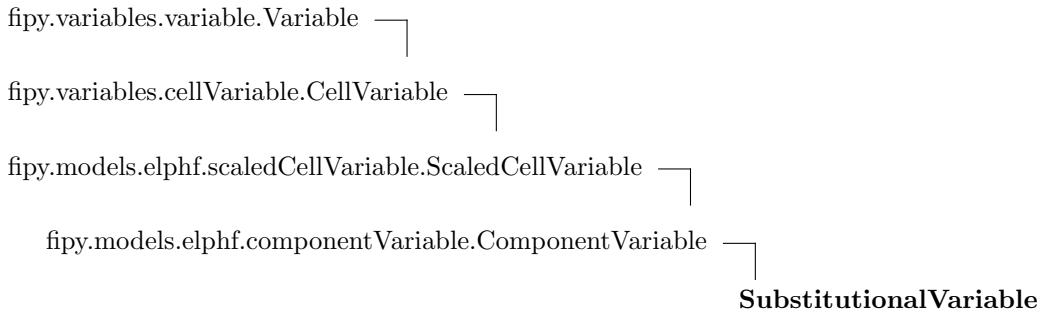
Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, solve

Inherited from RelaxationEquation: getRelaxation, postSolve
Inherited from ConcentrationEquation: __init__

5.14 Module fipy.models.elphf.substitutionalVariable

5.14.1 Class SubstitutionalVariable



Methods

`__init__(self, mesh, parameters, solventParameters, name=' ', value=0.0, hasOld=1)`
 Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.componentVariable.ComponentVariable.__init__`

`copy(self)`

Make an duplicate of the Variable

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = a.copy()
>>> b
Variable(value = 3)
```

The duplicate will not reflect changes made to the original

```
>>> a.setValue(5)
>>> b
Variable(value = 3)
```

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.componentVariable.ComponentVariable.copy` exitit(inherited documentation)

Inherited from ComponentVariable: `getBarrierHeight`, `getDiffusivity`, `getStandardPotential`, `getValence`

Inherited from ScaledCellVariable: `getScale`, `getScaled`, `setValue`

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `updateOld`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnary-`

OperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p. 298</i>)	

5.15 Module fipy.models.elphf.test

Test steady-state diffusion solutions

5.15.1 Functions

`suite()`

5.15.2 Class TestElPhF

```
__builtin__.object └─
                  unittest.TestCase └─
                      fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase └─
                                      TestElPhF
```

Known Subclasses: TestElPhF1D, TestElPhF1Dphase, TestElPhF1DphaseBinary, TestElPhF1DphaseQuaternary, TestElPhF1DphaseTernaryAndElectrons, TestElPhF1DpoissonAllCharge, TestElPhF1DpoissonLeftCharge, TestElPhF1DpoissonRightCharge, TestElPhF2D, TestElPhF2Dcorner

Simple test case for the phase field equation.

Methods

`assertFieldWithinTolerance(self, field, final)`

`setUp(self, input)`
Overrides: `unittest.TestCase.setUp`

`testResult(self)`
Overrides: `fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase.testResult`

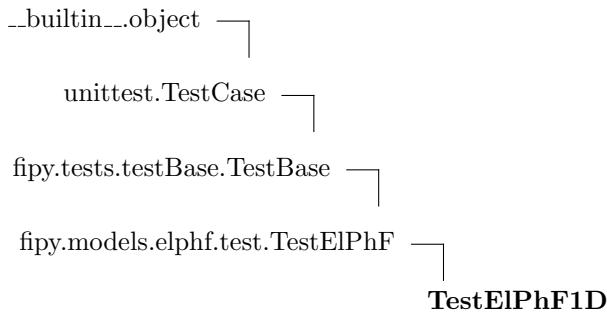
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `fail`

`IfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

5.15.3 Class TestElPhF1D



Methods

setUp(self)
Overrides: <code>fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.setUp</code>

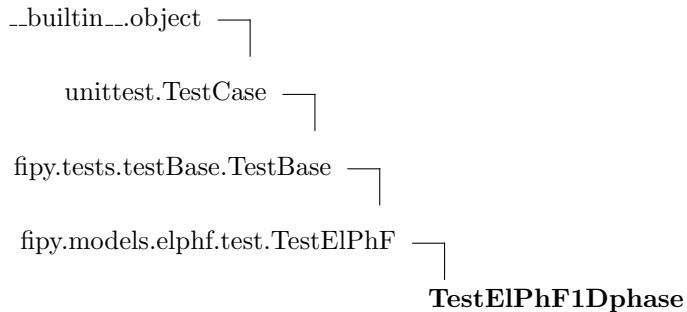
Inherited from `object`: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from `TestElPhF`: `assertFieldWithinTolerance`, `testResult`

Inherited from `TestBase`: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from `TestCase`: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

5.15.4 Class TestElPhF1Dphase



Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.setUp`

testResult(self)

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.testResult`

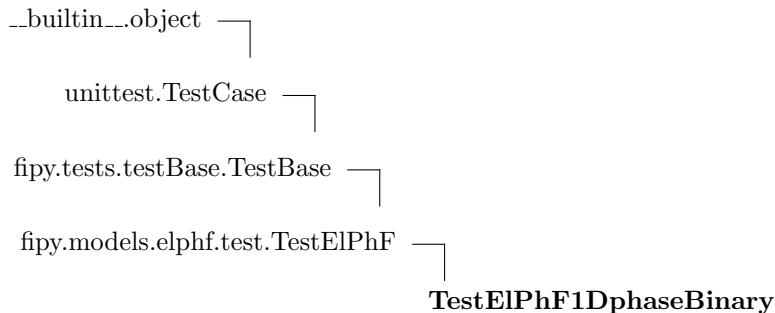
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestElPhF: `assertFieldWithinTolerance`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

5.15.5 Class TestElPhF1DphaseBinary



Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.setUp`

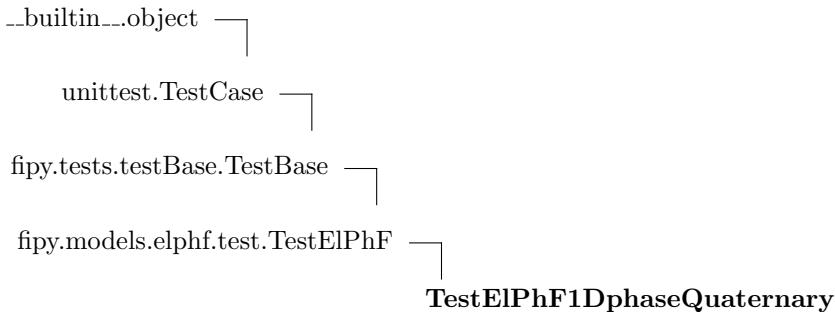
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestElPhF: `assertFieldWithinTolerance`, `testResult`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

5.15.6 Class TestElPhF1DphaseQuaternary



Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.setUp`

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestElPhF: `assertFieldWithinTolerance`, `testResult`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

5.15.7 Class TestElPhF1DphaseTernaryAndElectrons

```

__builtin__.object └
  unittest.TestCase └
    fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase └
      fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF └
        TestElPhF1DphaseTernaryAndElectrons

```

Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.setUp

Inherited from object: __delattr__, __getattribute__, __hash__, __new__, __reduce__, __reduce_ex__, __setattr__

Inherited from TestElPhF: assertFieldWithinTolerance, testResult

Inherited from TestBase: assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues

Inherited from TestCase: __init__, __call__, __repr__, __str__, assert_, assertAlmostEqual, assertAlmostEquals, assertEquals, assertEquals, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotAlmostEquals, assertNotEqual, assertNotEquals, assertRaises, countTestCases, debug, defaultTestResult, fail, failIf, failIfAlmostEqual, failIfEqual, failUnless, failUnlessAlmostEqual, failUnlessEqual, failUnlessRaises, id, run, shortDescription, tearDown

5.15.8 Class TestElPhF1DpoissonAllCharge

```

__builtin__.object └
  unittest.TestCase └
    fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase └
      fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF └
        TestElPhF1DpoissonAllCharge

```

Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.setUp`

testResult(self)

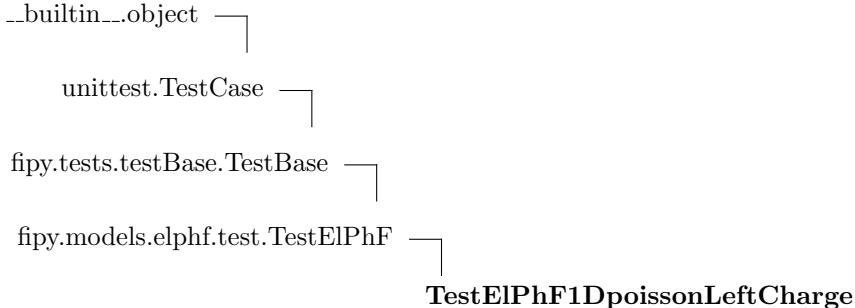
Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.testResult`

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestElPhF: `assertFieldWithinTolerance`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

5.15.9 Class TestElPhF1DpoissonLeftCharge



Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.setUp`

testResult(self)

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.testResult`

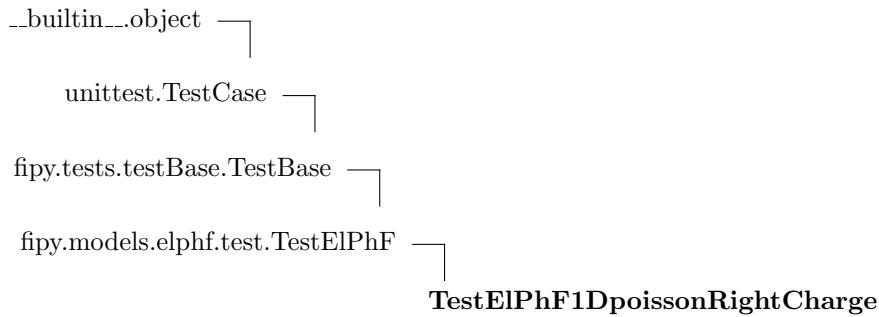
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestElPhF: `assertFieldWithinTolerance`

Inherited from TestBase: assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues

Inherited from TestCase: __init__, __call__, __repr__, __str__, assert_, assertAlmostEqual, assertAlmostEquals, assertEquals, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotAlmostEquals, assertNotEqual, assertNotEquals, assertRaises, countTestCases, debug, defaultTestResult, fail, failIf, failIfAlmostEqual, failIfEqual, failUnless, failUnlessAlmostEqual, failUnlessEqual, failUnlessRaises, id, run, shortDescription, tearDown

5.15.10 Class TestElPhF1DpoissonRightCharge



Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.setUp`

testResult(self)

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.testResult`

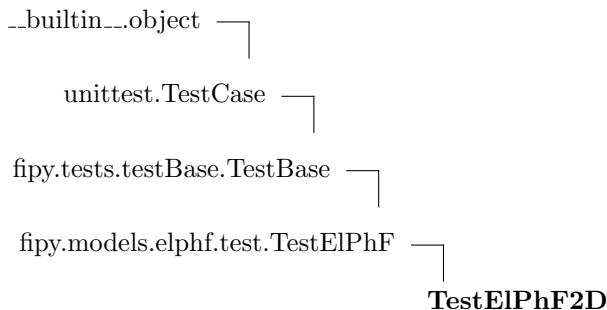
Inherited from object: __delattr__, __getattribute__, __hash__, __new__, __reduce__, __reduce_ex__, __setattr__

Inherited from TestElPhF: assertFieldWithinTolerance

Inherited from TestBase: assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues

Inherited from TestCase: __init__, __call__, __repr__, __str__, assert_, assertAlmostEqual, assertAlmostEquals, assertEquals, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotAlmostEquals, assertNotEqual, assertNotEquals, assertRaises, countTestCases, debug, defaultTestResult, fail, failIf, failIfAlmostEqual, failIfEqual, failUnless, failUnlessAlmostEqual, failUnlessEqual, failUnlessRaises, id, run, shortDescription, tearDown

5.15.11 Class TestElPhF2D



Methods

`setUp(self)`

Overrides: `fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.setUp`

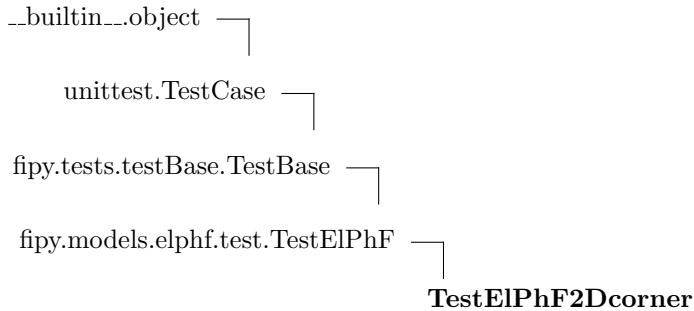
Inherited from `object`: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from `TestElPhF`: `assertFieldWithinTolerance`, `testResult`

Inherited from `TestBase`: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from `TestCase`: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

5.15.12 Class TestElPhF2Dcorner



Methods**setUp(*self*)**

Overrides: fipy.models.elphf.test.TestElPhF.setUp

Inherited from object: __delattr__, __getattribute__, __hash__, __new__, __reduce__, __reduce_ex__, __setattr__**Inherited from TestElPhF:** assertFieldWithinTolerance, testResult**Inherited from TestBase:** assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues**Inherited from TestCase:** __init__, __call__, __repr__, __str__, assert_, assertAlmostEqual, assertAlmostEquals, assertEquals, assertEquals, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotAlmostEquals, assertNotEqual, assertNotEquals, assertRaises, countTestCases, debug, defaultTestResult, fail, failIf, failIfAlmostEqual, failIfEqual, failUnless, failUnlessAlmostEqual, failUnlessEqual, failUnlessRaises, id, run, shortDescription, tearDown

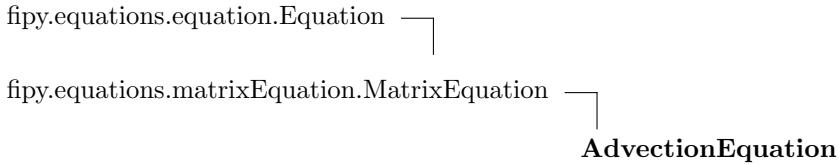
5.16 Module `fipy.models.levelSet.advection.advectionEquation`

The `AdvectionEquation` object constructs the b vector and L matrix necessary for the solution of the advection equation. The advection equation is given by:

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t} + u|\nabla \phi|$$

This solution method for the `AdvectionTerm` is set up specifically to evolve `var` while preserving `var` as a distance function. This equation is used in conjunction with the `DistanceFunction` object. Further details of the numerical method can be found in “Level Set Methods and Fast Marching Methods” by J.A. Sethian, Cambridge University Press, 1999. Testing for the advection equation is in `examples.levelSet.advection`

5.16.1 Class `AdvectionEquation`



Known Subclasses: `HigherOrderAdvectionEquation`

Methods

```

__init__(self, var=None, advectionCoeff=None, solver=None,
advectionTerm=<class fipy.models.levelSet.advection.advectionTerm.Advec...>
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__
  
```

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`
Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `postSolve`, `solve`

5.17 Module fipy.models.levelSet.advection.advectionTerm

The `AdvectionTerm` object constructs the b vector contribution for the advection term given by

$$u|\nabla\phi|$$

from the advection equation given by:

$$\frac{\partial\phi}{\partial t} + u|\nabla\phi| = 0$$

The construction of the gradient magnitude term requires upwinding. The formula used here is given by:

$$u_P|\nabla\phi|_P = \max(u_P, 0) \left[\sum_A \min\left(\frac{\phi_A - \phi_P}{d_{AP}}, 0\right)^2 \right]^{1/2} + \min(u_P, 0) \left[\sum_A \max\left(\frac{\phi_A - \phi_P}{d_{AP}}, 0\right)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

Here are some simple test cases for this problem:

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 3, ny = 1)

Trivial test: >>> L, b = AdvectionTerm(0., mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(Numeric.zeros(3, 'd'))
>>> Numeric.allclose(b, Numeric.zeros(3, 'd'), atol = 1e-10)
1
```

Less trivial test:

```
>>> L, b = AdvectionTerm(1., mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(Numeric.arange(3))
>>> Numeric.allclose(b, Numeric.array((0., -1., -1.)), atol = 1e-10)
1
```

Even less trivial

```
>>> L, b = AdvectionTerm(-1., mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(Numeric.arange(3))
>>> Numeric.allclose(b, Numeric.array((-1., 1., 0.)), atol = 1e-10)
1
```

Another trivial test case (more trivial than a trivial test case standing on a harpsichord singing 'trivial test cases are here again')

```
>>> vel = Numeric.array((-1, 2, -3))
>>> L, b = AdvectionTerm(vel, mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(Numeric.array((4,6,1)))
>>> Numeric.allclose(b, -vel * Numeric.array((2, Numeric.sqrt(5**2 + 2**2), 5)), atol = 1e-10)
1
```

Somewhat less trivial test case:

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> vel = Numeric.array((3, -5, -6, -3))
>>> L, b = AdvectionTerm(vel, mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(Numeric.array((3, 1, 6, 7)))
>>> answer = -vel * Numeric.array((2, Numeric.sqrt(2**2 + 6**2), 1, 0))
>>> Numeric.allclose(b, answer, atol = 1e-10)
1
```

5.17.1 Class AdvectionTerm

```
fipy.terms.term.Term └─  
          AdvectionTerm
```

Known Subclasses: HigherOrderAdvectionTerm

Methods

```
__init__(self, coeff=None, mesh=None)
```

Overrides: `fipy.terms.term.Term.__init__`

```
buildMatrix(self, oldArray, coeffScale=None, varScale=None, dt=None)
```

Overrides: `fipy.terms.term.Term.buildMatrix`

```
getDifferences(self, adjacentValues, cellValues, oldArray, cellToCellIDs)
```

Inherited from Term: calcCoeffScale, getCoeffScale, getFigureOfMerit, getMesh

5.18 Module fipy.models.levelSet.advection.higherOrderAdvectionEquation

The `HigherOrderAdvectionEquation` is the same as and `AdvectionTerm` but uses a `HigherOrderAdvectionTerm`. The `HigherOrderAdvectionEquation` solves,

$$\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial t} + u|\nabla \phi|$$

5.18.1 Class HigherOrderAdvectionEquation

`fipy.equations.equation.Equation`

`fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation`

`fipy.models.levelSet.advection.advectionEquation.AdvectionEquation`

HigherOrderAdvectionEquation

Methods

`__init__(self, var=None, advectionCoeff=None, solver=None)`

Overrides: `fipy.models.levelSet.advection.advectionEquation.AdvectionEquation.__init__`

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `postSolve`, `solve`

5.19 Module `fipy.models.levelSet.advection.higherOrderAdvectionTerm`

The `HigherOrderAdvectionTerm` object constructs the \mathbf{b} vector contribution for the advection term given by

$$u|\nabla\phi|$$

from the advection equation given by:

$$\frac{\partial\phi}{\partial t} + u|\nabla\phi| = 0$$

The construction of the gradient magnitude term requires upwinding as in the standard `AdvectionTerm`. The higher order terms are incorporated as follows. The formula used here is given by:

$$u_P|\nabla\phi|_P = \max(u_P, 0) \left[\sum_A \min(D_{AP}, 0)^2 \right]^{1/2} + \min(u_P, 0) \left[\sum_A \max(D_{AP}, 0)^2 \right]^{1/2}$$

where,

$$D_{AP} = \frac{\phi_A - \phi_P}{d_{AP}} - \frac{d_{AP}}{2}m(L_A, L_P)$$

and

$$m(x, y) = x \text{ if } |x| \leq |y| \quad xy \geq 0$$

$$m(x, y) = y \text{ if } |x| > |y| \quad xy \geq 0$$

$$m(x, y) = 0 \text{ if } xy < 0$$

also,

$$L_A = \frac{\phi_{AA} + \phi_P - 2\phi_A}{d_{AP}^2}$$

$$L_P = \frac{\phi_A + \phi_{PP} - 2\phi_P}{d_{AP}^2}$$

Here are some simple test cases for this problem:

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 3, ny = 1)
```

Trivial test:

```
>>> from fipy.variables.cellVariable import CellVariable
>>> coeff = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = Numeric.zeros(3, 'd'))
>>> L, b = HigherOrderAdvectionTerm(0., mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(coeff)
>>> Numeric.allclose(b, Numeric.zeros(3, 'd'), atol = 1e-10)
1
```

Less trivial test:

```
>>> coeff = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = Numeric.arange(3))
>>> L, b = HigherOrderAdvectionTerm(1., mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(coeff)
>>> Numeric.allclose(b, Numeric.array((0., -1., -1.)), atol = 1e-10)
1
```

Even less trivial

```
>>> coeff = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = Numeric.arange(3))
>>> L, b = HigherOrderAdvectionTerm(-1., mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(coeff)
>>> Numeric.allclose(b, Numeric.array((1., 1., 0.)), atol = 1e-10)
1
```

Another trivial test case (more trivial than a trivial test case standing on a harpsichord singing 'trivial test cases are here again')

```
>>> vel = Numeric.array((-1, 2, -3))
>>> coeff = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = Numeric.array((4,6,1)))
>>> L, b = HigherOrderAdvectionTerm(vel, mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(coeff)
>>> Numeric.allclose(b, -vel * Numeric.array((2, Numeric.sqrt(5**2 + 2**2), 5)), atol = 1e-10)
1
```

Somewhat less trivial test case:

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> vel = Numeric.array((3, -5, -6, -3))
>>> coeff = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = Numeric.array((3, 1, 6, 7)))
>>> L, b = HigherOrderAdvectionTerm(vel, mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(coeff)
>>> answer = -vel * Numeric.array((2, Numeric.sqrt(2**2 + 6**2), 1, 0))
>>> Numeric.allclose(b, answer, atol = 1e-10)
1
```

For the above test cases the `HigherOrderAdvectionTerm` gives the same result as the `AdvectionTerm`. The following test imposes a quadratic field. The higher order term can resolve this field correctly.

$$\phi = x^2$$

The returned vector `b` should have the value:

$$-|\nabla \phi| = -\left|\frac{\partial \phi}{\partial x}\right| = -2|x|$$

Build the test case in the following way,

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 5, ny = 1)
>>> vel = 1.
>>> coeff = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = mesh.getCellCenters()[:,0]**2)
>>> L, b = AdvectionTerm(vel, mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(coeff)
```

The first order term is not accurate. The first and last element are ignored because they don't have any neighbors for higher order evaluation

```
>>> Numeric.allclose(b[1:-1], -2 * mesh.getCellCenters()[:,0][1:-1])
0
```

The higher order term is spot on.

```
>>> L, b = HigherOrderAdvectionTerm(vel, mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(coeff)
>>> Numeric.allclose(b[1:-1], -2 * mesh.getCellCenters()[:,0][1:-1])
1
```

The `HigherOrderAdvectionTerm` will also resolve a circular field with more accuracy,

$$\phi = (x^2 + y^2)^{1/2}$$

Build the test case in the following way,

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 10, ny = 10)
>>> vel = 1.
>>> x = mesh.getCellCenters()[:,0]
>>> y = mesh.getCellCenters()[:,1]
>>> r = Numeric.sqrt(x**2 + y**2)
>>> coeff = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = r)
>>> L, b = AdvectionTerm(1., mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(coeff)
>>> error = Numeric.reshape(Numeric.reshape(b, (10,10))[2:-2,2:-2] + 1, (36,))
>>> print error[Numeric.argmax(error)]
0.123105625618
```

The maximum error is large (about 12 %) for the first order advection.

```
>>> L, b = HigherOrderAdvectionTerm(1., mesh = mesh).buildMatrix(coeff)
>>> error = Numeric.reshape(Numeric.reshape(b, (10,10))[2:-2,2:-2] + 1, (36,))
>>> print error[Numeric.argmax(error)]
0.0201715476597
```

The maximum error is 2 % when using a higher order contribution.

5.19.1 Class `HigherOrderAdvectionTerm`

`fipy.terms.Term` └─

`fipy.models.levelSet.advection.advectionTerm.AdvectionTerm` └─

`HigherOrderAdvectionTerm`

Methods

<code>getDifferences(self, adjacentValues, cellValues, oldArray, cellToCellIDs)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.models.levelSet.advection.advectionTerm.AdvectionTerm.getDifferences</code>

Inherited from `AdvectionTerm`: `_init_`, `buildMatrix`

Inherited from `Term`: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

5.20 Module fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.distanceEquation

A `DistanceEquation` object solves the equation,

$$|\nabla\phi| = 1$$

using the fast marching method with an initial condition defined by the zero level set.

Currently the solution is first order, This suffices for initial conditions with straight edges (e.g. trenches in electrodeposition). The method should work for unstructured 2D grids but testing on unstructured grids is untested thus far. This is a 2D implementation as it stands. Extending to 3D should be relatively simple.

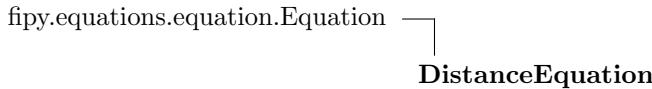
Here we will define a few test cases. Firstly a 1D test case

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .5, dy = .2, nx = 8, ny = 1)
>>> from distanceVariable import DistanceVariable
>>> var = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (-1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1))
>>> eqn = DistanceEquation(var)
>>> eqn.solve()
>>> answer = (-1.75, -1.25, -.75, -0.25, 0.25, 0.75, 1.25, 1.75)
>>> Numeric.allclose(answer, Numeric.array(var))
1
```

A 1D test case with very small dimensions.

```
>>> dx = 1e-10
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = dx, dy = 1., nx = 8, ny = 1)
>>> var = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (-1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, 1, 1))
>>> eqn = DistanceEquation(var)
>>> eqn.solve()
>>> answer = Numeric.arange(8) * dx - 3.5 * dx
>>> Numeric.allclose(answer, Numeric.array(var))
1
```

5.20.1 Class DistanceEquation



Known Subclasses: ExtensionEquation

Methods

`__init__(self, var, terminationValue=10000000000.0, maskedCells=())`

The `var` argument must contain both positive and negative to define the zero level set.
The `terminationValue` represents the furthest distance from the interface that the signed distance function will be calculated.

Overrides: `fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__`

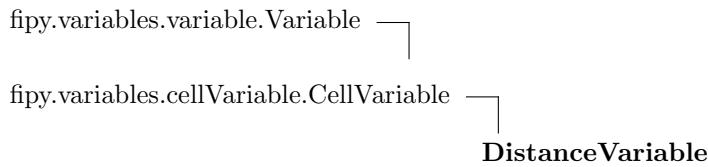
`solve(self, terminationValue=None)`

Overrides: `fipy.equations.equation.Equation.solve`

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getResidual`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `getVar`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

5.21 Module fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.distanceVariable

5.21.1 Class DistanceVariable



The 'DistanceVariable' evaluates quantities associated with the distance function. It is mainly evaluated in the 'DistanceFunctionEquation'.

Methods**`getCellInterfaceAreas(self)`**

Returns the length of the interface that crosses the cell

A simple 1D test:

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 4, ny = 1)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (-1.5, -0.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> Numeric.allclose(distanceVariable.getCellInterfaceAreas(),
...                     (0, 0., 1., 0))
1
```

A 2D test case:

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 3, ny = 3)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (1.5, 0.5, 1.5,
...                                                   0.5,-0.5, 0.5,
...                                                   1.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> Numeric.allclose(distanceVariable.getCellInterfaceAreas(),
...                     (0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0))
1
```

Another 2D test case:

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .5, dy = .5, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (-0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> Numeric.allclose(distanceVariable.getCellInterfaceAreas(),
...                     (0, Numeric.sqrt(2) / 4, Numeric.sqrt(2) / 4, 0))
1
```

Test to check that the circumference of a circle is, in fact, $2\pi r$.

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 0.05, dy = 0.05, nx = 20, ny = 20)
>>> r = 0.25
>>> rad = Numeric.sqrt((mesh.getCellCenters()[:,0] - .5)**2
...                      + (mesh.getCellCenters()[:,1] - .5)**2) - r
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh, value = rad)
>>> print Numeric.sum(distanceVariable.getCellInterfaceAreas())
1.57984690073
```

getCellInterfaceFlag(*self*)

Returns 1 for those faces on the interface:

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .5, dy = .5, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (-0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> answer = Numeric.array((0, 1, 1, 0))
>>> Numeric.allclose(distanceVariable.getCellInterfaceFlag(), answer)
1
```

getCellInterfaceNormals(*self*)

Returns the interface normals over the cells.

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .5, dy = .5, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (-0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> v = 1 / Numeric.sqrt(2)
>>> answer = Numeric.array((((0, 0), (0, 0), (0, 0), (0, 0)),
...                         ((0, 0), (0, 0), (0, 0), (v, v)),
...                         ((v, v), (0, 0), (0, 0), (0, 0)),
...                         ((0, 0), (0, 0), (0, 0), (0, 0))))
>>> Numeric.allclose(distanceVariable.getCellInterfaceNormals(), answer)
1
```

getCellValueOverFaces(*self*)

Returns the cells values at the faces.

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .5, dy = .5, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (-0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> answer = Numeric.array((((-.5, -.5, -.5, -.5),
...                          (.5, .5, .5, .5),
...                          (.5, .5, .5, .5),
...                          (1.5, 1.5, 1.5, 1.5)))
>>> Numeric.allclose(distanceVariable.getCellValueOverFaces(), answer)
1
```

```
getDifferences(self, adjacentValues, cellValues, oldArray, cellToCellIDs)
```

`getInterfaceFlag(self)`

Returns 1 for faces on boundary and 0 otherwise.

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .5, dy = .5, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (-0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> answer = Numeric.array((0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0, 1, 0, 0, 0, 0))
>>> Numeric.allclose(distanceVariable.getInterfaceFlag(), answer)
1
```

`getInterfaceNormals(self)`

Returns the normals on the boundary faces only, the other are set to zero.

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .5, dy = .5, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (-0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> v = 1 / Numeric.sqrt(2)
>>> answer = Numeric.array(((0, 0), (0, 0),
...                         (v, v), (0, 0),
...                         (0, 0), (0, 0),
...                         (0, 0), (v, v), (0, 0),
...                         (0, 0), (0, 0), (0, 0)))
>>> Numeric.allclose(distanceVariable.getInterfaceNormals(), answer)
1
```

`getLevelSetNormals(self)`

Return the face level set normals.

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .5, dy = .5, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (-0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> v = 1 / Numeric.sqrt(2)
>>> answer = Numeric.array(((0, 0), (0, 0), (v, v), (v, v), (0, 0), (0, 0),
...                         (0, 0), (v, v), (0, 0), (0, 0), (v, v), (0, 0)))
>>> Numeric.allclose(distanceVariable.getLevelSetNormals(), answer)
1
```

`getUpwindMag(self)`

Inherited from CellVariable: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`,

`--gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p.</i> 298)	

5.22 Module `fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.extensionEquation`

A `ExtensionEquation` object solves the equation,

$$\nabla u \cdot \nabla \phi = 0$$

using the fast marching method with an initial condition defined at the zero level set. Essentially the equation solves a fake distance function equation to march out the velocity from the interface.

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> from distanceVariable import DistanceVariable
>>> from fipy.variables.cellVariable import CellVariable
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> var = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (-1, 1, 1, 1))
>>> extensionVar = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (-1, .5, 2, -1))
>>> setValueFlag = ExtensionEquation(var, extensionVar).solve()
>>> Numeric.allclose((-1, 1, 1, 1), Numeric.array(var))
1
>>> Numeric.allclose((1.25, .5, 2, 1.25), Numeric.array(extensionVar))
1

>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 3, ny = 3)
>>> var = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (-1, 1, 1,
...                                         1, 1, 1,
...                                         1, 1, 1))
>>> extensionVar = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (-1, .5, -1,
...                                         2, -1, -1,
...                                         -1, -1, -1))
>>> setValueFlag = ExtensionEquation(var, extensionVar).solve()
>>> answer = (1.25, .5, .5, 2, 1.25, 0.9544, 2, 1.5456, 1.25)
>>> Numeric.allclose(answer, Numeric.array(extensionVar), atol = 1e-5)
1
```

5.22.1 Class `ExtensionEquation`

`fipy.equations.equation.Equation` └

`fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.distanceEquation.DistanceEquation` └

`ExtensionEquation`

Methods

```
__init__(self, var=None, extensionVar=None, terminationValue=10000000000.0,  
maskedCells=())
```

The `var` argument must contain both positive and negative values to define the zero level set.
The `extensionVar` must be defined on the positive interface cells.
The `terminationValue` represents the furthest distance from the interface that the signed distance function will be calculated.

Overrides: `fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.DistanceEquation.__init__`

```
solve(self, dt=None)
```

Overrides: `fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.DistanceEquation.DistanceEquation.solve`

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getResidual`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `getVar`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

5.23 Module `fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.levelSetDiffusionEquation`

The `LevelSetDiffusionEquation` solves the diffusion of a species in conjunction with the level set equation. Essentially the species is only transported in the electrolyte. The governing equation is given by,

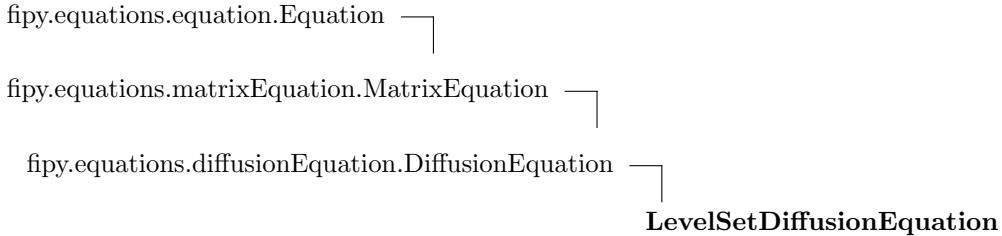
$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} = \nabla \cdot D \nabla c$$

where,

$$D = D_c \text{ when } \phi > 0$$

$$D = 0 \text{ when } \phi \leq 0$$

5.23.1 Class `LevelSetDiffusionEquation`



Known Subclasses: `MetalIonDiffusionEquation`, `SurfactantBulkDiffusionEquation`

Methods

```

__init__(self, var, distanceVar=None, transientCoeff=1.0, diffusionCoeff=1.0,
solver=<fipy.solvers.linearPCGSolver.LinearPCGSolver instance at...,
boundaryConditions=(), otherTerms=())

```

A `LevelSetDiffusionEquation` is instantiated with the following arguments,
`var` - The species concentration variable.

`distanceVar` - A `DistanceVariable` object

`transientCoeff` - In general 1 is used.

`solver` - A given solver.

`boundaryConditions` - A tuple of `BoundaryCondition` objects.

Overrides: `fipy.equations.diffusionEquation.DiffusionEquation.__init__`

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `postSolve`, `solve`

5.24 Module fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.levelSetDiffusionVariable

This variable sets it's face value to zero if either of the surrounding cell values are zero else it uses the value of the diffusion coefficient. The diffusion coefficient is given by,

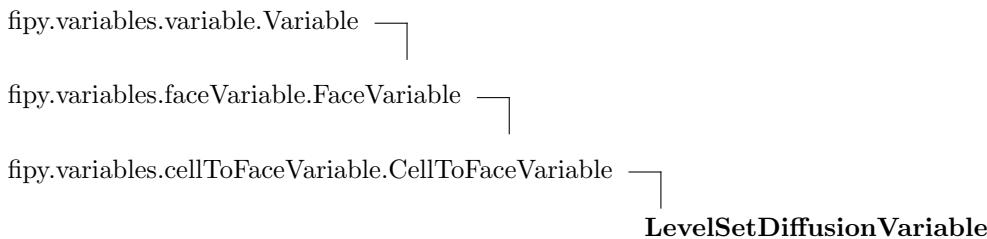
$$D = D_c \text{ when } \phi > 0$$

$$D = 0 \text{ when } \phi \leq 0$$

Here is a simpel 1D test case:

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 3, ny = 1)
>>> from fipy.variables.cellVariable import CellVariable
>>> var = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (-1, 1, 1))
>>> arr = Numeric.array(LevelSetDiffusionVariable(var, 1))
>>> Numeric.allclose(arr, (0,1,1,0,1,1,0,0,1,1))
1
```

5.24.1 Class LevelSetDiffusionVariable



Methods

`__init__(self, distanceVariable=None, diffusionCoeff=None)`

Requires the following arguments to instantiate,

`distanceVariable` - A `DistanceVariable` object

`diffusionCoeff` - Either a `CellVariable` or a single value

Overrides: `fipy.variables.cellToFaceVariable.CellToFaceVariable.__init__`

Inherited from FaceVariable: `getVariableClass`, `transpose`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__call__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `copy`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `getValue`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `setValue`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p.</i> 298)	

5.25 Module fipy.models.levelSet.electroChem.depositionRateVariable

The deposition rate variable is the distance the interface moves in a unit of time. It is proportional to the current density such that,

$$v = \frac{i\Omega}{nF}$$

The density is given by,

$$i = i_0 \frac{c_c^i}{c_c^\infty} \exp\left(\frac{-\alpha F}{RT}\eta\right)$$

The exchange current density is an empirical function of accelerator coverage,

$$i_0(\theta) = b_0 + b_1\theta$$

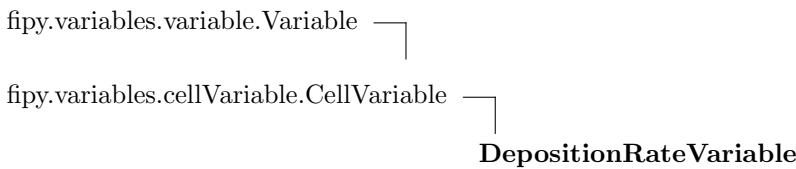
Here is a small test,

```
>>> parameters = {
...     'experimental parameters' :
...     {
...         'transfer coefficient' :
...         {
...             'constant' : 0.5,
...             'accelerator dependence' : 0.
...         },
...         'temperature' : 298.,
...         'overpotential' : -0.3,
...         'bulk metal ion concentration' : 278.,
...         'exchange current density' :
...         {
...             'constant' : 0.26,
...             'accelerator dependence' : 45.
...         }
...     },
...     'material properties' :
...     {
...         'Faradays constant' : 9.6e4,
...         'gas constant' : 8.314
...     },
...     'metal ion properties' :
...     {
...         'atomic volume' : 7.1e-6,
...         'ion charge' : 2.
...     }
... }
```

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(nx = 2, ny = 1, dx = 1., dy = 1.)
>>> from fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.distanceVariable import DistanceVariable
```

```
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (-0.5, 0.5))
>>> from fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant import SurfactantVariable
>>> acceleratorVariable = SurfactantVariable(distanceVar = distanceVariable, value = (0, 1))
>>> print DepositionRateVariable(metalIonVariable = 278., acceleratorVariable = acceleratorVariable)
[ 3.21448659e-09,  5.59567934e-07,]
>>> print DepositionRateVariable(metalIonVariable = parameters['experimental parameters'][0])
[ 1.60724329e-09,  2.79783967e-07,]
```

5.25.1 Class DepositionRateVariable



Methods

`__init__(self, metalIonVariable, acceleratorVariable=None, overpotential=None, parameters=None, name='deposition rate variable')`

The following arguments are required to instantiate a MetalIonSourceVariable.
`ionVar` - A `CellVariable`.

`overpotential` - An `Variable` or float object

`parameters` - A dictionary with the correct form as given in the test.

`acceleratorCoverage` - the accelerator coverage close to the interface, must a `SurfactantVariable`

Overrides: `fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__`

`getCurrentDensity(self)`

`getExpoConstant(self)`

`getTransferCoefficient(self)`

`setOverpotential(self, overpotential)`

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`,

`__repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p. 298</i>)	

5.26 Module `fipy.models.levelSet.electroChem.metalIonDiffusionEquation`

The `MetalIonDiffusionEquation` solves the diffusion of the metal species with a source term at the electrolyte interface. The governing equation is given by,

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} = \nabla \cdot D \nabla c$$

where,

$$D = D_c \text{ when } \phi > 0$$

$$D = 0 \text{ when } \phi \leq 0$$

The velocity of the interface generally has a linear dependence on ion concentration. The following boundary condition applies at the zero level set,

$$D \hat{n} \cdot \nabla c = \frac{v(c)}{\Omega} \text{ at } \phi = 0$$

where

$$v(c) = cV_0$$

The test case below is for a 1D steady state problem. The solution is given by:

$$c(x) = \frac{c^\infty}{\Omega D / V_0 + L} (x - L) + c^\infty$$

This is the test case,

```
>>> import Numeric
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> nx = 11
>>> dx = 1.
>>> mesh = Grid2D(nx = nx, ny = 1, dx = dx, dy = 1)
>>> from fipy.variables.cellVariable import CellVariable
>>> ionVar = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = 1)
>>> from fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.distanceVariable import DistanceVariable
>>> disVar = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh, value = Numeric.arange(11) - 0.99)

>>> v = 1.
>>> diffusion = 1.
>>> omega = 1.
>>> cinf = 1.
>>> from fipy.boundaryConditions.fixedValue import FixedValue
>>> eqn = MetalIonDiffusionEquation(ionVar,
...                                 distanceVar = disVar,
...                                 depositionRate = v * ionVar,
...                                 diffusionCoeff = diffusion,
...                                 metalIonAtomicVolume = omega,
...                                 boundaryConditions = (
...                                     FixedValue(mesh.getFacesRight(), cinf),))
```

```
>>> for i in range(10):
...     eqn.solve(dt = 1000)
>>> L = (nx - 1) * dx - dx / 2
>>> gradient = cinf / (omega * diffusion / v + L)
>>> answer = gradient * (mesh.getCellCenters()[:,0] - L - dx * 3 / 2) + cinf
>>> answer[0] = 1
>>> Numeric.allclose(answer, Numeric.array(ionVar))
1
```

5.26.1 Class MetalIonDiffusionEquation

fipy.equations.equation.Equation

fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation

fipy.equations.diffusionEquation.DiffusionEquation

fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.levelSetDiffusionEquation.LevelSetDiffusionEquation

MetalIonDiffusionEquation

Methods

`__init__(self, var, distanceVar=None, depositionRate=1, diffusionCoeff=1, transientCoeff=1, metalIonAtomicVolume=1, boundaryConditions=())`

A MetalIonDiffusionEquation is instantiated with the following arguments,
`var` - The metal ion concentration variable.

`distanceVariable` - A DistanceVariable object

`depositionRate` - A float or a CellVariable representing the interface deposition rate.

`diffusionCoeff` - A float or a FaceVariable.

`transientCoeff` - In general 1 is used.

`metalIonAtomicVolume` - Atomic volume of the metal ions.

`solver` - A given solver.

`boundaryConditions` - A tuple of BoundaryCondition objects.

Overrides:

fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.levelSetDiffusionEquation.LevelSetDiffusionEquation.__init__

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

5.27 Module `fipy.models.levelSet.electroChem.metalIonSourceVariable`

The `MetalIonSourceVariable` object evaluates the source coefficient for the `MetalIonEquation`. The source only exists on the cells in front of the interface and simulates the loss of material from bulk diffusion as the interface advances. The source is given by,

$$D\hat{n} \cdot \nabla c = \frac{v(c)}{\Omega} \text{ at } \phi = 0$$

Here is a test,

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1, dy = 1, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> from fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.distanceVariable import DistanceVariable
>>> distance = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (-.5, .5, .5, 1.5))
>>> ionVar = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (1, 1, 1, 1))
>>> arr = Numeric.array(MetalIonSourceVariable(ionVar, distance, (1, 1, 1, 1), 1))
>>> sqrt = Numeric.sqrt(2)
>>> Numeric.allclose(arr, (0, 1 / sqrt, 1 / sqrt, 0))
1
```

5.27.1 Class MetalIonSourceVariable

```
fipy.variables.variable.Variable └─
    fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable └─
        MetalIonSourceVariable
```

Methods

`__init__(self, ionVar=None, distanceVar=None, depositionRate=None, metalIonAtomicVolume=None)`

The following arguments are required to instantiate a `MetalIonSourceVariable`,
`ionVar` - A `CellVariable`.

`distanceVar` - A `DistanceVariable` object.

`depositionRate` - Either a `CellVariable` or a float.

`metalIonAtomicVolume` - Atomic volume of the metal ions.

Overrides: `fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__`

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmetFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`,

`--gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p. 298</i>)	

5.28 Module fipy.models.levelSet.electroChem.test

5.28.1 Functions

suite()

5.29 Module fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.adsorbingSurfactantEquation

The `AdsorbingSurfactantEquation` object solves the `SurfactantEquation` but with an adsorbing species from some bulk value. The equation that describes the surfactant adsorbing is given by,

$$\dot{\theta} = Jv\theta + kc(1 - \theta)$$

This last term in this equation accounts for Langmuir type adsorption from the bulk. It assumes a vacant proportion of surface sites. The adsorption term is added to the source by setting $S_c = kc$ and $S_p = kc$. The following is a test case:

```
>>> from fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.distanceVariable import DistanceVariable
>>> from fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.surfactantVariable import SurfactantVariable
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> dx = .5
>>> dy = 2.3
>>> dt = 0.25
>>> k = 0.56
>>> initialValue = 0.1
>>> c = 0.2
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = dx, dy = dy, nx = 5, ny = 1)
>>> distanceVar = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                     value = (-dx*3/2, -dx/2, dx/2, 3*dx/2 ,5*dx/2))
>>> var = SurfactantVariable(value = (0, 0, initialValue, 0 ,0),
...                            distanceVar = distanceVar)
>>> bulkVar = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = (c , c, c, c, c))
>>> eqn = AdsorbingSurfactantEquation(var, distanceVar, bulkVar, k)
>>> eqn.solve(dt = dt)
>>> answer = (initialValue + dt * k * c) / (1 + dt * k * c)
>>> Numeric.allclose(var.getInterfaceVar(), Numeric.array((0, 0, answer, 0, 0)))
1
```

5.29.1 Class AdsorbingSurfactantEquation

`fipy.equations.equation.Equation`

`fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation`

`fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.surfactantEquation.SurfactantEquation`

`AdsorbingSurfactantEquation`

Methods

`__init__(self, var, distanceVar, bulkVar, rateConstant, scCoeff=None, spCoeff=None)`
 Overrides: `fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.surfactantEquation.SurfactantEquation.__init__`

`solve(self, dt)`
 Overrides: `fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.surfactantEquation.SurfactantEquation.solve`

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`
Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `postSolve`

5.29.2 Class AdsorptionCoeff

```
fipy.variables.variable.Variable
    |
fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable
    |
    AdsorptionCoeff
```

Known Subclasses: `AdsorptionCoeffAreaOverVolume`, `AdsorptionCoeffInterfaceFlag`

Methods

`__init__(self, distanceVar, bulkVar, rateConstant)`
 Overrides: `fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__`

`updateDt(self, dt)`

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

5.29.3 Class AdsorptionCoeffAreaOverVolume

```
fipy.variables.variable.Variable └─
  fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable └─
    fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.adsorbingSurfactantEquation.AdsorptionCoeff └─
      AdsorptionCoeffAreaOverVolume
```

Methods

multiplier(<i>self</i>)

Inherited from AdsorptionCoeff: __init__, updateDt

Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld

Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (<i>p. 298</i>)	

5.29.4 Class AdsorptionCoeffInterfaceFlag

```
fipy.variables.variable.Variable └─
  fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable └─
    fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.adsorbingSurfactantEquation.AdsorptionCoeff └─
      AdsorptionCoeffInterfaceFlag
```

Methods

<code>multiplier(self)</code>

Inherited from AdsorptionCoeff: `__init__`, `updateDt`

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

5.30 Module fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.convectionCoeff

5.30.1 Class ConvectionCoeff

```
fipy.variables.variable.Variable └  
fipy.variables.vectorFaceVariable.VectorFaceVariable └  
                                ConvectionCoeff
```

Convection coefficient for the `ConservativeSurfactantEquation`. The coeff only has a value for a negative `distanceVar`.

Methods

`__init__(self, distanceVar)`

Simple one dimensional test:

```
>>> from fipy.variables.cellVariable import CellVariable
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(nx = 3, ny = 1, dx = 1., dy = 1.)
>>> distanceVar = CellVariable(mesh, value = (-.5, .5, 1.5))
>>> answer = Numeric.zeros((mesh.getNumberOffaces(),2), 'd')
>>> answer[7,0] = -1
>>> Numeric.allclose(ConvectionCoeff(distanceVar), answer)
1
```

Change the dimensions:

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(nx = 3, ny = 1, dx = .5, dy = .25)
>>> distanceVar = CellVariable(mesh, value = (-.25, .25, .75))
>>> answer[7,0] = -.5
>>> Numeric.allclose(ConvectionCoeff(distanceVar), answer)
1
```

Two dimensional example:

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(nx = 2, ny = 2, dx = 1., dy = 1.)
>>> distanceVar = CellVariable(mesh, value = (-1.5, -.5, -.5, .5))
>>> answer = Numeric.zeros((mesh.getNumberOffaces(),2), 'd')
>>> answer[2,1] = -.5
>>> answer[3,1] = -1
>>> answer[7,0] = -.5
>>> answer[10,0] = -1
>>> Numeric.allclose(ConvectionCoeff(distanceVar), answer)
1
```

Larger grid:

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(nx = 3, ny = 3, dx = 1., dy = 1.)
>>> distanceVar = CellVariable(mesh, value = (1.5, .5, 1.5,
...                                         .5, -.5, .5,
...                                         1.5, .5, 1.5))
>>> answer = Numeric.zeros((mesh.getNumberOffaces(),2), 'd')
>>> answer[4,1] = .25
>>> answer[7,1] = -.25
>>> answer[7,1] = -.25
>>> answer[17,0] = .25
>>> answer[18,0] = -.25
>>> Numeric.allclose(ConvectionCoeff(distanceVar), answer)
1
```

Overrides: `fipy.variables.vectorFaceVariable.VectorFaceVariable.__init__`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__,`

`__rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Inherited from VectorFaceVariable: `getVariableClass`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p. 298</i>)	

5.31 Module fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.surfactantBulkDiffusionEquation

The `SurfactantBulkDiffusionEquation` solves the bulk diffusion of a species with a source term for the jump from the bulk to an interface. The governing equation is given by,

$$\frac{\partial c}{\partial t} = \nabla \cdot D \nabla c$$

where,

$$D = D_c \text{ when } \phi > 0$$

$$D = 0 \text{ when } \phi \leq 0$$

The jump condition at the interface is defined by Langmuir adsorption. Langmuir adsorption essentially states that the ability for a species to jump from an electrolyte to an interface is proportional to the concentration in the electrolyte, available site density and a jump coefficient. The boundary condition at the interface is given by

$$D \hat{n} \cdot \nabla c = -kc(1 - \theta) \text{ at } \phi = 0$$

5.31.1 Class AdsorptionCoeff

fipy.variables.variable.Variable └

fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable └

AdsorptionCoeff

Known Subclasses: ScAdsorptionCoeff

Methods

<code>__init__(self, rateConstant=None, distanceVar=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__

Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld

Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: variable (p. 298)	

5.31.2 Class ScAdsorptionCoeff

fipy.variables.variable.Variable

fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable

fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.surfactantBulkDiffusionEquation.AdsorptionCoeff

ScAdsorptionCoeff

Methods

`__init__(self, bulkVar=None, surfactantVar=None, rateConstant=None, distanceVar=None)`

Overrides:

fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.surfactantBulkDiffusionEquation.AdsorptionCoeff.__init__

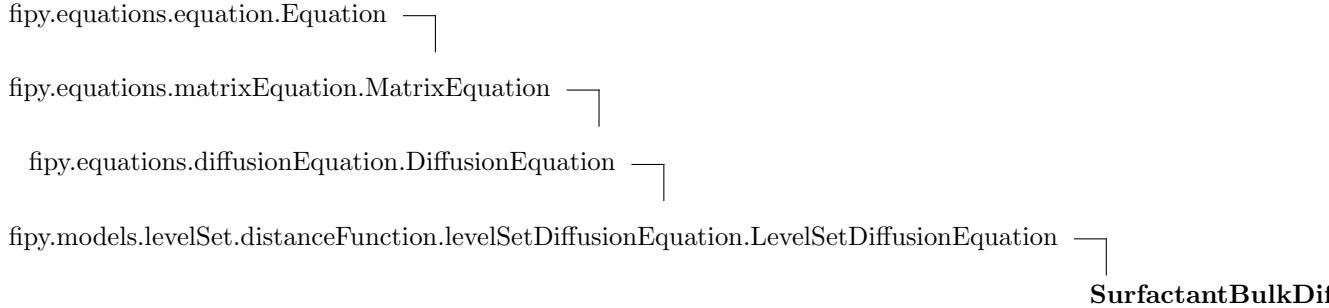
Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld

Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: variable (p. 298)	

5.31.3 Class SurfactantBulkDiffusionEquation



Methods

`__init__(self, var, distanceVar=None, surfactantVar=None, diffusionCoeff=None, transientCoeff=1.0, rateConstant=None, boundaryConditions=())`

A SurfactantBulkDiffusionEquation is instantiated with the following arguments,
`var` - The bulk surfactant concentration variable.

`distanceVar` - A DistanceVariable object

`surfactantVariable` - A SurfactantVariable object

`diffusionCoeff` - A float or a FaceVariable.

`transientCoeff` - In general 1 is used.

`jumpRate` - The adsorption coefficient.

`boundaryConditions` - A tuple of BoundaryCondition objects.

Overrides:

fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.levelSetDiffusionEquation.LevelSetDiffusionEquation.__init__

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

5.32 Module fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.surfactantEquation

5.32.1 Class SurfactantEquation

```
fipy.equations.equation.Equation └─  
fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation └─  
SurfactantEquation
```

Known Subclasses: AdsorbingSurfactantEquation

A ‘SurfactantEquation’ aims to evolve a surfactant on an interface defined by the zero level set of the ‘distanceVar’. The method should completely conserve the total coverage of surfactant. The surfactant is only in the cells immediately in front of the advancing interface. The method only works for a positive velocity as it stands.

Methods

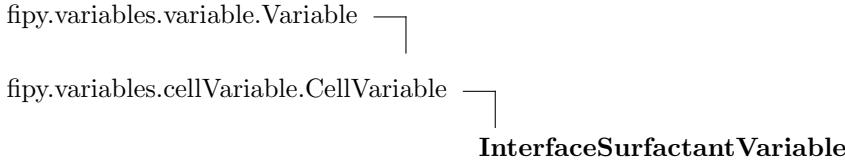
```
__init__(self, var, distanceVar,  
solver=<fipy.solvers.linearLUSolver.LinearLUSolver instance at 0...>,  
boundaryConditions=None)  
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__
```

```
solve(self, dt=1.0)  
Overrides: fipy.equations.matrixEquation.MatrixEquation.solve
```

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar
Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve

5.33 Module `fipy.models.levelSet.surfactant.surfactantVariable`

5.33.1 Class InterfaceSurfactantVariable



Methods

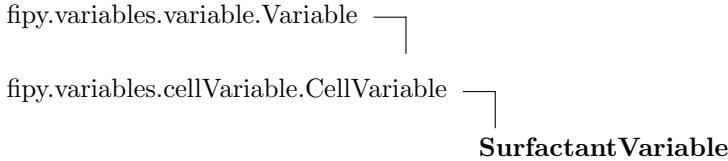
<code>__init__(self, surfactantVar)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__</code>

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`,
`__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`,
`__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

5.33.2 Class SurfactantVariable



`SurfactantVariable` initializes itself across the zero level set interface using the `delta` function. The `value` argument corresponds to the initial concentration of surfactant on the interface (moles divided by area). The value held by the `SurfactantVariable` is actually a volume density (moles divided by volume).

Methods

`__init__(self, value=0.0, distanceVar=None, name='surfactant variable')`

A simple 1D test:

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 4, ny = 1)
>>> from fipy.models.levelSet.distanceFunction.distanceVariable \
...     import DistanceVariable
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (-1.5, -0.5, 0.5, 941.5))
>>> surfactantVariable = SurfactantVariable(value = 1,
...                                            distanceVar = distanceVariable)
...                                           
>>> Numeric.allclose(surfactantVariable, (0, 0., 1., 0))
1
```

A 2D test case:

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 3, ny = 3)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (1.5, 0.5, 1.5,
...                                                   0.5,-0.5, 0.5,
...                                                   1.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> surfactantVariable = SurfactantVariable(value = 1,
...                                            distanceVar = distanceVariable)
...                                           
>>> Numeric.allclose(surfactantVariable, (0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0, 1, 0))
1
```

Another 2D test case:

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .5, dy = .5, nx = 2, ny = 2)
>>> distanceVariable = DistanceVariable(mesh = mesh,
...                                         value = (-0.5, 0.5, 0.5, 1.5))
>>> surfactantVariable = SurfactantVariable(value = 1,
...                                            distanceVar = distanceVariable)
...                                           
>>> Numeric.allclose(surfactantVariable,
...                     (0, Numeric.sqrt(2), Numeric.sqrt(2), 0))
1
```

Overrides: `fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__`

`getDistanceVar(self)`

`getInterfaceVar(self)`

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBi-`

naryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnary-
OperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin,
sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p. 298</i>)	

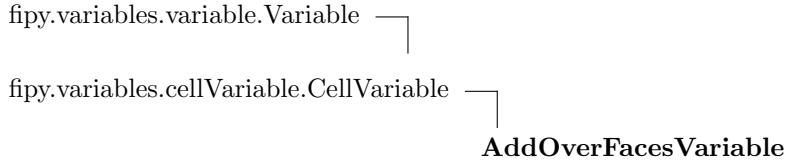
5.34 Module fipy.models.levelSet.test

5.34.1 Functions

```
suite()
```

5.35 Module fipy.models.phase.phase.addOverFacesVariable

5.35.1 Class AddOverFacesVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, faceGradient=None, faceVariable=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__

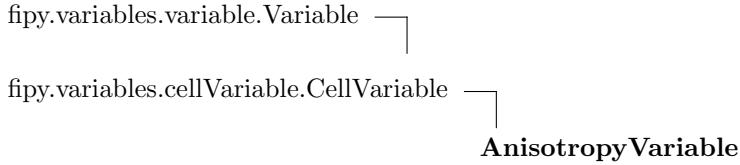
Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.36 Module fipy.models.phase.phase.anisotropyVariable

5.36.1 Class AnisotropyVariable



Methods

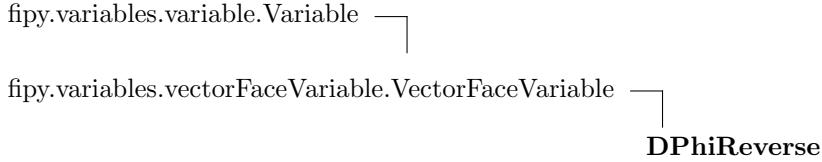
<code>__init__(self, parameters=None, phase=None, halfAngle=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__

Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.36.2 Class DPhiReverse



Methods

`__init__(self, phase)`

Overrides: `fipy.variables.vectorFaceVariable.VectorFaceVariable.__init__`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Inherited from VectorFaceVariable: `getVariableClass`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__ (p. 298)</code>	

5.36.3 Class FFVariable

`fipy.variables.variable.Variable`

`fipy.variables.faceVariable.FaceVariable`

FFVariable

Methods

`__init__(self, parameters=None, halfAngle=None)`

Overrides: `fipy.variables.faceVariable.FaceVariable.__init__`

Inherited from FaceVariable: `getVariableClass, transpose`

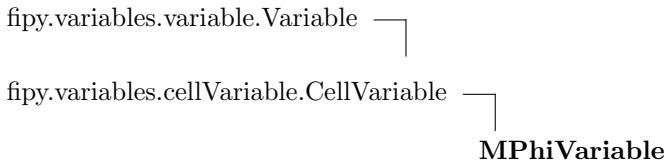
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>variable</code> (p. 298)	

5.37 Module fipy.models.phase.mPhiVariable

5.37.1 Class MPhiVariable



Known Subclasses: Type1MPhiVariable, Type2MPhiVariable

Methods

<code>__init__(self, phase=None, temperature=None, parameters=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__

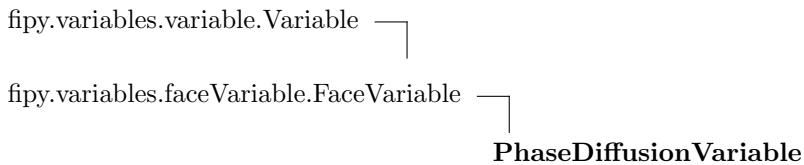
Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.38 Module fipy.models.phase.phaseDiffusionVariable

5.38.1 Class PhaseDiffusionVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, parameters=None, halfAngle=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.faceVariable.FaceVariable.__init__

Inherited from FaceVariable: getVariableClass, transpose

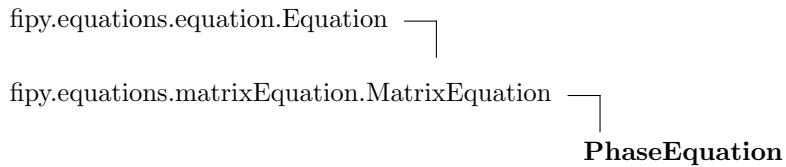
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.39 Module `fipy.models.phase.phaseEquation`

5.39.1 Class PhaseEquation



Methods

```
__init__(self, var, solver='default_solver', boundaryConditions=(), fields={},  
parameters={}, mPhi=0.0)
```

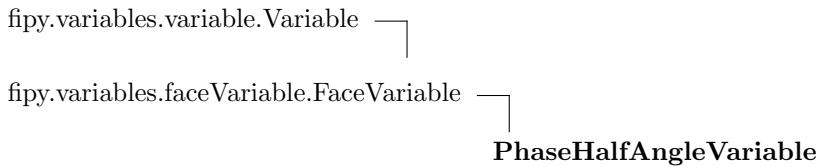
Overrides: `fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__`

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `postSolve`, `solve`

5.40 Module fipy.models.phase.phaseHalfAngleVariable

5.40.1 Class PhaseHalfAngleVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, parameters=None, phase=None, theta=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.faceVariable.FaceVariable.__init__

Inherited from FaceVariable: getVariableClass, transpose

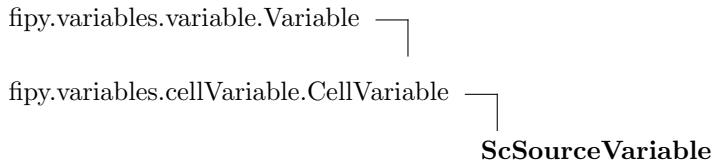
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.41 Module fipy.models.phase.phase.scSourceVariable

5.41.1 Class ScSourceVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, mPhi=None, phase=None, anisotropy=None)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__</code>

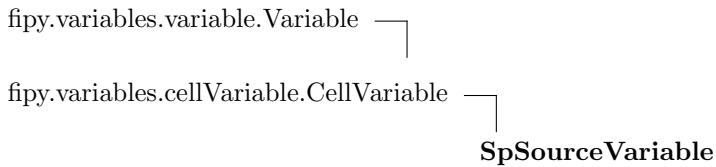
Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`,
`__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`,
`__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

5.42 Module fipy.models.phase.phase.spSourceVariable

5.42.1 Class SpSourceVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, theta=None, mPhi=None, phase=None, parameters=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__

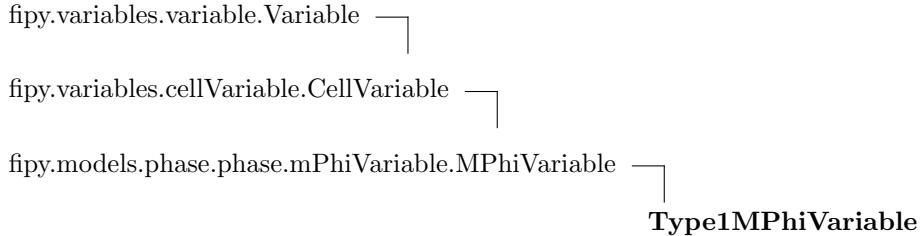
Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.43 Module `fipy.models.phase.phase.type1MPhiVariable`

5.43.1 Class Type1MPhiVariable



Methods

Inherited from MPhiVariable: `__init__`

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`,

`getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`,

`getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`,

`__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`,

`__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`,

`getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`,

`getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`,

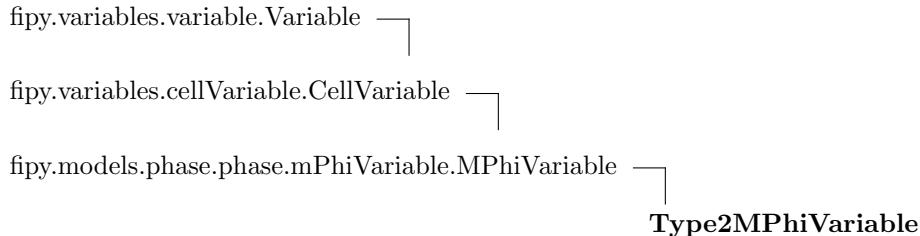
`sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

5.44 Module fipy.models.phase.phase.type2MPhiVariable

5.44.1 Class Type2MPhiVariable



Methods

Inherited from MPhiVariable: __init__

Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld

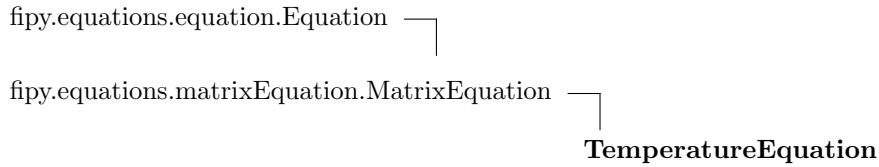
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.45 Module fipy.models.phase.temperature.temperatureEquation

5.45.1 Class TemperatureEquation



Methods

```
__init__(self, var, solver='default_solver', boundaryConditions=(), fields={}, parameters={})  
Overrides: fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__
```

Inherited from Equation: getFigureOfMerit, getSolutionTolerance, isConverged, updateVar

Inherited from MatrixEquation: buildMatrix, getResidual, getResidual2, getVar, postSolve, solve

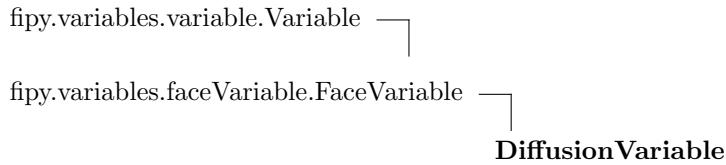
5.46 Module fipy.models.phase.test

5.46.1 Functions

```
suite()
```

5.47 Module fipy.models.phase.theta.diffusionVariable

5.47.1 Class DiffusionVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, phase=None, theta=None, parameters=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.faceVariable.FaceVariable.__init__

Inherited from FaceVariable: getVariableClass, transpose

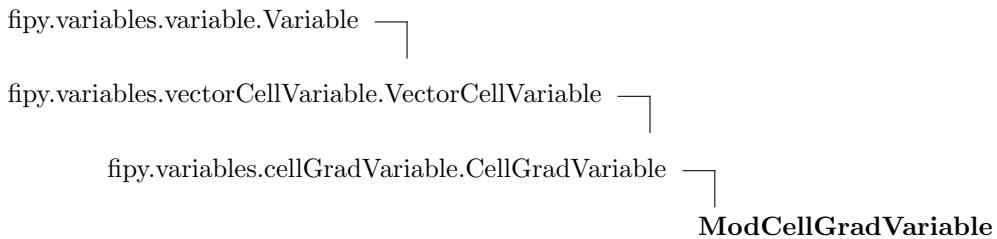
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.48 Module fipy.models.phase.theta.modCellGradVariable

5.48.1 Class ModCellGradVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, var, modIn, modPy)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.variables.cellGradVariable.CellGradVariable.__init__</code>

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

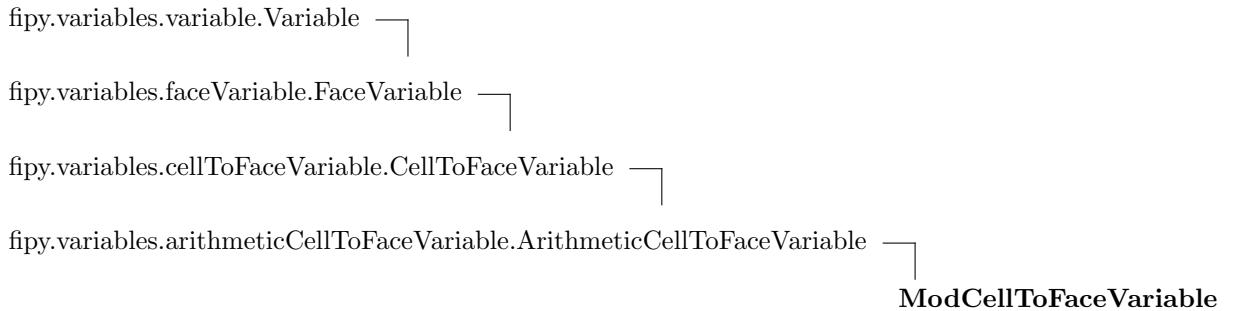
Inherited from VectorCellVariable: `dot, getArithmeticFaceValue, getVariableClass`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__ (p. 298)</code>	

5.49 Module fipy.models.phase.theta.modCellToFaceVariable

5.49.1 Class ModCellToFaceVariable



Methods

`__init__(self, var, modIn)`

Overrides: `fipy.variables.cellToFaceVariable.CellToFaceVariable.__init__`

Inherited from FaceVariable: `getVariableClass`, `transpose`

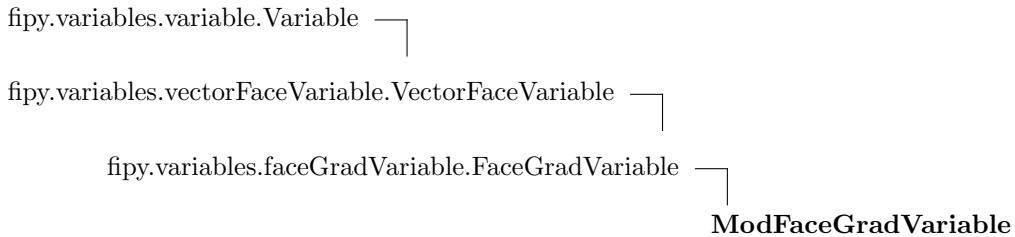
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__call__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `copy`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `getValue`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `setValue`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

5.50 Module fipy.models.phase.theta.modFaceGradVariable

5.50.1 Class ModFaceGradVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, var, modIn)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.variables.faceGradVariable.FaceGradVariable.__init__</code>

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Inherited from VectorFaceVariable: `getVariableClass`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

5.51 Module fipy.models.phase.theta.modPhysicalField

5.51.1 Class ModPhysicalField

```
fipy.tools.dimensions.physicalField.PhysicalField └─
    ModPhysicalField
```

Methods

__rsub__(self, other)

Overrides: fipy.tools.dimensions.physicalField.PhysicalField.__rsub__

__sub__(self, other)

Subtract two physical quantities, so long as their units are compatible. The unit of the result is the unit of the first operand.

```
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'km') - PhysicalField(10., 'm')
9.99 km
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'km') - PhysicalField(10., 'J')
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Incompatible units
```

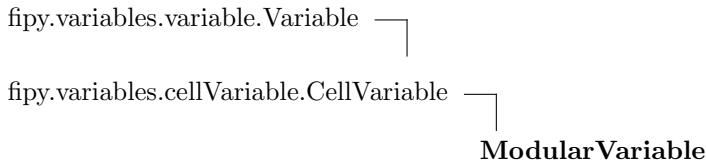
Overrides: fipy.tools.dimensions.physicalField.PhysicalField.__sub__ extit(inherited documentation)

mod(self, argument)

Inherited from PhysicalField: __init__, __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __nonzero__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __setitem__, __str__, allclose, arctan, arctan2, convertToUnit, copy, cos, dot, getNumericValue, getUnit, inBaseUnits, inUnitsOf, isCompatible, put, reshape, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan

5.52 Module fipy.models.phase.theta.modularVariable

5.52.1 Class ModularVariable



Methods

`__init__(self, mesh, name=' ', value=0.0, unit=None, hasOld=0)`
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__

`getArithmeticFaceValue(self)`
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.getArithmeticFaceValue

`getFaceGrad(self)`
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.getFaceGrad

`getGrad(self)`
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.getGrad

`updateOld(self)`
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.updateOld

Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue

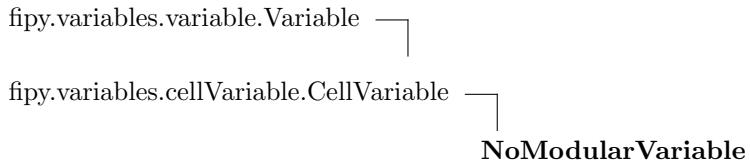
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.53 Module `fipy.models.phase.theta.noModularVariable`

5.53.1 Class NoModularVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, modVar)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__</code>

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`

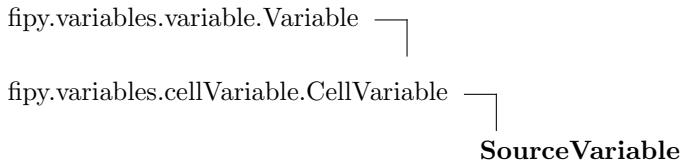
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p. 298</i>)	

5.54 Module fipy.models.phase.theta.sourceVariable

5.54.1 Class SourceVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, phase=None, theta=None, diffCoeff=None, halfAngleVariable=None, parameters=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__

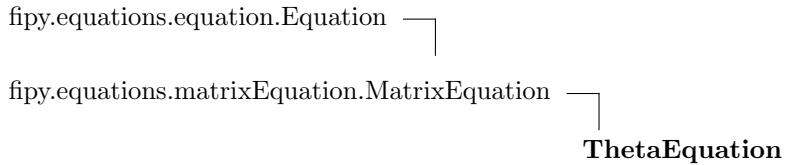
Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.55 Module fipy.models.phase.theta.thetaEquation

5.55.1 Class ThetaEquation



Methods

```
__init__(self, var=None, solver='default_solver', boundaryConditions=(), fields={}, parameters={})
```

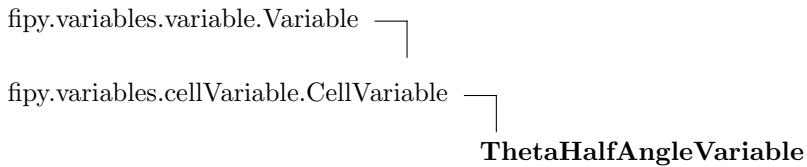
Overrides: `fipy.equations.equation.Equation.__init__`

Inherited from Equation: `getFigureOfMerit`, `getSolutionTolerance`, `isConverged`, `updateVar`

Inherited from MatrixEquation: `buildMatrix`, `getResidual`, `getResidual2`, `getVar`, `postSolve`, `solve`

5.56 Module fipy.models.phase.theta.thetaHalfAngleVariable

5.56.1 Class ThetaHalfAngleVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, parameters=None, phase=None, theta=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__

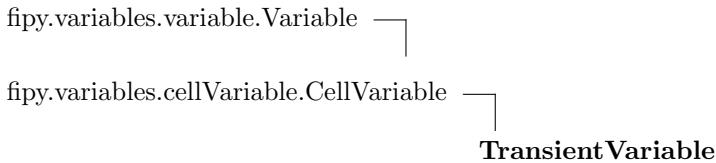
Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

5.57 Module `fipy.models.phase.theta.transientVariable`

5.57.1 Class TransientVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, phase=None, theta=None, parameters=None)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__</code>

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`,
`__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`,
`__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p. 298</i>)	

5.58 Module fipy.models.test

5.58.1 Functions

```
suite()
```


Chapter 6

Module fipy.solvers

6.1 Module fipy.solvers.linearCGSSolver

6.1.1 Class LinearCGSSolver

```
fipy.solvers.solver.Solver └─  
    LinearCGSSolver
```

Methods

<code>__init__(self, tolerance, steps)</code>
Overrides: fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.__init__

<code>solve(self, L, x, b)</code>
Overrides: fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.solve

6.2 Module `fipy.solvers.linearGMRESSolver`

6.2.1 Class `LinearGMRESSolver`

```
fipy.solvers.solver.Solver └─  
    LinearGMRESSolver
```

Methods

<code>__init__(self, tolerance, steps)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.__init__</code>

<code>solve(self, L, x, b)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.solve</code>

6.3 Module fipy.solvers.linearLUSolver

6.3.1 Class LinearLUSolver

```
fipy.solvers.solver.Solver └  
    LinearLUSolver
```

Methods

```
__init__(self, tolerance=1e-10, steps=10)  
Overrides: fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.__init__
```

```
solve(self, L, x, b)  
Overrides: fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.solve
```

6.4 Module `fipy.solvers.linearPCGSolver`

6.4.1 Class `LinearPCGSolver`

```
fipy.solvers.solver.Solver └─  
    LinearPCGSolver
```

Methods

<code>__init__(self, tolerance, steps)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.__init__</code>

<code>solve(self, L, x, b)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.solve</code>

6.5 Module fipy.solvers.linearScipyLU Solver

6.5.1 Class LinearScipyLU Solver

```
fipy.solvers.solver.Solver └─  
    LinearScipyLU Solver
```

Methods

```
__init__(self, tolerance=1e-10, steps=10)  
Overrides: fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.__init__
```

```
solve(self, L, x, b)  
Overrides: fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.solve
```

6.6 Module `fipy.solvers.linearScipySolver`

6.6.1 Class `LinearScipySolver`

```
fipy.solvers.solver.Solver └─  
    LinearScipySolver
```

Methods

```
__init__(self, tolerance=1e-10, steps=10)  
Overrides: fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.__init__
```

```
solve(self, L, x, b)  
Overrides: fipy.solvers.solver.Solver.solve
```

6.7 Module fipy.solvers.solver

6.7.1 Class Solver

Known Subclasses: LinearCGSSolver, LinearGMRESSolver, LinearLUSolver, LinearPCGSolver, LinearScipyLUSolver, LinearScipySolver

Methods

```
__init__(self, tolerance, steps)
```

```
solve(self, L, x, b)
```


Chapter 7

Module fipy.terms

7.1 Module fipy.terms.cellTerm

7.1.1 Class CellTerm

```
fipy.terms.term.Term └  
                    CellTerm
```

Known Subclasses: SourceTerm, TransientTerm

Methods

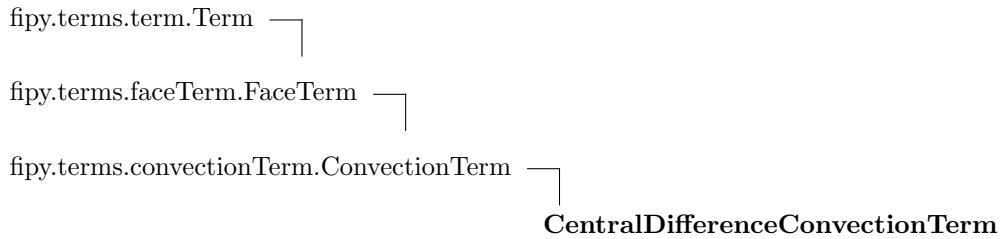
<code>__init__(self, weight, mesh)</code>
Overrides: fipy.terms.term.Term.__init__

<code>buildMatrix(self, oldArray, coeffScale, varScale, dt)</code>
Overrides: fipy.terms.term.Term.buildMatrix

Inherited from Term: calcCoeffScale, getCoeffScale, getFigureOfMerit, getMesh

7.2 Module `fipy.terms.centralDiffConvectionTerm`

7.2.1 Class `CentralDifferenceConvectionTerm`



Methods

Inherited from `ConvectionTerm`: `__init__`, `getWeight`

Inherited from `FaceTerm`: `buildMatrix`, `explicitBuildMatrix`, `getOldAdjacentValues`, `implicitBuildMatrix`

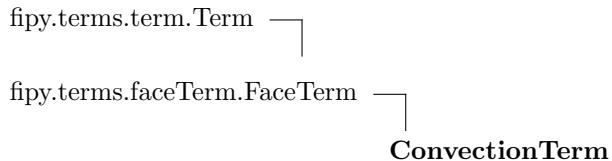
Inherited from `Term`: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

Class Variables

Name	Description
------	-------------

7.3 Module fipy.terms.convectionTerm

7.3.1 Class ConvectionTerm



Known Subclasses: CentralDifferenceConvectionTerm, ExponentialConvectionTerm, Hybrid-ConvectionTerm, PowerLawConvectionTerm, UpwindConvectionTerm

Methods

`__init__(self, convCoeff, mesh, boundaryConditions, diffusionTerm=None)`

Overrides: fipy.terms.faceTerm.FaceTerm.`__init__`

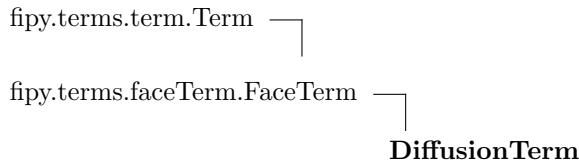
`getWeight(self, alpha)`

Inherited from FaceTerm: buildMatrix, explicitBuildMatrix, getOldAdjacentValues, implicitBuildMatrix

Inherited from Term: calcCoeffScale, getCoeffScale, getFigureOfMerit, getMesh

7.4 Module `fipy.terms.diffusionTerm`

7.4.1 Class DiffusionTerm



Known Subclasses: `ExplicitDiffusionTerm`, `ImplicitDiffusionTerm`

Methods

```
__init__(self, diffCoeff, mesh, boundaryConditions, weight)  
Overrides: fipy.terms.faceTerm.FaceTerm.__init__
```

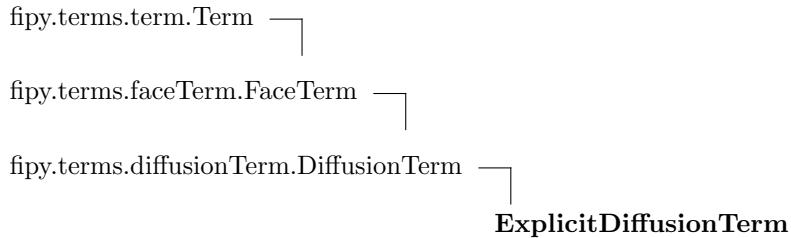
```
getCoeff(self)
```

Inherited from FaceTerm: `buildMatrix`, `explicitBuildMatrix`, `getOldAdjacentValues`, `implicitBuildMatrix`

Inherited from Term: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

7.5 Module fipy.terms.explicitDiffusionTerm

7.5.1 Class ExplicitDiffusionTerm



Methods

<code>__init__(self, diffCoeff, mesh, boundaryConditions)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.terms.diffusionTerm.DiffusionTerm.__init__</code>

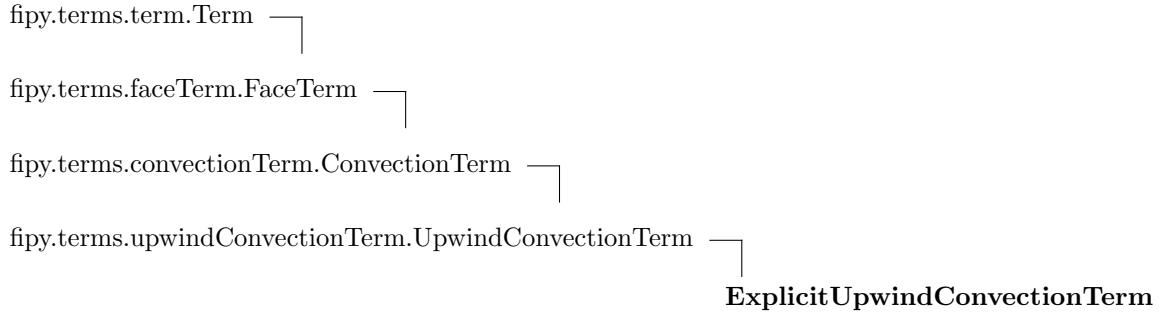
Inherited from DiffusionTerm: `getCoeff`

Inherited from FaceTerm: `buildMatrix`, `explicitBuildMatrix`, `getOldAdjacentValues`, `implicitBuildMatrix`

Inherited from Term: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

7.6 Module `fipy.terms.explicitUpwindConvectionTerm`

7.6.1 Class `ExplicitUpwindConvectionTerm`



Known Subclasses: `VanLeerConvectionTerm`

Methods

<code>getWeight(self, alpha)</code> Overrides: <code>fipy.terms.convectionTerm.ConvectionTerm.getWeight</code>

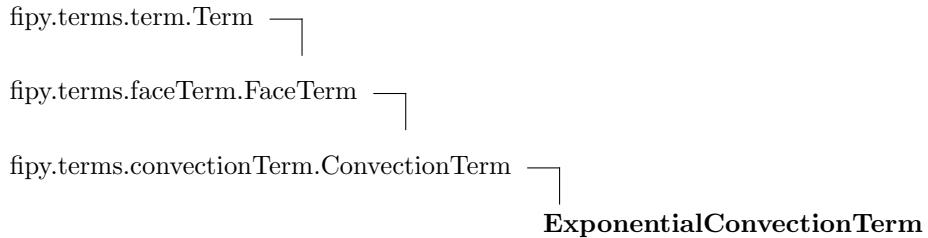
Inherited from `ConvectionTerm`: `__init__`

Inherited from `FaceTerm`: `buildMatrix`, `explicitBuildMatrix`, `getOldAdjacentValues`, `implicitBuildMatrix`

Inherited from `Term`: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

7.7 Module fipy.terms.exponentialConvectionTerm

7.7.1 Class ExponentialConvectionTerm



Methods

Inherited from ConvectionTerm: `__init__`, `getWeight`

Inherited from FaceTerm: `buildMatrix`, `explicitBuildMatrix`, `getOldAdjacentValues`, `implicitBuildMatrix`

Inherited from Term: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

Class Variables

Name	Description
------	-------------

7.8 Module `fipy.terms.faceTerm`

7.8.1 Class FaceTerm

```
fipy.terms.term.Term └─
    FaceTerm
```

Known Subclasses: ConvectionTerm, DiffusionTerm

Methods

<code>__init__(self, weight, mesh, boundaryConditions)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.terms.term.Term.__init__</code>

<code>buildMatrix(self, oldArray, coeffScale, varScale, dt)</code>
--

Implicit portion considers

Overrides: `fipy.terms.term.Term.buildMatrix`

<code>explicitBuildMatrix(self, oldArray, id1, id2, b, coeffScale, varScale)</code>

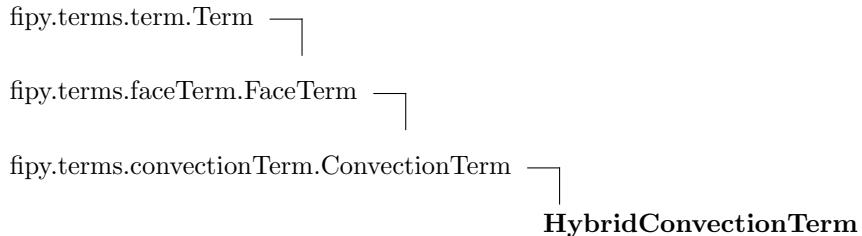
<code>getOldAdjacentValues(self, oldArray, id1, id2)</code>

<code>implicitBuildMatrix(self, L, coeffScale, id1, id2, b, varScale)</code>
--

Inherited from Term: calcCoeffScale, getCoeffScale, getFigureOfMerit, getMesh

7.9 Module fipy.terms.hybridConvectionTerm

7.9.1 Class HybridConvectionTerm



Methods

Inherited from ConvectionTerm: `__init__`, `getWeight`

Inherited from FaceTerm: `buildMatrix`, `explicitBuildMatrix`, `getOldAdjacentValues`, `implicitBuildMatrix`

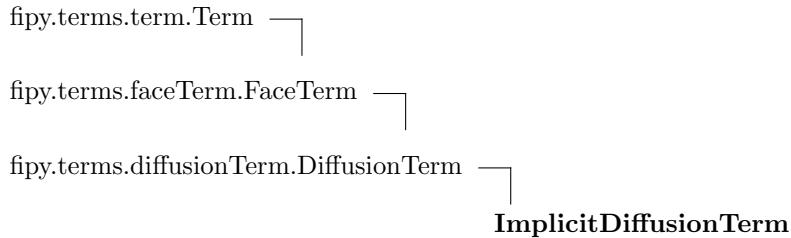
Inherited from Term: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

Class Variables

Name	Description
------	-------------

7.10 Module fipy.terms.implicitDiffusionTerm

7.10.1 Class ImplicitDiffusionTerm



Methods

```
__init__(self, diffCoeff, mesh, boundaryConditions)  
Overrides: fipy.terms.diffusionTerm.DiffusionTerm.__init__
```

Inherited from DiffusionTerm: `getCoeff`

Inherited from FaceTerm: `buildMatrix`, `explicitBuildMatrix`, `getOldAdjacentValues`, `implicitBuildMatrix`

Inherited from Term: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

7.11 Module fipy.terms.nthOrderDiffusionTerm

This term represents a higher order diffusion term. The order of the term is determined by the number of `coeffs`, such that:

```
NthOrderDiffusionTerm(D1, mesh, bcs)
```

represents a typical 2nd-order diffusion term of the form

$$\nabla \cdot (D_1 \nabla \phi)$$

and:

```
NthOrderDiffusionTerm((D1,D2), mesh, bcs)
```

represents a 4th-order Cahn-Hilliard term of the form

$$\nabla \cdot [D_1 \nabla \cdot (D_2 \nabla \phi)]$$

and so on.

Test, 2nd order, 1 dimension, fixed flux of zero both ends.

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(1., 1., 2, 1)
>>> term = NthOrderDiffusionTerm((1,), mesh, ())
>>> print term.getCoefficientMatrix()
 1.000000 -1.000000
-1.000000  1.000000
>>> L,b = term.buildMatrix((0,0), 1., 1.)
>>> print L
 1.000000 -1.000000
-1.000000  1.000000
>>> print b
 [ 0., 0.,]
```

Test, 2nd order, 1 dimension, fixed flux 3, fixed value of 4

```
>>> from fipy.boundaryConditions.fixedFlux import FixedFlux
>>> from fipy.boundaryConditions.fixedValue import FixedValue
>>> bcLeft = FixedFlux(mesh.getFacesLeft(), 3.)
>>> bcRight = FixedValue(mesh.getFacesRight(), 4.)
>>> term = NthOrderDiffusionTerm((1.,), mesh, (bcLeft, bcRight))
>>> print term.getCoefficientMatrix()
 1.000000 -1.000000
-1.000000  1.000000
>>> L,b = term.buildMatrix((0.,0.), 1., 1.)
>>> print L
 1.000000 -1.000000
-1.000000  3.000000
>>> print b
 [ 3., 8.,]
```

Test, 4th order, 1 dimension, $x = 0$; fixed flux 3, fixed curvatures 0, $x = 2$, fixed value 1, fixed curvature 0

```
>>> bcLeft1 = FixedFlux(mesh.getFacesLeft(), 3.)
>>> from fipy.boundaryConditions.nthOrderBoundaryCondition import NthOrderBoundaryCondition
>>> bcLeft2 = NthOrderBoundaryCondition(mesh.getFacesLeft(), 0., 2)
>>> bcRight1 = FixedValue(mesh.getFacesRight(), 4.)
>>> bcRight2 = NthOrderBoundaryCondition(mesh.getFacesRight(), 0., 2)
>>> term = NthOrderDiffusionTerm((1., 1.), mesh, (bcLeft1, bcLeft2, bcRight1, bcRight2))
>>> print term.getCoefficientMatrix()
-1.000000  1.000000
 1.000000 -1.000000
>>> L,b = term.buildMatrix((0.,0.), 1., 1.)
>>> print L
-4.000000  6.000000
 4.000000 -10.000000
>>> print b
[ -1.,-21.,]
```

Test, 4th order, 1 dimension, $x = 0$; fixed flux 3, fixed curvature 2, $x = 2$, fixed value 4, fixed 3rd order -1

```
>>> bcLeft1 = FixedFlux(mesh.getFacesLeft(), 3.)
>>> from fipy.boundaryConditions.nthOrderBoundaryCondition import NthOrderBoundaryCondition
>>> bcLeft2 = NthOrderBoundaryCondition(mesh.getFacesLeft(), 2., 2)
>>> bcRight1 = FixedValue(mesh.getFacesRight(), 4.)
>>> bcRight2 = NthOrderBoundaryCondition(mesh.getFacesRight(), -1., 3)
>>> term = NthOrderDiffusionTerm((1., 1.), mesh, (bcLeft1, bcLeft2, bcRight1, bcRight2))
>>> print term.getCoefficientMatrix()
-1.000000  1.000000
 1.000000 -1.000000
>>> L,b = term.buildMatrix((0.,0.), 1., 1.)
>>> print L
-4.000000  6.000000
 2.000000 -4.000000
>>> print b
[ 3.,-4.,]
```

Test when $dx = 0.5$.

```
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .5, dy = 1., nx = 2, ny = 1)
>>> bcLeft1 = FixedValue(mesh.getFacesLeft(), 0.)
>>> from fipy.boundaryConditions.nthOrderBoundaryCondition import NthOrderBoundaryCondition
>>> bcLeft2 = NthOrderBoundaryCondition(mesh.getFacesLeft(), 1., 2)
>>> bcRight1 = FixedFlux(mesh.getFacesRight(), 1.)
>>> bcRight2 = NthOrderBoundaryCondition(mesh.getFacesRight(), 0., 3)
>>> term = NthOrderDiffusionTerm((1., 1.), mesh, (bcLeft1, bcLeft2, bcRight1, bcRight2))
>>> print term.getCoefficientMatrix()
-2.000000  2.000000
```

```

2.000000 -2.000000
>>> L,b = term.buildMatrix((0.,0.), 1., 1.)
>>> print L
-8.00e+01 32.000000
32.000000 -16.000000
>>> print b
[ 8.,-4.,]

```

Test when $dx = 0.25$.

```

>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = .25, dy = 1., nx = 2, ny = 1)
>>> bcLeft1 = FixedValue(mesh.getFacesLeft(), 0.)
>>> from fipy.boundaryConditions.nthOrderBoundaryCondition import NthOrderBoundaryCondition
>>> bcLeft2 = NthOrderBoundaryCondition(mesh.getFacesLeft(), 1., 2)
>>> bcRight1 = FixedFlux(mesh.getFacesRight(), 1.)
>>> bcRight2 = NthOrderBoundaryCondition(mesh.getFacesRight(), 0., 3)
>>> term = NthOrderDiffusionTerm((1., 1.), mesh, (bcLeft1, bcLeft2, bcRight1, bcRight2))
>>> print term.getCoefficientMatrix()
-4.000000 4.000000
4.000000 -4.000000
>>> L,b = term.buildMatrix((0.,0.), 1., 1.)
>>> print L
-6.40e+02 2.56e+02
2.56e+02 -1.28e+02
>>> print b
[ 24.,-16.,]

```

7.11.1 Class NthOrderDiffusionTerm

fipy.terms.term.Term └
NthOrderDiffusionTerm

Methods

__init__(self, coeffs, mesh, boundaryConditions)
Overrides: fipy.terms.term.Term.__init__

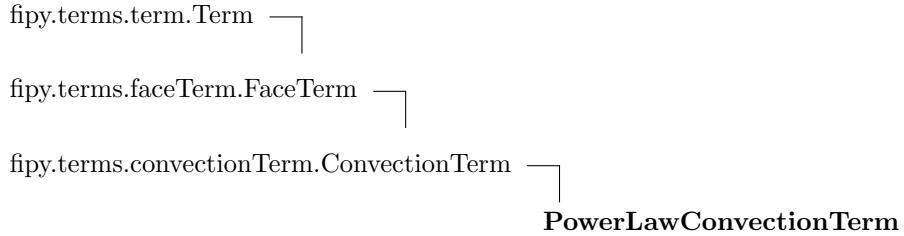
buildMatrix(self, oldArray, coeffScale, varScale, dt=1.0)
Overrides: fipy.terms.term.Term.buildMatrix

getCoefficientMatrix(self)

Inherited from Term: calcCoeffScale, getCoeffScale, getFigureOfMerit, getMesh

7.12 Module `fipy.terms.powerLawConvectionTerm`

7.12.1 Class PowerLawConvectionTerm



Methods

Inherited from ConvectionTerm: `__init__`, `getWeight`

Inherited from FaceTerm: `buildMatrix`, `explicitBuildMatrix`, `getOldAdjacentValues`, `implicitBuildMatrix`

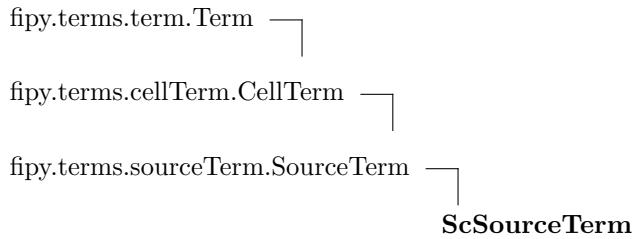
Inherited from Term: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

Class Variables

Name	Description
------	-------------

7.13 Module fipy.terms.scSourceTerm

7.13.1 Class ScSourceTerm



Sc source term. This term in general should be positive for stability. Added to the b vector.

Methods

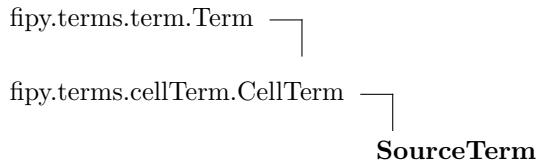
__init__(self, sourceCoeff, mesh)
Overrides: <code>fipy.terms.sourceTerm.SourceTerm.__init__</code>

Inherited from CellTerm: `buildMatrix`

Inherited from Term: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

7.14 Module `fipy.terms.sourceTerm`

7.14.1 Class `SourceTerm`



Known Subclasses: `ScSourceTerm`, `SpSourceTerm`

Methods

```
__init__(self, sourceCoeff, weight, mesh)  
Overrides: fipy.terms.cellTerm.CellTerm.__init__
```

Inherited from CellTerm: `buildMatrix`

Inherited from Term: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getFigureOfMerit`, `getMesh`

7.15 Module fipy.terms.spSourceTerm

7.15.1 Class SpSourceTerm

```

fipy.terms.term.Term └─
  fipy.terms.cellTerm.CellTerm └─
    fipy.terms.sourceTerm.SourceTerm └─
      SpSourceTerm

```

Sp source term. This term in general should be positive for stability. Added to the matrix diagonal.

Methods

<code>__init__(self, sourceCoeff, mesh)</code>
Overrides: fipy.terms.sourceTerm.SourceTerm.__init__

Inherited from CellTerm: buildMatrix

Inherited from Term: calcCoeffScale, getCoeffScale, getFigureOfMerit, getMesh

7.16 Module fipy.terms.term

7.16.1 Class Term

Known Subclasses: AdvectionTerm, CellTerm, FaceTerm, NthOrderDiffusionTerm

Methods

```
__init__(self, mesh, weight)
```

```
buildMatrix(self, oldArray, coeffScale, varScale, dt)
```

```
calcCoeffScale(self)
```

```
getCoeffScale(self)
```

```
getFigureOfMerit(self)
```

```
getMesh(self)
```

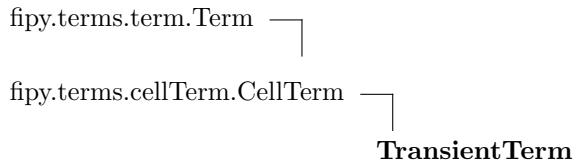
7.17 Module fipy.terms.test

7.17.1 Functions

```
suite()
```

7.18 Module `fipy.terms.transientTerm`

7.18.1 Class TransientTerm



Methods

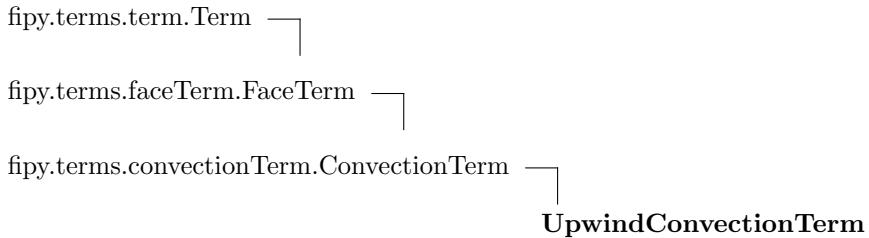
```
__init__(self, tranCoeff, mesh)  
Overrides: fipy.terms.cellTerm.CellTerm.__init__
```

Inherited from CellTerm: buildMatrix

Inherited from Term: calcCoeffScale, getCoeffScale, getFigureOfMerit, getMesh

7.19 Module fipy.terms.upwindConvectionTerm

7.19.1 Class UpwindConvectionTerm



Known Subclasses: ExplicitUpwindConvectionTerm

Methods

Inherited from ConvectionTerm: __init__, getWeight

Inherited from FaceTerm: buildMatrix, explicitBuildMatrix, getOldAdjacentValues, implicitBuildMatrix

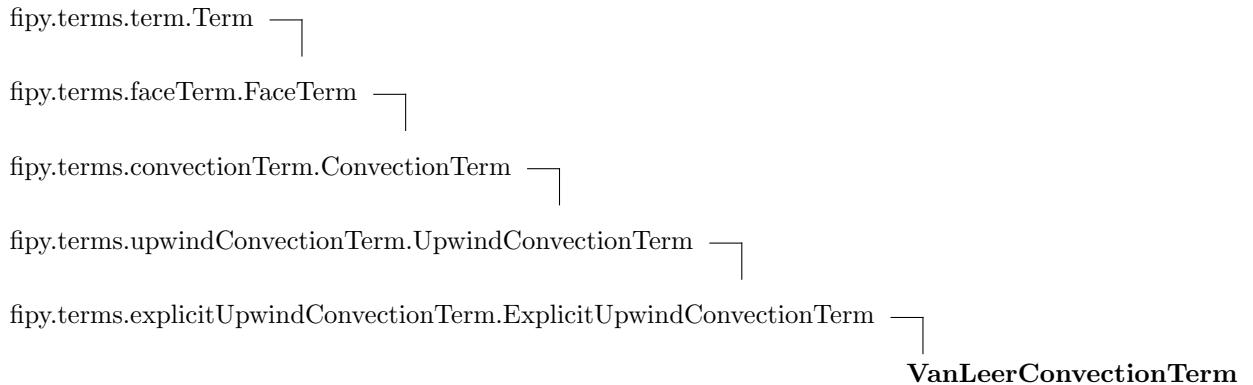
Inherited from Term: calcCoeffScale, getCoeffScale, getFigureOfMerit, getMesh

Class Variables

Name	Description
------	-------------

7.20 Module `fipy.terms.vanLeerConvectionTerm`

7.20.1 Class `VanLeerConvectionTerm`



Methods

getFigureOfMerit(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.terms.term.Term.getFigureOfMerit`

getGradient(*self*, *normalGradient*, *gradUpwind*)

getOldAdjacentValues(*self*, *oldArray*, *id1*, *id2*)

Overrides: `fipy.terms.faceTerm.FaceTerm.getOldAdjacentValues`

Inherited from `ConvectionTerm`: `__init__`

Inherited from `ExplicitUpwindConvectionTerm`: `getWeight`

Inherited from `FaceTerm`: `buildMatrix`, `explicitBuildMatrix`, `implicitBuildMatrix`

Inherited from `Term`: `calcCoeffScale`, `getCoeffScale`, `getMesh`

Chapter 8

Module fipy.test

8.1 Module fipy.test

8.1.1 Functions

```
suite()
```


Chapter 9

Module fipy.tests

9.1 Module fipy.tests.blinky

9.1.1 Variables

Name	Description
bottomLeft	Value: [<code><fipy.meshes.numMesh.cell.Cell instance at 0x15ebd00></code> , <code><fipy.meshes.numMesh.... (type=list)</code>]
bottomRight	Value: [<code><fipy.meshes.numMesh.cell.Cell instance at 0x15f1940></code> , <code><fipy.meshes.numMesh.... (type=list)</code>]
dx	Value: <code>0.01 (type=float)</code>
L	Value: <code>0.2000000000000001 (type=float)</code>
mesh	Value: <code><fipy.meshes.numMesh.grid2D.Grid2D instance at 0x151e800></code> <code>(type=Grid2D)</code>
nx	Value: <code>20 (type=int)</code>
topLeft	Value: [<code><fipy.meshes.numMesh.cell.Cell instance at 0x16799e0></code> , <code><fipy.meshes.numMesh.... (type=list)</code>]
topRight	Value: [<code><fipy.meshes.numMesh.cell.Cell instance at 0x16420f8></code> , <code><fipy.meshes.numMesh.... (type=list)</code>]
var	Value: <code>CellVariable(name = "test", value = [2.5-000000e-05, 7.5000000e-05, 1.25... (type=CellVariable)</code>

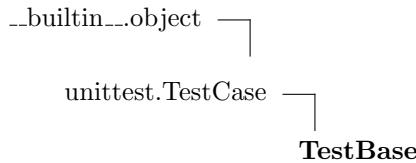
9.2 Module fipy.tests.doctestPlus

9.2.1 Functions

```
getScript(name='__main__')
```

9.3 Module fipy.tests.testBase

9.3.1 Class TestBase



Known Subclasses: `TestElPhF`, `TestLaplacian`, `TestMean`, `TestMeshBase`, `TestVariablePickle`

Methods

assertArrayEqual(*self*, *first*, *second*, *msg=None*)

Fail if the two objects are unequal by more than tol.

assertArrayWithinTolerance(*self*, *first*, *second*, *atol=1e-10*, *rtol=1e-10*, *msg=None*)

Fail if the two objects are unequal by more than tol.

assertWithinTolerance(*self*, *first*, *second*, *tol=1e-10*, *msg=None*)

Fail if the two objects are unequal by more than tol.

getTestValue(*self*, *cell*)

getTestValues(*self*)

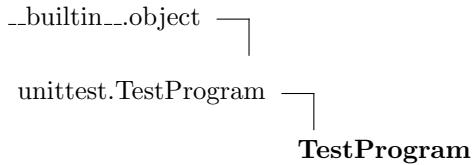
testResult(*self*)

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `setUp`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

9.4 Module `fipy.tests.testProgram`

9.4.1 Class `TestProgram`



Methods

parseArgs(*self, argv*)

Overrides: `unittest.TestProgram.parseArgs`

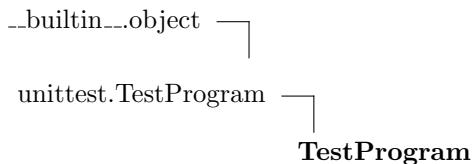
Inherited from `object`: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__repr__`, `__setattr__`, `__str__`

Inherited from `TestProgram`: `__init__`, `createTests`, `runTests`, `usageExit`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from <code>TestProgram</code>: <code>USAGE</code> (p. ??)	

9.4.2 Class `TestProgram`



Methods

parseArgs(*self, argv*)

Overrides: `unittest.TestProgram.parseArgs`

Inherited from `object`: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__repr__`, `__setattr__`, `__str__`

Inherited from `TestProgram`: `__init__`, `createTests`, `runTests`, `usageExit`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from TestProgram: USAGE (<i>p.</i> ??)	

Chapter 10

Module fipy.tools

10.1 Module fipy.tools.array

10.1.1 Functions

allclose(*first, second, atol=1.0000000000000001e-05, rtol=1e-08*)

allequal(*first, second*)

arctan(*arr*)

arctan2(*arr, other*)

crossProd(*v1, v2*)

Return vector cross-product of v1 and v2.

dot(*a1, a2, axis=1*)

return array of vector dot-products of v1 and v2 for arrays a1 and a2 of vectors v1 and v2

We can't use Numeric.dot on an array of vectors

put(*arr, ids, values*)

reshape(*arr, shape*)

sqrt(*arr*)

sqrtDot(*a1, a2*)

Return array of square roots of vector dot-products for arrays *a1* and *a2* of vectors *v1* and *v2*
Usually used with *v1==v2* to return magnitude of *v1*.

sum(*arr, index=0*)**take(*arr, ids*)****tan(*arr*)**

10.2 Module fipy.tools.dimensions.DictWithDefault

10.2.1 Class DictWithDefault

```
UserDict.UserDict └─
    DictWithDefault
```

Known Subclasses: NumberDict

Dictionary with default values

Constructor: DictWithDefault(|default|)

Instances of this class act like standard Python dictionaries, except that they return a *copy* of |default| for a key that has no associated value.

Methods

`__init__(self, default)`

Overrides: UserDict.UserDict.__init__

`__delitem__(self, key)`

Overrides: UserDict.UserDict.__delitem__

`__getitem__(self, key)`

Overrides: UserDict.UserDict.__getitem__

Inherited from UserDict: __cmp__, __contains__, __len__, __repr__, __setitem__, clear, copy, get, has_key, items, iteritems, iterkeys, itervalues, keys, pop, popitem, setdefault, update, values

Class Methods

Inherited from UserDict: fromkeys

10.3 Module `fipy.tools.dimensions.NumberDict`

10.3.1 Class NumberDict



Dictionary storing numerical values

Constructor: `NumberDict()`

An instance of this class acts like an array of number with generalized (non-integer) indices. A value of zero is assumed for undefined entries. `NumberDict` instances support addition, and subtraction with other `NumberDict` instances, and multiplication and division by scalars.

Methods

<code>__init__(self)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.tools.dimensions.DictWithDefault.DictWithDefault.__init__</code>

<code>__add__(self, other)</code>

<code>__coerce__(self, other)</code>

<code>__div__(self, other)</code>

<code>__mul__(self, other)</code>

<code>__radd__(self, other)</code>

<code>__repr__(self)</code>
Overrides: <code>UserDict.UserDict.__repr__</code>

<code>__rmul__(self, other)</code>

<code>__rsub__(self, other)</code>

<code>__str__(self)</code>

<code>__sub__(self, other)</code>

Inherited from UserDict: __cmp__, __contains__, __len__, __setitem__, clear, copy, get, has_key, items, iteritems, iterkeys, itervalues, keys, pop, popitem, setdefault, update, values

Inherited from DictWithDefault: __delitem__, __getitem__

Class Methods

Inherited from UserDict: fromkeys

10.4 Module `fipy.tools.dimensions.physicalField`

Physical quantities with units.

This module provides a data type that represents a physical quantity together with its unit. It is possible to add and subtract these quantities if the units are compatible, and a quantity can be converted to another compatible unit. Multiplication, subtraction, and raising to integer powers is allowed without restriction, and the result will have the correct unit. A quantity can be raised to a non-integer power only if the result can be represented by integer powers of the base units.

The values of physical constants are taken from the 2002 recommended values from CODATA. Other conversion factors (e.g. for British units) come from [Appendix B of NIST Special Publication 811](#).

Warning

We can't guarantee for the correctness of all entries in the unit table, so use this at your own risk!

10.4.1 Functions

`Scale(quantity, scaling)`

Normalize `quantity` by `scaling`.

`quantity` can be a `PhysicalField`

```
>>> print round(Scale(PhysicalField("1. inch"), PhysicalField("1. mm")), 6)
25.4
```

or a value-unit string convertable to a `PhysicalField`

```
>>> print round(Scale("1. inch", PhysicalField("1. mm")), 6)
25.4
```

or a dimensionless number. A dimensionless number is left alone.

```
>>> print round(Scale(PhysicalField(2.), PhysicalField("1. mm")), 6)
2.0
```

It is an error for the result to have dimensions.

```
>>> print Scale(PhysicalField("1. s"), PhysicalField("1. mm"))
```

```
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
```

```
TypeError: <PhysicalUnit s> and <PhysicalUnit m> are incompatible
```

10.4.2 Class `PhysicalField`

Known Subclasses: `ModPhysicalField`

Physical field or quantity with units

`PhysicalField` instances allow addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division with each other as well as multiplication, division, and exponentiation with numbers. Addition and subtraction

check that the units of the two operands are compatible and return the result in the units of the first operand. A limited set of mathematical functions (from module `Numeric`) is applicable as well:

sqrt equivalent to exponentiation with 0.5.

sin, cos, tan applicable only to objects whose unit is compatible with `rad`.

Methods

`__init__(self, value, unit=None, array=None)`

Physical Fields can be constructed in one of two ways:

- `PhysicalField(*value*, *unit*)`, where `*value*` is a number of arbitrary type and `*unit*` is a string containing the unit name

```
>>> print PhysicalField(value = 10., unit = 'm')
10.0 m
```
- `PhysicalField(*string*)`, where `*string*` contains both the value and the unit. This form is provided to make interactive use more convenient

```
>>> print PhysicalField(value = "10. m")
10.0 m
```

Dimensionless quantities, with a `unit` of 1, can be specified in several ways

```
>>> print PhysicalField(value = "1")
1.0 1
>>> print PhysicalField(value = 2., unit = " ")
2.0 1
>>> print PhysicalField(value = 2.)
2.0 1
```

Physical arrays are also possible (and are the reason this code was adapted from [Konrad Hinsen](#)'s original `PhysicalQuantity`). The `value` can be a `Numeric array`:

```
>>> a = Numeric.array(((3.,4.),(5.,6.)))
>>> print PhysicalField(value = a, unit = "m")
[[ 3., 4.],
 [ 5., 6.]] m
```

or a `tuple`:

```
>>> print PhysicalField(value = ((3.,4.),(5.,6.)), unit = "m")
[[ 3., 4.],
 [ 5., 6.]] m
```

or as a single value to be applied to every element of a supplied array:

```
>>> print PhysicalField(value = 2., unit = "m", array = a)
[[ 2., 2.],
 [ 2., 2.]] m
```

Every element in an array has the same unit, which is stored only once for the whole array.

__abs__(self)

Return the absolute value of the quantity. The `unit` is unchanged.

```
>>> print abs(PhysicalField(((3.,-2.),(-1.,4.)), 'm'))
[[ 3., 2.]
 [ 1., 4.]] m
```

__add__(self, other)

Add two physical quantities, so long as their units are compatible. The unit of the result is the unit of the first operand.

```
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'km') + PhysicalField(10., 'm')
10.01 km
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'km') + PhysicalField(10., 'J')
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Incompatible units
```

__array__(self, t=None)

Return a dimensionless `PhysicalField` as a `Numeric` array.

```
>>> Numeric.array(PhysicalField(((2.,3.),(4.,5.)), "m/m"))
[[ 2., 3.]
 [ 4., 5.]]
```

As a special case, fields with angular units are converted to base units (radians) and then assumed dimensionless.

```
>>> Numeric.array(PhysicalField(((2.,3.),(4.,5.)), "deg"))
[[ 0.03490659, 0.05235988,]
 [ 0.06981317, 0.08726646,]]
```

If the array is not dimensionless, the conversion fails.

```
>>> Numeric.array(PhysicalField(((2.,3.),(4.,5.)), "m"))
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Numeric array value must be dimensionless
```

__div__(self, other)

Divide two physical quantities. The unit of the result is the unit of the first operand divided by the unit of the second.

```
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'm') / PhysicalField(2., 's')
5.0 m/s
```

As a special case, if the result is dimensionless, the value is returned without units, rather than with a dimensionless unit of 1. This facilitates passing physical quantities to packages such as [Numeric](#) that cannot use units, while ensuring the quantities have the desired units

```
>>> print Numeric.array(PhysicalField(1., 'inch') / PhysicalField(1., 'mm'))
25.4
>>> print Numeric.array(PhysicalField(1., 'inch') / PhysicalField(1., 'kg'))
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Numeric array value must be dimensionless
```

__eq__(self, other)**__float__(self)**

Return a dimensionless PhysicalField quantity as a float.

```
>>> float(PhysicalField("2. m/m"))
2.0
```

As a special case, quantities with angular units are converted to base units (radians) and then assumed dimensionless.

```
>>> print round(float(PhysicalField("2. deg")), 6)
0.034907
```

If the quantity is not dimensionless, the conversion fails.

```
>>> float(PhysicalField("2. m"))
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Not possible to convert a PhysicalField with dimensions to float
Just as a Numeric array cannot be cast to float, neither can PhysicalField arrays
>>> float(PhysicalField(((2.,3.),(4.,5.)), "m/m"))
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: only rank-0 arrays can be converted to Python scalars.
```

__ge__(self, other)**__getitem__(self, index)**

Return the specified element of the array. The unit of the result will be the unit of the array.

```
>>> a = PhysicalField(((3.,4.),(5.,6.)), "m")
>>> print a[1,1]
6.0 m
```

__gt__(self, other)

Compare `self` to `other`, returning an array of boolean values corresponding to the test against each element.

```
>>> a = PhysicalField(((3.,4.),(5.,6.)), "m")
>>> print a > PhysicalField("13 ft")
[[0,1,]
 [1,1,]]
```

Appropriately formatted dimensional quantity strings can also be compared.

```
>>> print a > "13 ft"
[[0,1,]
 [1,1,]]
```

Arrays are compared element to element

```
>>> print a > PhysicalField(((3.,13.),(17.,6.)), "ft")
[[1,1,]
 [0,1,]]
```

Units must be compatible

```
>>> print a > PhysicalField("1 lb")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Incompatible units
```

And so must array dimensions

```
>>> print a > PhysicalField(((3.,13.,4.),(17.,6.,2.)), "ft")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: frames are not aligned
```

__le__(self, other)**__len__(self)****__lt__(self, other)**

Return the remainder of dividing two physical quantities. The unit of the result is the unit of the first operand divided by the unit of the second.

```
>>> print PhysicalField(11., 'm') % PhysicalField(2., 's')
1.0 m/s
```

__mul__(self, other)

Multiply two physical quantities. The unit of the result is the product of the units of the operands.

```
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'N') * PhysicalField(10., 'm')
100.0 m*N
```

As a special case, if the result is dimensionless, the value is returned without units, rather than with a dimensionless unit of 1. This facilitates passing physical quantities to packages such as Numeric that cannot use units, while ensuring the quantities have the desired units.

```
>>> print Numeric.array(PhysicalField(10., 's') * PhysicalField(2., 'Hz'))
20.0
>>> print Numeric.array(PhysicalField(10., 's') * PhysicalField(2., 's'))
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Numeric array value must be dimensionless
```

__ne__(self, other)

__neg__(self)

Return the negative of the quantity. The unit is unchanged.

```
>>> print -PhysicalField(((3.,-2.),(-1.,4.)), 'm')
[[-3., 2.,]
 [ 1.,-4.,]] m
```

__nonzero__(self)

Test if the quantity is zero.

Should this only pass if the unit offset is zero?

__pos__(self)

__pow__(self, other)

Raise a *PhysicalField* to a power. The unit is raised to the same power.

```
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'm')**2
100.0 m**2
```

`__radd__(self, other)`

Add two physical quantities, so long as their units are compatible. The unit of the result is the unit of the first operand.

```
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'km') + PhysicalField(10., 'm')
10.01 km
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'km') + PhysicalField(10., 'J')
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Incompatible units
```

`__rdiv__(self, other)`**`__repr__(self)`**

Return representation of a physical quantity suitable for re-use

```
>>> PhysicalField(value = 3., unit = "eV")
PhysicalField(3.0,'eV')
```

`__rmul__(self, other)`

Multiply two physical quantities. The unit of the result is the product of the units of the operands.

```
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'N') * PhysicalField(10., 'm')
100.0 m*N
```

As a special case, if the result is dimensionless, the value is returned without units, rather than with a dimensionless unit of 1. This facilitates passing physical quantities to packages such as Numeric that cannot use units, while ensuring the quantities have the desired units.

```
>>> print Numeric.array(PhysicalField(10., 's') * PhysicalField(2., 'Hz'))
20.0
>>> print Numeric.array(PhysicalField(10., 's') * PhysicalField(2., 's'))
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Numeric array value must be dimensionless
```

`__rpow__(self, other)`**`__rsub__(self, other)`**

__setitem__(self, index, value)

Assign the specified element of the array, performing appropriate conversions.

```
>>> a = PhysicalField(((3.,4.),(5.,6.)), "m")
>>> a[0,1] = PhysicalField("6 ft")
>>> print a
[[ 3.      ,  1.8288,]
 [ 5.      ,  6.      ,]] m
>>> a[1,0] = PhysicalField("2 min")
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Incompatible units
```

__str__(self)

Return human-readable form of a physical quantity

```
>>> print PhysicalField(value = 3., unit = "eV")
3.0 eV
```

__sub__(self, other)

Subtract two physical quantities, so long as their units are compatible. The unit of the result is the unit of the first operand.

```
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'km') - PhysicalField(10., 'm')
9.99 km
>>> print PhysicalField(10., 'km') - PhysicalField(10., 'J')
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Incompatible units
```

allclose(self, other, atol=None, rtol=1e-08)

This function tests whether or not `self` and `other` are equal subject to the given relative and absolute tolerances. The formula used is

$$|self - other| < atol + rtol|other|$$

This means essentially that both elements are small compared to `atol` or their difference divided by `other`'s value is small compared to `rtol`.

`arctan(self)`

Return the arctangent of the PhysicalField in radians

```
>>> print round(PhysicalField(1).arctan(), 6)
0.785398
```

The input PhysicalField must be dimensionless

```
>>> print round(PhysicalField("1 m").arctan(), 6)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Numeric array value must be dimensionless
```

`arctan2(self, other)`

Return the arctangent of `self` divided by `other` in radians

```
>>> print round(PhysicalField(2.).arctan2(PhysicalField(5.)), 6)
0.380506
```

The input PhysicalField objects must be dimensionless

```
>>> print round(PhysicalField(2.).arctan2(PhysicalField("5. m")), 6)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Incompatible units
```

`convertToUnit(self, unit)`

Changes the unit to `unit` and adjusts the value such that the combination is equivalent. The new unit is by a string containing its name. The new unit must be compatible with the previous unit of the object.

```
>>> e = PhysicalField('2.7 Hartree*Nav')
>>> e.convertToUnit('kcal/mol')
>>> print e
1694.27557621 kcal/mol
```

`copy(self)`**`cos(self)`**

Return the cosine of the PhysicalField

```
>>> print round(PhysicalField(2*Numeric.pi/6,"rad").cos(), 6)
0.5
>>> print round(PhysicalField(60.,"deg").cos(), 6)
0.5
```

The units of the PhysicalField must be an angle

```
>>> PhysicalField(60.,"m").cos()
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Argument of cos must be an angle
```

dot(*self, other*)

Return the dot product of **self** with **other**. The resulting unit is the product of the units of **self** and **other**.

```
>>> v = PhysicalField(((5.,6.),(7.,8.)), "m")
>>> print PhysicalField(((1.,2.),(3.,4.)), "m").dot(v)
[[ 19., 22.],
 [ 43., 50.]] m**2
```

getNumericValue(*self*)

Return the PhysicalField without units, after conversion to base SI units.

```
>>> print round(PhysicalField("1 inch").getNumericValue(), 6)
0.0254
```

getUnit(*self*)

Return the unit object of **self**.

```
>>> PhysicalField("1 m").getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit m>
```

inBaseUnits(*self*)

Return the quantity with all units reduced to their base SI elements.

```
>>> e = PhysicalField('2.7 Hartree*Nav')
>>> print e.inBaseUnits()
7088849.01085 kg*m**2/s**2/mol
```

inUnitsOf(*self, *units*)

Returns one or more PhysicalField objects that express the same physical quantity in different units. The units are specified by strings containing their names. The units must be compatible with the unit of the object. If one unit is specified, the return value is a single PhysicalField.

```
>>> freeze = PhysicalField('0 degC')
>>> print freeze.inUnitsOf('degF')
32.0 degF
```

If several units are specified, the return value is a tuple of PhysicalField instances with one element per unit such that the sum of all quantities in the tuple equals the the original quantity and all the values except for the last one are integers. This is used to convert to irregular unit systems like hour/minute/second. The original object will not be changed.

```
>>> t = PhysicalField(314159., 's')
>>> [str(element) for element in t.inUnitsOf('d','h','min','s')]
['3.0 d', '15.0 h', '15.0 min', '59.0 s']
```

isCompatible(*self, unit*)

`put(self, indices, values)`

`put` is the opposite of `take`. The values of `self` at the locations specified in `indices` are set to the corresponding value of `values`.

The `indices` can be any integer sequence object with values suitable for indexing into the flat form of `self`. The `values` must be any sequence of values that can be converted to the typecode of `self`.

```
>>> f = PhysicalField((1.,2.,3.),"m")
>>> f.put((2,0), PhysicalField((2.,3.),"inch"))
>>> print f
[ 0.0762, 2.      , 0.0508,] m
The units of values must be compatible with self.
>>> f.put(1, PhysicalField(3,"kg"))
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Incompatible units
```

`reshape(self, shape)`

Changes the shape of `self` to that specified in `shape`

```
>>> print PhysicalField((1.,2.,3.,4.),"m").reshape((2,2))
[[ 1., 2.],
 [ 3., 4.,]] m
The new shape must have the same size as the existing one.
>>> print PhysicalField((1.,2.,3.,4.),"m").reshape((2,3))
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
ValueError: total size of new array must be unchanged
```

`sin(self)`

Return the sine of the `PhysicalField`

```
>>> print PhysicalField(Numeric.pi/6,"rad").sin()
0.5
>>> print PhysicalField(30.,"deg").sin()
0.5
The units of the PhysicalField must be an angle
>>> PhysicalField(30.,"m").sin()
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Argument of sin must be an angle
```

`sqrt(self)`

Return the square root of the *PhysicalField*

```
>>> print PhysicalField("100. m**2").sqrt()
10.0 m
The resulting unit must be integral
>>> print PhysicalField("100. m").sqrt()
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Illegal exponent
```

`sum(self, index=0)`

Returns the sum of all of the elements in `self` along the specified axis (first axis by default).

```
>>> print PhysicalField(((1.,2.),(3.,4.)), "m").sum()
[ 4., 6.,] m
>>> print PhysicalField(((1.,2.),(3.,4.)), "m").sum(1)
[ 3., 7.,] m
```

`take(self, indices, axis=0)`

Return the elements of `self` specified by the elements of `indices`. The resulting *PhysicalField* array has the same units as the original.

```
>>> print PhysicalField((1.,2.,3.),"m").take((2,0))
[ 3., 1.,] m
```

The optional third argument specifies the axis along which the selection occurs, and the default value (as in the example above) is 0, the first axis.

```
>>> print PhysicalField(((1.,2.,3.),(4.,5.,6.)), "m").take((2,0), axis = 1)
[[ 3., 1.,]
 [ 6., 4.,]] m
```

`tan(self)`

Return the tangent of the *PhysicalField*

```
>>> round(PhysicalField(Numeric.pi/4,"rad").tan(), 6)
1.0
>>> round(PhysicalField(45,"deg").tan(), 6)
1.0
```

The units of the *PhysicalField* must be an angle

```
>>> PhysicalField(45.,"m").tan()
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Argument of tan must be an angle
```

10.4.3 Class PhysicalUnit

A `PhysicalUnit` represents the units of a `PhysicalField`.

Methods

`__init__(self, names, factor, powers, offset=0)`

This class is not generally not instantiated by users of this module, but rather it is created in the process of constructing a `PhysicalField`.

Parameters

- `names`: the name of the unit
- `factor`: the multiplier between the unit and the fundamental SI unit
- `powers`: a nine-element list, tuple, or `Numeric` array representing the fundamental SI units of ["m", "kg", "s", "A", "K", "mol", "cd", "rad", "sr"]
- `offset`: the displacement between the zero-point of the unit and the zero-point of the corresponding fundamental SI unit.

`__cmp__(self, other)`

Determine if units are identical

```
>>> a = PhysicalField("1. m")
>>> b = PhysicalField("3. ft")
>>> a.getUnit() == b.getUnit()
0
>>> a.getUnit() == b.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
1
```

Units can only be compared with other units

```
>>> a.getUnit() == 3
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: PhysicalUnits can only be compared with other PhysicalUnits
```

```
--div__(self, other)
```

Divide one unit by another

```
>>> a = PhysicalField("1. m")
>>> b = PhysicalField("3. ft")
>>> a.getUnit() / b.getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit m/ft>
>>> a.getUnit() / b.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit 1>
>>> c = PhysicalField("1. s")
>>> d = PhysicalField("3. Hz")
>>> c.getUnit() / d.getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit s/Hz>
>>> c.getUnit() / d.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit s**2/1>
```

or divide units by numbers

```
>>> a.getUnit() / 3.
<PhysicalUnit m/3.0>
```

Units must have zero offset to be divided

```
>>> e = PhysicalField("1. J")
>>> f = PhysicalField("25. degC")
>>> e.getUnit() / f.getUnit()
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: cannot divide units with non-zero offset
>>> e.getUnit() / f.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit J/K>
```

__mul__(self, other)

Multiply units together

```
>>> a = PhysicalField("1. m")
>>> b = PhysicalField("3. ft")
>>> a.getUnit() * b.getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit ft*m>
>>> a.getUnit() * b.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit m**2>
>>> c = PhysicalField("1. s")
>>> d = PhysicalField("3. Hz")
>>> c.getUnit() * d.getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit Hz*s>
>>> c.getUnit() * d.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit 1>
```

or multiply units by numbers

```
>>> a.getUnit() * 3.
<PhysicalUnit m*3.0>
```

Units must have zero offset to be multiplied

```
>>> e = PhysicalField("1. kB")
>>> f = PhysicalField("25. degC")
>>> e.getUnit() * f.getUnit()
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: cannot multiply units with non-zero offset
>>> e.getUnit() * f.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit kB*K>
```

__pow__(self, other)

Raise a unit to an integer power

```
>>> a = PhysicalField("1. m")
>>> a.getUnit()**2
<PhysicalUnit m**2>
>>> a.getUnit()**-2
<PhysicalUnit 1/m**2>
```

Non-integer powers are not supported

```
>>> a.getUnit()**0.5
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Illegal exponent
```

Units must have zero offset to be exponentiated

```
>>> b = PhysicalField("25. degC")
>>> b.getUnit()**2
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: cannot exponentiate units with non-zero offset
>>> b.inBaseUnits().getUnit()**2
<PhysicalUnit K**2>
```

__rdiv__(self, other)

Divide something by a unit

```
>>> a = PhysicalField("1. m")
>>> 3. / a.getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit 3.0/m>
```

Units must have zero offset to be divided

```
>>> b = PhysicalField("25. degC")
>>> 3. / b.getUnit()
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: cannot divide units with non-zero offset
>>> 3. / b.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit 3.0/K>
```

__repr__(self)

Return representation of a physical unit

```
>>> PhysicalUnit('m', 1., [1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0])
<PhysicalUnit m>
```

`__rmul__(self, other)`

Multiply units together

```
>>> a = PhysicalField("1. m")
>>> b = PhysicalField("3. ft")
>>> a.getUnit() * b.getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit ft*m>
>>> a.getUnit() * b.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit m**2>
>>> c = PhysicalField("1. s")
>>> d = PhysicalField("3. Hz")
>>> c.getUnit() * d.getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit Hz*s>
>>> c.getUnit() * d.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit 1>
```

or multiply units by numbers

```
>>> a.getUnit() * 3.
<PhysicalUnit m*3.0>
```

Units must have zero offset to be multiplied

```
>>> e = PhysicalField("1. kB")
>>> f = PhysicalField("25. degC")
>>> e.getUnit() * f.getUnit()
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: cannot multiply units with non-zero offset
>>> e.getUnit() * f.inBaseUnits().getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit kB*K>
```

`__str__(self)`

Return representation of a physical unit

```
>>> PhysicalUnit('m', 1., [1,0,0,0,0,0,0,0])
<PhysicalUnit m>
```

conversionFactorTo(*self, other*)

Return the multiplication factor between two physical units

```
>>> a = PhysicalField("1. mm")
>>> b = PhysicalField("1. inch")
>>> print round(b.getUnit().conversionFactorTo(a.getUnit()), 6)
25.4
```

Units must have the same fundamental SI units

```
>>> c = PhysicalField("1. K")
>>> c.getUnit().conversionFactorTo(a.getUnit())
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Incompatible units
```

If units have different offsets, they must have the same factor

```
>>> d = PhysicalField("1. degC")
>>> c.getUnit().conversionFactorTo(d.getUnit())
1.0
>>> e = PhysicalField("1. degF")
>>> c.getUnit().conversionFactorTo(e.getUnit())
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Unit conversion (K to degF) cannot be expressed as a simple multiplicative factor
```

conversionTupleTo(*self, other*)

Return a tuple of the multiplication factor and offset between two physical units

```
>>> a = PhysicalField("1. K").getUnit()
>>> b = PhysicalField("1. degF").getUnit()
>>> print tuple([str(round(element,6)) for element in b.conversionTupleTo(a)])
('0.555556', '459.67')
```

isAngle(*self*)

Returns True if the unit is an angle

```
>>> PhysicalField("1. deg").getUnit().isAngle()
1
>>> PhysicalField("1. rad").getUnit().isAngle()
1
>>> PhysicalField("1. inch").getUnit().isAngle()
0
```

isCompatible(*self, other*)

Returns a list of which fundamental SI units are compatible between `self` and `other`

```
>>> a = PhysicalField("1. mm")
>>> b = PhysicalField("1. inch")
>>> a.getUnit().isCompatible(b.getUnit())
[1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,1,]
>>> c = PhysicalField("1. K")
>>> a.getUnit().isCompatible(c.getUnit())
[0,1,1,1,0,1,1,1,1,]
```

isDimensionless(*self*)

Returns `True` if the unit is dimensionless

```
>>> PhysicalField("1. m/m").getUnit().isDimensionless()
1
>>> PhysicalField("1. inch").getUnit().isDimensionless()
0
```

isDimensionlessOrAngle(*self*)

Returns `True` if the unit is dimensionless or an angle

```
>>> PhysicalField("1. m/m").getUnit().isDimensionlessOrAngle()
1
>>> PhysicalField("1. deg").getUnit().isDimensionlessOrAngle()
1
>>> PhysicalField("1. rad").getUnit().isDimensionlessOrAngle()
1
>>> PhysicalField("1. inch").getUnit().isDimensionlessOrAngle()
0
```

name(*self*)

Return the name of the unit

```
>>> PhysicalField("1. m").getUnit().name()
'm'
>>> (PhysicalField("1. m")/PhysicalField("1. s")/PhysicalField("1. s")).getUnit().name()
'm/s**2'
```

setName(*self, name*)

Set the name of the unit to **name**

```
>>> a = PhysicalField("1. m/s").getUnit()
>>> a
<PhysicalUnit m/s>
>>> a.setName('meterpersecond')
>>> a
<PhysicalUnit meterpersecond>
```

10.5 Module fipy.tools.dump

10.5.1 Functions

read (<i>fileName=None</i>)

write (<i>data, fileName</i>)
--

10.6 Module fipy.tools.inline.inline

10.6.1 Functions

```
optionalInline(inlineFn, pythonFn, *args)
```

```
runInline(code, **args)
```

```
runInlineLoop(code_in, **args)
```

```
runInlineLoop1(code_in, **args)
```

```
runInlineLoop2(code_in, **args)
```

```
runInlineLoop3(code_in, **args)
```

10.7 Module fipy.tools.memoryLeak

This python script is ripped from <http://www.nightmare.com/medusa/memory-leaks.html>

It outputs the top 100 number of outstanding references for each object.

10.7.1 Functions

<code>get_refcounts()</code>

<code>print_top_N($n=100$)</code>
--

10.8 Module fipy.tools.sparseMatrix

10.8.1 Class SparseIdentityMatrix

```
fipy.tools.sparseMatrix.SparseMatrix └─  
    SparseIdentityMatrix
```

Represents a sparse identity matrix.

Methods

`__init__(self, size)`

Create a sparse matrix with '1' in the diagonal

```
>>> print SparseIdentityMatrix(size = 3)
1.000000      ---      ---
      ---      1.000000      ---
      ---      ---      1.000000
```

Overrides: fipy.tools.sparseMatrix.SparseMatrix.`__init__`

Inherited from SparseMatrix: `__add__`, `__array__`, `__getitem__`, `__mul__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `addAt`, `addAtDiagonal`, `copy`, `getMatrix`, `getShape`, `put`, `putDiagonal`, `take`, `takeDiagonal`, `transpose`

10.8.2 Class SparseMatrix

Known Subclasses: `SparseIdentityMatrix`

`SparseMatrix` class wrapper for `pysparse`. `SparseMatrix` is always NxN Allowing basic python operations `__add__`, `__sub__` etc. Facilitate matrix populating in an easy way An example subcalls will be the identity matrix or the empty matrix.

Methods

`__init__(self, size=None, bandwidth=0, matrix=None)`

`__add__(self, other)`

Add two sparse matrices

```
>>> L = SparseMatrix(size = 3)
>>> L.put((3.,10.,Numeric.pi,2.5), (0,0,1,2), (2,1,1,0))
>>> print L + SparseIdentityMatrix(3)
 1.000000  10.000000  3.000000
    ---      4.141593  ---
 2.500000      ---     1.000000
```

`__array__(self)`**`__getitem__(self, index)`****`__mul__(self, other)`**

Multiply a sparse matrix by another sparse matrix

```
>>> L1 = SparseMatrix(size = 3)
>>> L1.put((3.,10.,Numeric.pi,2.5), (0,0,1,2), (2,1,1,0))
>>> L2 = SparseIdentityMatrix(size = 3)
>>> L2.put((4.38,12357.2,1.1), (2,1,0), (1,0,2))
>>> print L1 * L2
 1.24e+05  23.140000  3.000000
 3.88e+04  3.141593  ---
 2.500000      ---     2.750000
```

or a sparse matrix by a vector

```
>>> print L1 * Numeric.array((1,2,3), 'd')
[ 29.          ,  6.28318531,  2.5          ,]
```

or a vector by a sparse matrix

```
>>> print Numeric.array((1,2,3), 'd') * L1
[ 7.5          , 16.28318531,  3.          ,]
```

`__neg__(self)`

Negate a sparse matrix

```
>>> print -SparseIdentityMatrix(size = 3)
-1.000000      ---      ---
    ---      -1.000000      ---
    ---      ---      -1.000000
```

`__pos__(self)`**`__repr__(self)`****`__rmul__(self, other)`**

```
__setitem__(self, index, value)
```

```
__str__(self)
```

```
__sub__(self, other)
```

```
addAt(self, vector, id1, id2)
```

Add elements of `vector` to the positions in the matrix corresponding to `(id1,id2)`

```
>>> L = SparseMatrix(size = 3)
>>> L.put((3.,10.,Numeric.pi,2.5), (0,0,1,2), (2,1,1,0))
>>> L.addAt((1.73,2.2,8.4,3.9,1.23), (1,2,0,0,1), (2,2,0,0,2))
>>> print L
12.300000 10.000000 3.000000
--- 3.141593 2.960000
2.500000 --- 2.200000
```

```
addAtDiagonal(self, vector)
```

```
copy(self)
```

```
getMatrix(self)
```

```
getShape(self)
```

```
put(self, vector, id1, id2)
```

Put elements of `vector` at positions of the matrix corresponding to `(id1, id2)`

```
>>> L = SparseMatrix(size = 3)
>>> L.put((3.,10.,Numeric.pi,2.5), (0,0,1,2), (2,1,1,0))
>>> print L
--- 10.000000 3.000000
--- 3.141593 ---
2.500000 --- ---
```

putDiagonal(*self*, *vector*)

Put elements of `vector` along diagonal of matrix

```
>>> L = SparseMatrix(size = 3)
>>> L.putDiagonal((3.,10.,Numeric.pi))
>>> print L
 3.000000    ---    ---
      --- 10.000000    ---
      ---    --- 3.141593
>>> L.putDiagonal((10.,3.))
>>> print L
10.000000    ---    ---
      --- 3.000000    ---
      ---    --- 3.141593
```

take(*self*, *id1*, *id2*)**takeDiagonal(*self*)****transpose(*self*)**

10.9 Module fipy.tools.test

10.9.1 Functions

`suite()`

10.9.2 Class Test10by10

```

__builtin__.object └─
    unittest.TestCase └─
        fipy.tools.test.TestDump └─
            Test10by10

```

Methods

`setUp(self)`
Overrides: `fipy.tools.test.TestDump.setUp`

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestDump: `assertEqual`, `testResult`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

10.9.3 Class Test50by50

```

__builtin__.object └─
    unittest.TestCase └─
        fipy.tools.test.TestDump └─
            Test50by50

```

Methods

`setUp(self)`

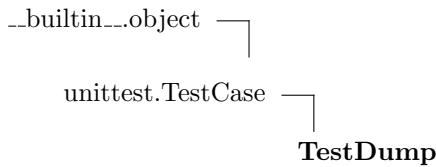
Overrides: `fipy.tools.test.TestDump.setUp`

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestDump: `assertEqual`, `testResult`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

10.9.4 Class TestDump



Known Subclasses: `Test10by10`, `Test50by50`

Methods

`assertEqual(first, second, msg=None)`

Fail if the two objects are unequal as determined by the '==' operator.

Overrides: `unittest.TestCase.failUnlessEqual` extit(inherited documentation)

`setUp(nx, ny)`

Overrides: `unittest.TestCase.setUp`

`testResult(self)`

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

10.10 Module fipy.tools.vector

Vector utility functions that are inexplicably absent from Numeric

10.10.1 Functions

crossProd(*v1, v2*)

Return vector cross-product of v1 and v2.

prune(*array, shift, start=0*)

removes elements with indices $i = \text{start} + \text{shift} * n$ where $n = 0, 1, 2, \dots$

putAdd(*vector, ids, additionVector*)

This is a temporary replacement for Numeric.put as it was not doing what we thought it was doing.

sqrtDot(*v1, v2*)

Return square root of vector dot-product of v1 and v2.

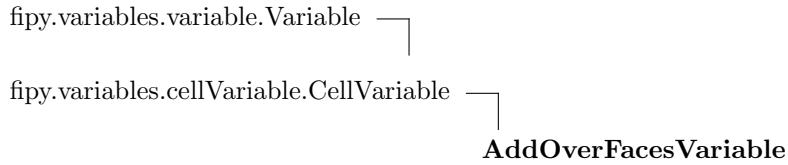
Usually used with $v1==v2$ to return magnitude of v1.

Chapter 11

Module fipy.variables

11.1 Module fipy.variables.addOverFacesVariable

11.1.1 Class AddOverFacesVariable



Methods

```
__init__(self, face Variable, mesh=None)  
Overrides: fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__
```

Inherited from CellVariable: __call__, __getstate__, __setstate__, copy, getArithmeticFaceValue, getCellVolumeAverage, getFaceDifference, getFaceGrad, getGrad, getGridArray, getHarmonicFaceValue, getLaplacian, getOld, getValue, getVariableClass, remesh, resetToOld, setValue, updateOld

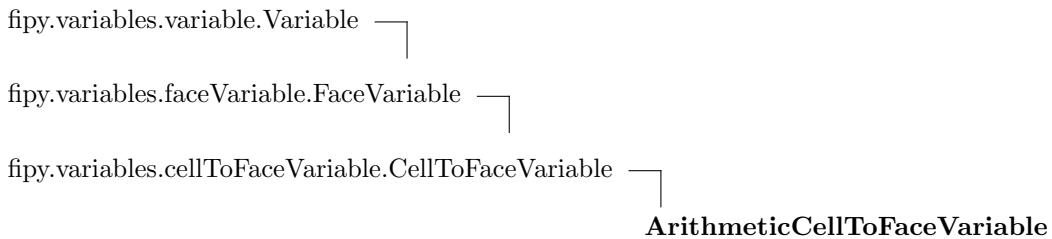
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p. 298</i>)	

11.2 Module fipy.variables.arithmeticCellToFaceVariable

11.2.1 Class ArithmeticCellToFaceVariable



Known Subclasses: `ModCellToFaceVariable`

Methods

Inherited from CellToFaceVariable: `__init__`

Inherited from FaceVariable: `getVariableClass`, `transpose`

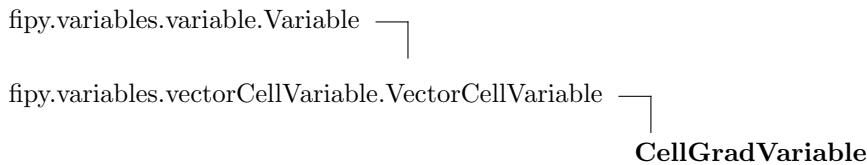
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__call__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `copy`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `getValue`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `setValue`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

11.3 Module `fipy.variables.cellGradVariable`

11.3.1 Class CellGradVariable



Known Subclasses: ModCellGradVariable

Methods

`__init__(self, var)`

Overrides: `fipy.variables.vectorCellVariable.VectorCellVariable.__init__`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

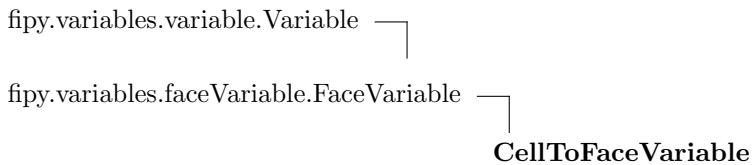
Inherited from VectorCellVariable: dot, getArithmeticFaceValue, getVariableClass

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

11.4 Module fipy.variables.cellToFaceVariable

11.4.1 Class CellToFaceVariable



Known Subclasses: ArithmeticCellToFaceVariable, HarmonicCellToFaceVariable, LevelSetDiffusionVariable

Methods

`__init__(self, var)`

Overrides: fipy.variables.faceVariable.FaceVariable.__init__

Inherited from FaceVariable: getVariableClass, transpose

Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

11.5 Module `fipy.variables.cellVariable`

11.5.1 Class CellVariable



Known Subclasses: AddOverFacesVariable, AddOverFacesVariable, AdsorptionCoeff, AdsorptionCoeff, AnisotropyVariable, DepositionRateVariable, DistanceVariable, InterfaceSurfactantVariable, MetalIonSourceVariable, ModularVariable, MPhiVariable, NoModularVariable, PhaseVariable, RefinedMeshCellVariable, ReMeshedCellVariable, ScaledCellVariable, ScSourceVariable, SourceVariable, SpSourceVariable, SurfactantVariable, ThetaHalfAngleVariable, TransientVariable

Methods

<code>__init__(self, mesh, name=' ', value=0.0, unit=None, hasOld=0)</code> Overrides: <code>fipy.variables.variable.Variable.__init__</code>
--

<code>__call__(self, point=None, order=0)</code> “Evaluate” the Variable and return its value <pre> >>> a = Variable(value = 3) >>> a() 3 >>> b = a + 4 >>> b (Variable(value = 3) + 4) >>> b() 7 </pre>

Overrides: `fipy.variables.variable.Variable.__call__` extit(inherited documentation)

<code>__getstate__(self)</code>

<code>__setstate__(self, dict)</code>

copy(*self*)

Make an duplicate of the Variable

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = a.copy()
>>> b
Variable(value = 3)
```

The duplicate will not reflect changes made to the original

```
>>> a.setValue(5)
>>> b
Variable(value = 3)
```

Overrides: fipy.variables.variable.Variable.copy extit(inherited documentation)

getArithmeticFaceValue(*self*)**getCellVolumeAverage(*self*)**

Here is a test case for the volume average

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(nx = 3, ny = 1, dx = .5, dy = .1)
>>> print CellVariable(value = (1, 2, 6), mesh = mesh).getCellVolumeAverage()
3.0
```

getFaceDifference(*self, order*)

order is odd

getFaceGrad(*self*)**getGrad(*self*)****getGridArray(*self*)****getHarmonicFaceValue(*self*)****getLaplacian(*self, order*)**

order is even

getOld(*self*)

getValue(self, points=(), cells=())

“Evaluate” the Variable and return its value (longhand)

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> a.getValue()
3
>>> b = a + 4
>>> b
(Variable(value = 3) + 4)
>>> b.getValue()
7
```

Overrides: `fipy.variables.variable.Variable.getValue` extit(inherited documentation)

getVariableClass(self)

Overrides: `fipy.variables.variable.Variable.getVariableClass`

remesh(self, mesh)

resetToOld(self)

setValue(self, value, cells=())

Overrides: `fipy.variables.variable.Variable.setValue`

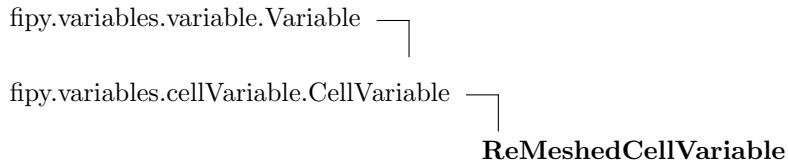
updateOld(self)

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

11.5.2 Class ReMeshedCellVariable



Methods

`__init__(self, oldVar, newMesh)`

Overrides: `fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable.__init__`

Inherited from CellVariable: `__call__`, `__getstate__`, `__setstate__`, `copy`, `getArithmeticFaceValue`, `getCellVolumeAverage`, `getFaceDifference`, `getFaceGrad`, `getGrad`, `getGridArray`, `getHarmonicFaceValue`, `getLaplacian`, `getOld`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `remesh`, `resetToOld`, `setValue`, `updateOld`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `sin`, `sqr`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

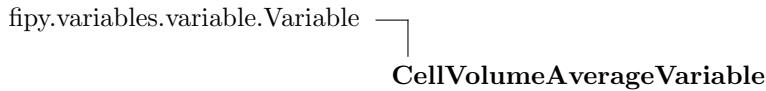
Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

11.6 Module `fipy.variables.cellVolumeAverageVariable`

Takes a `CellVariable` and evaluates its volume average over all the cells.

11.6.1 Class `CellVolumeAverageVariable`



Here is a simple test case:

```

>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(nx = 2, ny = 2, dx = 2., dy = 5.)
>>> from fipy.variables.cellVariable import CellVariable
>>> var = CellVariable(value = (1, 2, 3, 4), mesh = mesh)
>>> print CellVolumeAverageVariable(var)
2.5

```

Methods

<code>__init__(self, var)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.variables.variable.Variable.__init__</code>

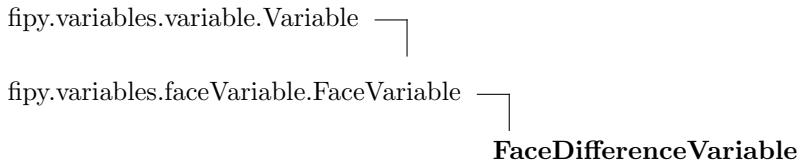
Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, getVariableClass, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

11.7 Module fipy.variables.faceDifferenceVariable

11.7.1 Class FaceDifferenceVariable



Calculates the difference between the cell values adjacent to the face, weighted by the aspect ratio of the face.

Methods

<code>__init__(self, var)</code>

Overrides: fipy.variables.faceVariable.FaceVariable.`__init__`

Inherited from FaceVariable: getVariableClass, transpose

Inherited from Variable: `_abs_, _add_, _array_, _call_, _div_, _eq_, _float_, _ge_, _getitem_, _gt_, _le_, _len_, _lt_, _mod_, _mul_, _ne_, _neg_, _pos_, _pow_, _radd_, _rdiv_, _repr_, _rmul_, _rpow_, _rsub_, _setitem_, _str_, _sub_`, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>_variable_ (p. 298)</code>	

11.8 Module `fipy.variables.faceGradContributionsVariable`

11.8.1 Class FaceGradContributions



Methods

`__init__(self, var)`

Overrides: `fipy.variables.vectorCellVariable.VectorCellVariable.__init__`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

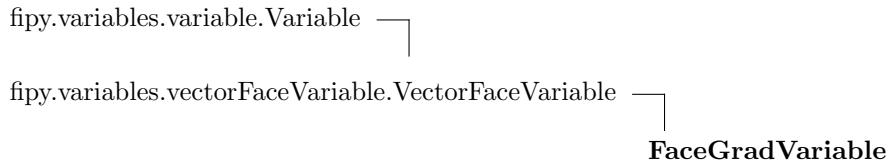
Inherited from VectorCellVariable: `dot, getArithmeticFaceValue, getVariableClass`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__ (p. 298)</code>	

11.9 Module fipy.variables.faceGradVariable

11.9.1 Class FaceGradVariable



Known Subclasses: ModFaceGradVariable

Methods

`__init__(self, var)`

Overrides: fipy.variables.vectorFaceVariable.VectorFaceVariable.`__init__`

Inherited from Variable: `_abs_, _add_, _array_, _call_, _div_, _eq_, _float_, _ge_, _getitem_, _gt_, _le_, _len_, _lt_, _mod_, _mul_, _ne_, _neg_, _pos_, _pow_, _radd_, _rdiv_, _repr_, _rmul_, _rpow_, _rsub_, _setitem_, _str_, _sub_, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Inherited from VectorFaceVariable: `getVariableClass`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>_variable_ (p. 298)</code>	

11.10 Module fipy.variables.faceVariable

11.10.1 Class FaceVariable

```
fipy.variables.variable.Variable └─
    FaceVariable
```

Known Subclasses: Alpha, Alpha, Alpha, Alpha, Alpha, CellToFaceVariable, DiffusionVariable, FaceDifferenceVariable, FFVariable, PhaseDiffusionVariable, PhaseHalfAngleVariable

Methods

<code>__init__(self, mesh, name='', value=0.0, unit=None)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.variable.Variable.__init__

<code>getVariableClass(self)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.variable.Variable.getVariableClass

<code>transpose(self)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.variable.Variable.transpose

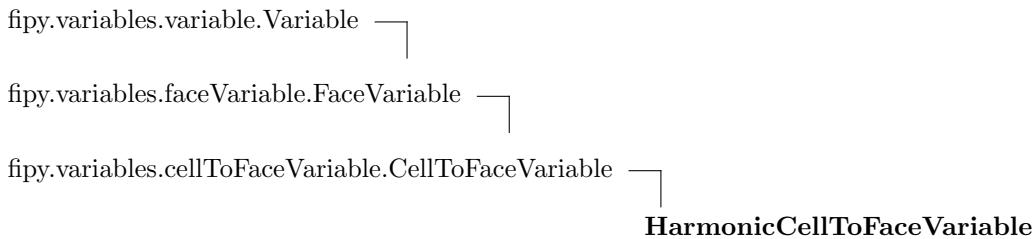
Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

11.11 Module fipy.variables.harmonicCellToFaceVariable

11.11.1 Class HarmonicCellToFaceVariable



Methods

Inherited from CellToFaceVariable: `__init__`

Inherited from FaceVariable: `getVariableClass`, `transpose`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__call__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `copy`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `getValue`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `setValue`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

11.12 Module `fipy.variables.magVariable`

11.12.1 Class MagVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, var)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.variables.variable.Variable.__init__</code>

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__call__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `copy`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `getValue`, `getVariableClass`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `setValue`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

11.13 Module fipy.variables.sumVariable

11.13.1 Class SumVariable

fipy.variables.variable.Variable └
SumVariable

Methods

`__init__(self, var, index)`

Overrides: fipy.variables.variable.Variable.`__init__`

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, getVariableClass, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (<i>p. 298</i>)	

11.14 Module fipy.variables.test

Test numeric implementation of the mesh

11.14.1 Functions

suite()

11.15 Module fipy.variables.testInterpolation

11.15.1 Functions

`suite()`

11.15.2 Class TestArithmeticMean

```

__builtin__.object └─
    unittest.TestCase └─
        fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase └─
            fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestMean └─
                TestArithmeticMean

```

Known Subclasses: TestArithmeticMean1, TestArithmeticMean2, TestArithmeticMean3

Methods

setUp (<i>self</i> , <i>value</i> , <i>dx</i> =1.0, <i>dy</i> =1.0, <i>factor</i> =1)
Overrides: fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestMean.setUp

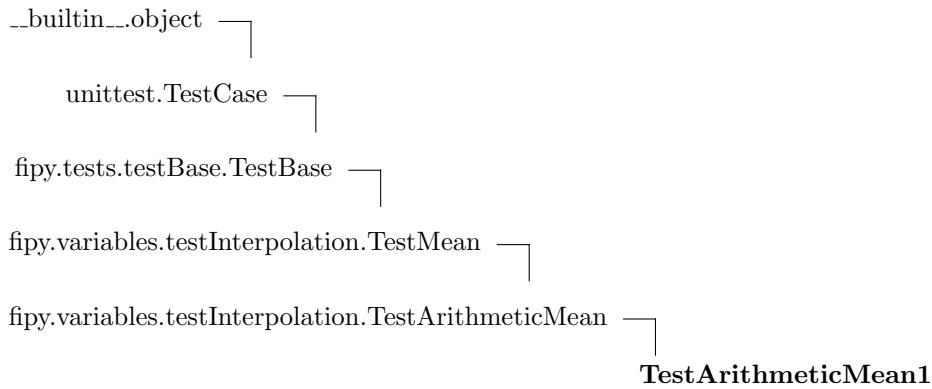
Inherited from object: __delattr__, __getattribute__, __hash__, __new__, __reduce__, __reduce_ex__, __setattr__

Inherited from TestBase: assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues

Inherited from TestMean: testResult

Inherited from TestCase: __init__, __call__, __repr__, __str__, assert_, assertAlmostEqual, assertAlmostEquals, assertEqual, assertEquals, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotEquals, assertRaises, countTestCases, debug, defaultTestResult, fail, failIf, failIfAlmostEqual, failIfEqual, failUnless, failUnlessAlmostEqual, failUnlessEqual, failUnlessRaises, id, run, shortDescription, tearDown

11.15.3 Class TestArithmeticMean1



Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: `fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestArithmeticMean.setUp`

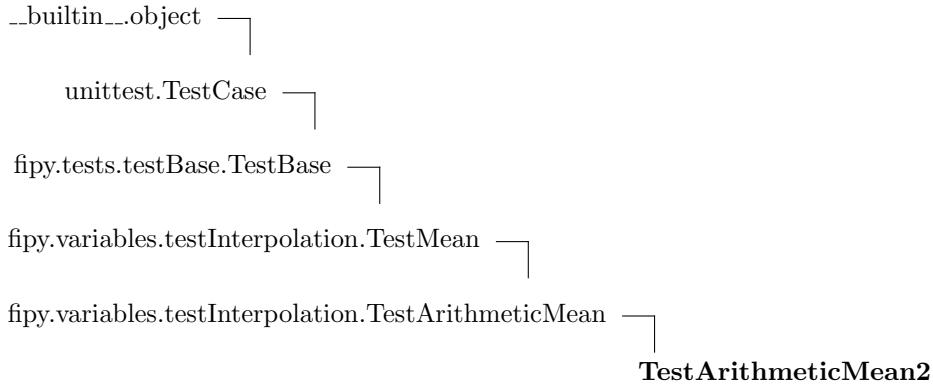
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestMean: `testResult`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

11.15.4 Class TestArithmeticMean2



Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: `fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestArithmeticMean.setUp`

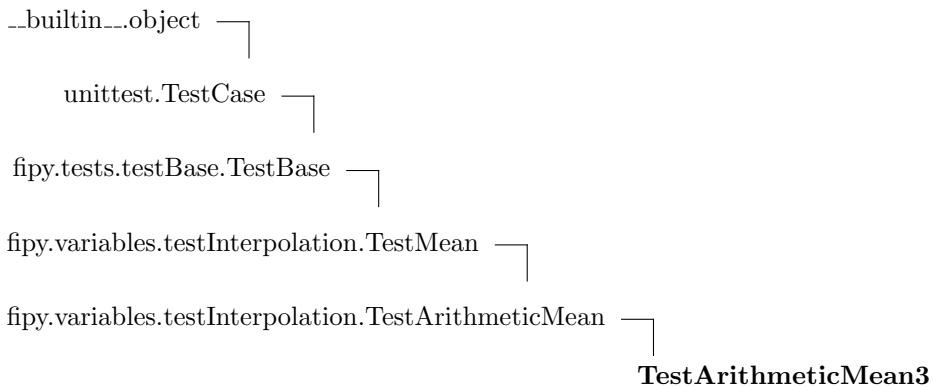
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestMean: `testResult`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

11.15.5 Class TestArithmeticMean3



Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: `fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestArithmeticMean.setUp`

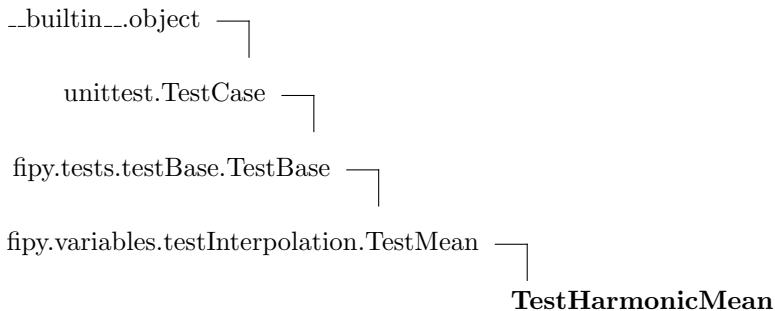
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestMean: `testResult`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEquals`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

11.15.6 Class TestHarmonicMean



Known Subclasses: TestHarmonicMean1, TestHarmonicMean2, TestHarmonicMean3

Methods

setUp(self, value, dx=1.0, dy=1.0, factor=1)

Overrides: fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestMean.setUp

Inherited from object: __delattr__, __getattribute__, __hash__, __new__, __reduce__, __reduce_ex__, __setattr__

Inherited from TestBase: assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues

Inherited from TestMean: testResult

Inherited from TestCase: __init__, __call__, __repr__, __str__, assert_, assertAlmostEqual, assertAlmostEquals, assertEquals, assertEquals, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotAlmostEquals, assertNotEqual, assertNotEquals, assertRaises, countTestCases, debug, defaultTestResult, fail, failIf, failIfAlmostEqual, failIfEqual, failUnless, failUnlessAlmostEqual, failUnlessEqual, failUnlessRaises, id, run, shortDescription, tearDown

11.15.7 Class TestHarmonicMean1

...builtin__object

unittest.TestCase

fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase

fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestMean

fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestHarmonicMean

TestHarmonicMean1

Methods

setUp(self)

Overrides: fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestHarmonicMean.setUp

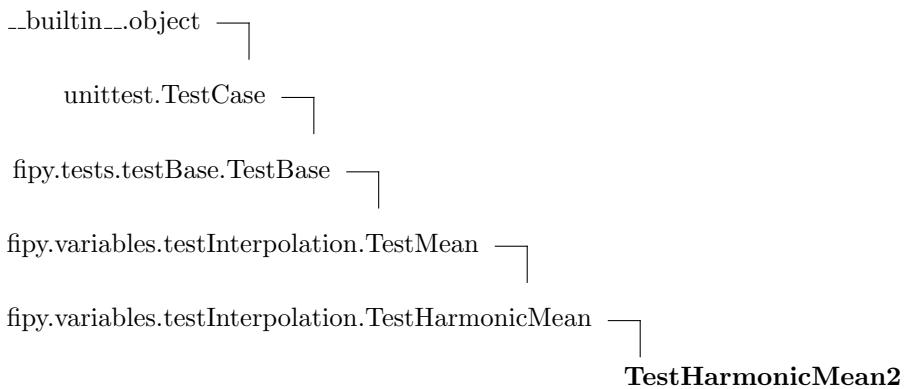
Inherited from object: __delattr__, __getattribute__, __hash__, __new__, __reduce__, __reduce_ex__, __setattr__

Inherited from TestBase: assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues

Inherited from TestMean: testResult

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

11.15.8 Class TestHarmonicMean2



Methods

setUp(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestHarmonicMean.setUp`

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestMean: `testResult`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

11.15.9 Class TestHarmonicMean3

```
__builtin__.object └  
  unittest.TestCase └  
    fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase └  
      fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestMean └  
        fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestHarmonicMean └  
          TestHarmonicMean3
```

Methods

setUp(self) Overrides: fipy.variables.testInterpolation.TestHarmonicMean.setUp
--

Inherited from object: __delattr__, __getattribute__, __hash__, __new__, __reduce__, __reduce_ex__, __setattr__

Inherited from TestBase: assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues

Inherited from TestMean: testResult

Inherited from TestCase: __init__, __call__, __repr__, __str__, assert_, assertAlmostEqual, assertAlmostEquals, assertEquals, assertEquals, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotAlmostEquals, assertNotEqual, assertNotEquals, assertRaises, countTestCases, debug, defaultTestResult, fail, failIf, failIfAlmostEqual, failIfEqual, failUnless, failUnlessAlmostEqual, failUnlessEqual, failUnlessRaises, id, run, shortDescription, tearDown

11.15.10 Class TestMean

```
__builtin__.object └  
  unittest.TestCase └  
    fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase └  
      TestMean
```

Known Subclasses: TestArithmeticMean, TestHarmonicMean

Methods

setUp(*self, value, dx=1.0, dy=1.0, factor=1*)
 Overrides: unittest.TestCase.setUp

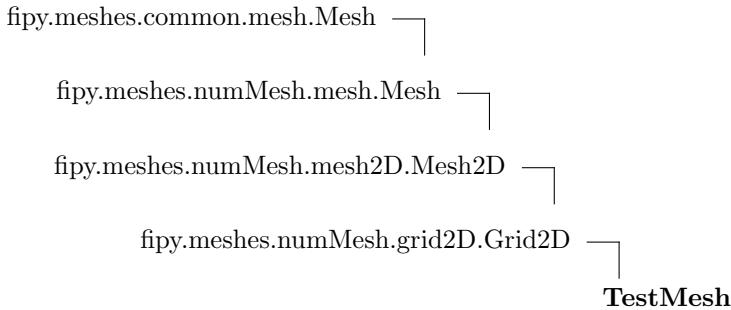
testResult(*self*)
 Overrides: fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase.testResult

Inherited from object: __delattr__, __getattribute__, __hash__, __new__, __reduce__, __reduce_ex__, __setattr__

Inherited from TestBase: assertArrayEqual, assertArrayWithinTolerance, assertWithinTolerance, getTestValue, getTestValues

Inherited from TestCase: __init__, __call__, __repr__, __str__, assert_, assertAlmostEqual, assertAlmostEquals, assertEquals, assertEquals, assertNotAlmostEqual, assertNotAlmostEquals, assertNotEqual, assertNotEquals, assertRaises, countTestCases, debug, defaultTestResult, fail, failIf, failIfAlmostEqual, failIfEqual, failUnless, failUnlessAlmostEqual, failUnlessEqual, failUnlessRaises, id, run, shortDescription, tearDown

11.15.11 Class TestMesh



Methods

__init__(*self, dx, dy, nx, ny, factor*)
 Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.grid2D.Grid2D.__init__

createVertices(*self*)
 Overrides: fipy.meshes.numMesh.grid2D.Grid2D.createVertices

Inherited from Mesh: calcCellAreas, calcCellToCellIDsFilled, calcExteriorCellIDs, calcFaceAspectRatios, calcInteriorCellIDs, calcScaledGeometry, getAdjacentCellIDs, getAreaProjections, getCellAreaProjections, getCellAreas, getCellCenters, getCellDistances, getCellFaceIDs, getCellFaceOrientations, getCellNormals, getCells, getCellToCellDistances, getCellToCellIDs, getCellToCellIDsFilled, getCellVolumes, getDim, getExteriorCellIDs, getExteriorFaceIDs, getFaceAreas, get-

FaceAspectRatios, getFaceNormals, getFacesWithFilter, getFaceTangents1, getFaceTangents2, getFaceToCellDistanceRatio, getFaceToCellDistances, getInteriorCellIDs, getInteriorFaceIDs, getNearestCell, getNearestCellID, getNumberOfCells, getNumberOfFaces, getOrientedAreaProjections, getOrientedFaceNormals, getPointToCellDistances, setScale

Inherited from Grid2D: __getstate__, __setstate__, createCells, createFaces, getFacesBottom, getFacesLeft, getFacesRight, getFacesTop, getMeshSpacing, getPhysicalShape, getScale, getShape

Inherited from Mesh: __add__, __mul__, calcAdjacentCellIDs, calcAreaProjections, calcCellCenters, calcCellDistances, calcCellNormals, calcCellToCellDistances, calcCellToCellIDs, calcCellToFaceOrientations, calcCellVolumes, calcFaceCellIDs, calcFaceCenters, calcFaceToCellDistanceRatio, calcFaceToCellDistances, calcGeometry, calcInteriorAndExteriorCellIDs, calcInteriorAndExteriorFaceIDs, calcOrientedAreaProjections, calcOrientedFaceNormals, calcTopology, equalExceptOrder, getAddedMeshValues, getCellsByID, getExteriorFaces, getFaceCellIDs, getFaceCenters, getFaces, getInteriorFaces, getMaxFacesPerCell, getVertexCoords

Inherited from Mesh2D: calcFaceAreas, calcFaceNormals, calcFaceTangents, calcHigherOrderScalings, dilate, getNonOrthogonality, getOrderedCellVertexIDs, meshAdd, translate

11.16 Module `fipy.variables.testLaplacian`

11.16.1 Functions

`suite()`

11.16.2 Class `TestLaplacian`

```

__builtin__.object └─
    unittest.TestCase └─
        fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase └─
            TestLaplacian

```

Known Subclasses: `TestLaplacian2`, `TestLaplacian4`, `TestLaplacian6`

Methods

setUp(*self*, *nx*=5, *ny*=5, *dx*=1.0, *dy*=1.0)

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `unittest.TestCase.setUp` extit(inherited documentation)

testResult(*self*)

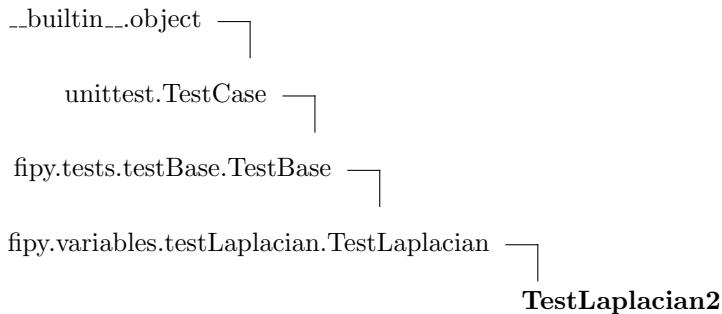
Overrides: `fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase.testResult`

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

11.16.3 Class TestLaplacian2



Methods

`getValue(self)`

`setUp(self)`

Overrides: `fipy.variables.testLaplacian.TestLaplacian.setUp`

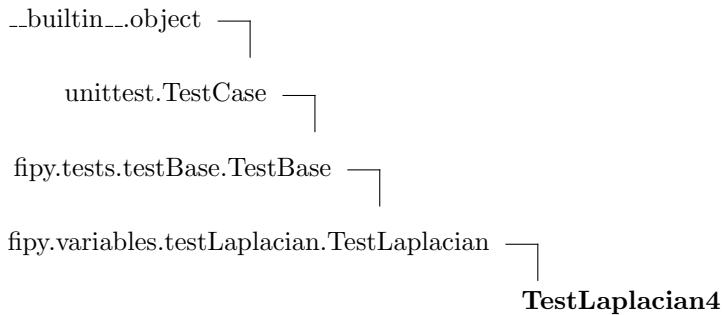
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestLaplacian: `testResult`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

11.16.4 Class TestLaplacian4



Methods

`getValue(self)`

`setUp(self)`

Overrides: `fipy.variables.testLaplacian.TestLaplacian.setUp`

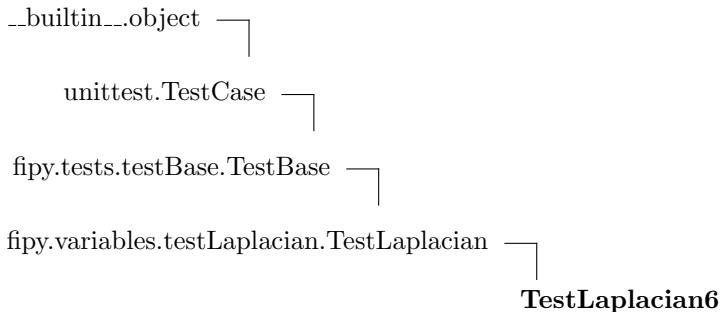
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestLaplacian: `testResult`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

11.16.5 Class TestLaplacian6



Methods

`getValue(self)`

`setUp(self)`

Overrides: `fipy.variables.testLaplacian.TestLaplacian.setUp`

Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestLaplacian: `testResult`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

11.17 Module `fipy.variables.testPickle`

11.17.1 Functions

`suite()`

11.17.2 Class `TestVariablePickle`

```

__builtin__.object
    |
    +-- unittest.TestCase
        |
        +-- fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase
            |
            +-- TestVariablePickle

```

Methods

setUp(*self*)

Hook method for setting up the test fixture before exercising it.

Overrides: `unittest.TestCase.setUp` extit(inherited documentation)

testOldValue(*self*)

testResult(*self*)

Overrides: `fipy.tests.testBase.TestBase.testResult`

testValue(*self*)

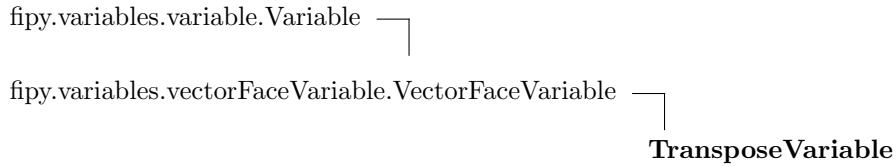
Inherited from object: `__delattr__`, `__getattribute__`, `__hash__`, `__new__`, `__reduce__`, `__reduce_ex__`, `__setattr__`

Inherited from TestBase: `assertArrayEqual`, `assertArrayWithinTolerance`, `assertWithinTolerance`, `getTestValue`, `getTestValues`

Inherited from TestCase: `__init__`, `__call__`, `__repr__`, `__str__`, `assert_`, `assertAlmostEqual`, `assertAlmostEquals`, `assertEqual`, `assertEquals`, `assertNotAlmostEqual`, `assertNotAlmostEquals`, `assertNotEqual`, `assertNotEquals`, `assertRaises`, `countTestCases`, `debug`, `defaultTestResult`, `fail`, `failIf`, `failIfAlmostEqual`, `failIfEqual`, `failUnless`, `failUnlessAlmostEqual`, `failUnlessEqual`, `failUnlessRaises`, `id`, `run`, `shortDescription`, `tearDown`

11.18 Module fipy.variables.transposeVariable

11.18.1 Class TransposeVariable



Methods

<code>__init__(self, var)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.vectorFaceVariable.VectorFaceVariable. <code>__init__</code>

Inherited from Variable: `_abs_, _add_, _array_, _call_, _div_, _eq_, _float_, _ge_, _getitem_, _gt_, _le_, _len_, _lt_, _mod_, _mul_, _ne_, _neg_, _pos_, _pow_, _radd_, _rdiv_, _repr_, _rmul_, _rpow_, _rsub_, _setitem_, _str_, _sub_, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Inherited from VectorFaceVariable: `getVariableClass`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>_variable_ (p. 298)</code>	

11.19 Module `fipy.variables.variable`

11.19.1 Class Variable

Known Subclasses: CellVariable, CellVolumeAverageVariable, FaceVariable, MagVariable, SumVariable, VectorCellVariable, VectorFaceVariable

Lazily evaluated quantity with units.

Using a Variable in a mathematical expression will create an automatic dependency Variable, e.g.,

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = 4 * a
>>> b
(Variable(value = 3) * 4)
>>> b()
12
```

Changes to the value of a Variable will automatically trigger changes in any dependent Variables

```
>>> a.setValue(5)
>>> b
(Variable(value = 5) * 4)
>>> b()
20
```

Methods

<code>__init__(self, value=0.0, unit=None, array=None, name=' ', mesh=None)</code>
--

Create a Variable.

```
>>> Variable(value = 3)
Variable(value = 3)
>>> Variable(value = 3, unit = "m")
Variable(value = PhysicalField(3,'m'))
>>> Variable(value = 3, unit = "m", array = Numeric.zeros((3,2)))
Variable(value = PhysicalField([[3,3,
[3,3,], 'm']])
```

Parameters

- `value`: the initial value
- `unit`: the physical units of the variable
- `array`: the storage array for the variable
- `name`: the user-readable name of the variable
- `mesh`: the mesh that defines the geometry of this variable

<code>__abs__(self)</code>

`__add__(self, other)`**`__array__(self, t=None)`**

Attempt to convert the Variable to a Numeric `array` object

```
>>> v = Variable(value = [2,3])
>>> Numeric.array(v)
[2,3,]
```

It is an error to convert a dimensional Variable to a Numeric `array`

```
>>> v = Variable(value = [2,3], unit = "m")
>>> Numeric.array(v)
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: Numeric array value must be dimensionless
```

`__call__(self)`

“Evaluate” the Variable and return its value

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> a()
3
>>> b = a + 4
>>> b
(Variable(value = 3) + 4)
>>> b()
7
```

`__div__(self, other)`**`__eq__(self, other)`**

Test if a Variable is equal to another quantity

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = (a == 4)
>>> b
(Variable(value = 3) == 4)
>>> b()
0
```

`__float__(self)`

`--ge__(self, other)`

Test if a Variable is greater than or equal to another quantity

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = (a >= 4)
>>> b
(Variable(value = 3) >= 4)
>>> b()
0
>>> a.setValue(4)
>>> b()
1
>>> a.setValue(5)
>>> b()
1
```

`--getitem__(self, index)`

“Evaluate” the variable and return the specified element

```
>>> a = Variable(value = ((3.,4.),(5.,6.)), unit = "m") + "4 m"
>>> print a[1,1]
10.0 m
```

It is an error to slice a Variable whose value is not sliceable

```
>>> Variable(value = 3)[2]
Traceback (most recent call last):
...
TypeError: unsubscriptable object
```

`--gt__(self, other)`

Test if a Variable is greater than another quantity

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = (a > 4)
>>> b
(Variable(value = 3) > 4)
>>> b()
0
>>> a.setValue(5)
>>> b()
1
```

__le__(self, other)

Test if a Variable is less than or equal to another quantity

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = (a <= 4)
>>> b
(Variable(value = 3) <= 4)
>>> b()
1
>>> a.setValue(4)
>>> b()
1
>>> a.setValue(5)
>>> b()
0
```

__len__(self)**__lt__(self, other)**

Test if a Variable is less than another quantity

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = (a < 4)
>>> b
(Variable(value = 3) < 4)
>>> b()
1
>>> a.setValue(4)
>>> b()
0
```

Python automatically reverses the arguments when necessary

```
>>> 4 > Variable(value = 3)
(Variable(value = 3) < 4)
```

__mod__(self, other)**__mul__(self, other)**

`__ne__(self, other)`

Test if a Variable is not equal to another quantity

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = (a != 4)
>>> b
(Variable(value = 3) != 4)
>>> b()
1
```

`__neg__(self)`

`__pos__(self)`

`__pow__(self, other)`

`__radd__(self, other)`

`__rdiv__(self, other)`

`__repr__(self)`

`__rmul__(self, other)`

`__rpow__(self, other)`

`__rsub__(self, other)`

`__setitem__(self, index, value)`

`__str__(self)`

`__sub__(self, other)`

`allclose(self, other, atol=1.000000000000001e-05, rtol=1e-08)`

`arctan(self)`

copy(*self*)

Make an duplicate of the Variable

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> b = a.copy()
>>> b
Variable(value = 3)
```

The duplicate will not reflect changes made to the original

```
>>> a.setValue(5)
>>> b
Variable(value = 3)
```

cos(*self*)**dot(*self, other*)****getBinaryOperatorVariable(*self, op, other, parentClass=None*)****getMag(*self*)****getMesh(*self*)****getNumericValue(*self*)****getOperatorVariableClass(*self, parentClass=None*)****getUnaryOperatorVariable(*self, op, parentClass=None*)****getUnit(*self*)**

Return the unit object of **self**.

```
>>> Variable(value = "1 m").getUnit()
<PhysicalUnit m>
```

getValue(*self*)

“Evaluate” the Variable and return its value (longhand)

```
>>> a = Variable(value = 3)
>>> a.getValue()
3
>>> b = a + 4
>>> b
(Variable(value = 3) + 4)
>>> b.getValue()
7
```

getVariableClass(*self*)**inBaseUnits(*self*)**

Return the value of the Variable with all units reduced to their base SI elements.

```
>>> e = Variable(value = "2.7 Hartree*Nav")
>>> print e.inBaseUnits()
7088849.01085 kg*m**2/s**2/mol
```

markFresh(*self*)**markStale(*self*)****refresh(*self*)****requiredBy(*self*, *var*)****requires(*self*, *var*)****setValue(*self*, *value*, *unit*=None, *array*=None)****sin(*self*)****sqrt(*self*)****sum(*self*, *index*=0)****take(*self*, *ids*)****tan(*self*)**

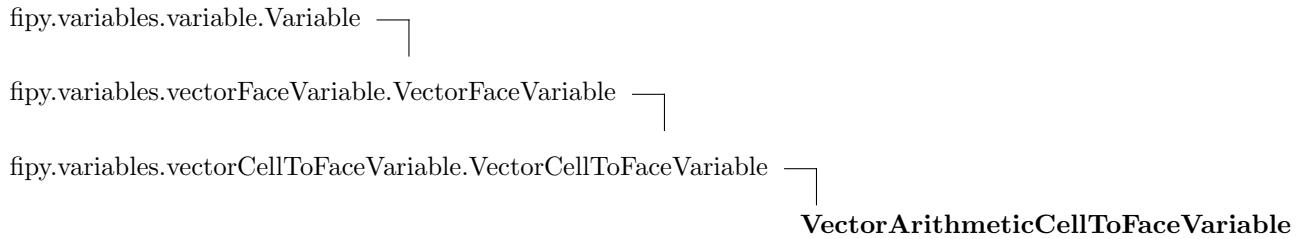
transpose(<i>self</i>)

Class Variables

Name	Description
<code>__variable__</code>	Value: <code>True</code> (<i>type=bool</i>)

11.20 Module `fipy.variables.vectorArithmeticCellToFaceVariable`

11.20.1 Class `VectorArithmeticCellToFaceVariable`



Methods

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__`, `__add__`, `__array__`, `__call__`, `__div__`, `__eq__`, `__float__`, `__ge__`, `__getitem__`, `__gt__`, `__le__`, `__len__`, `__lt__`, `__mod__`, `__mul__`, `__ne__`, `__neg__`, `__pos__`, `__pow__`, `__radd__`, `__rdiv__`, `__repr__`, `__rmul__`, `__rpow__`, `__rsub__`, `__setitem__`, `__str__`, `__sub__`, `allclose`, `arctan`, `copy`, `cos`, `dot`, `getBinaryOperatorVariable`, `getMag`, `getMesh`, `getNumericValue`, `getOperatorVariableClass`, `getUnaryOperatorVariable`, `getUnit`, `getValue`, `inBaseUnits`, `markFresh`, `markStale`, `refresh`, `requiredBy`, `requires`, `setValue`, `sin`, `sqrt`, `sum`, `take`, `tan`, `transpose`

Inherited from VectorCellToFaceVariable: `__init__`

Inherited from VectorFaceVariable: `getVariableClass`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

11.21 Module fipy.variables.vectorCellToFaceVariable

11.21.1 Class VectorCellToFaceVariable



Known Subclasses: VectorArithmeticCellToFaceVariable

Methods

<code>__init__(self, var)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.vectorFaceVariable.VectorFaceVariable. <code>__init__</code>

Inherited from Variable: `__abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose`

Inherited from VectorFaceVariable: `getVariableClass`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: <code>__variable__</code> (p. 298)	

11.22 Module fipy.variables.vectorCellVariable

11.22.1 Class VectorCellVariable

fipy.variables.variable Variable

VectorCellVariable

Known Subclasses: CellGradVariable, FaceGradContributions

Methods

__init__(self, mesh, name=' ', value=0.0, unit=None)
 Overrides: fipy.variables.variable.Variable.__init__

dot(self, other)
 Overrides: fipy.variables.variable.Variable.dot

getArithmeticFaceValue(self)

Return a VectorFaceVariable with values determined by the arithmetic mean from the neighboring cells.

```
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1, nx = 2, ny = 1)
>>> var = VectorCellVariable(mesh, value = Numeric.array(((0,0),(1,1))))
>>> answer = Numeric.array(((0, 0), (1, 1), (0, 0), (1, 1), (0, 0), (.5, .5), (1, 1)))
>>> Numeric.allclose(answer, Numeric.array(var.getArithmeticFaceValue()))
1
```

getVariableClass(self)

Overrides: fipy.variables.variable.Variable.getVariableClass

Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

11.23 Module fipy.variables.vectorFaceVariable

11.23.1 Class VectorFaceVariable

fipy.variables.variable Variable

VectorFaceVariable

Known Subclasses: ConvectionCoeff, DPhiReverse, FaceGradVariable, TransposeVariable, VectorCellToFaceVariable

Methods

<code>__init__(self, mesh, name='', value=0.0, unit=None, length=1)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.variable.Variable.__init__

<code>getVariableClass(self)</code>
Overrides: fipy.variables.variable.Variable.getVariableClass

Inherited from Variable: __abs__, __add__, __array__, __call__, __div__, __eq__, __float__, __ge__, __getitem__, __gt__, __le__, __len__, __lt__, __mod__, __mul__, __ne__, __neg__, __pos__, __pow__, __radd__, __rdiv__, __repr__, __rmul__, __rpow__, __rsub__, __setitem__, __str__, __sub__, allclose, arctan, copy, cos, dot, getBinaryOperatorVariable, getMag, getMesh, getNumericValue, getOperatorVariableClass, getUnaryOperatorVariable, getUnit, getValue, inBaseUnits, markFresh, markStale, refresh, requiredBy, requires, setValue, sin, sqrt, sum, take, tan, transpose

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from Variable: __variable__ (p. 298)	

Chapter 12

Module fipy.viewers

12.1 Module fipy.viewers.colorbar

12.1.1 Functions

```
color_bar(minz, maxz, split=0, ncol=None, ymax=0.8499999999999998, ymin=0.44,
xmin0=0.62, xmax0=0.6400000000000001, zlabel=None, fontsize=16, font='helvetica',
color='black')
```

color_bar (minz, maxz) plots a color bar to the right of the plot square labelled by the z values from minz to maxz.

plf (z, y, x) color_bar (z (min, min), z (max, max))
or plf (z, y, x, cmin = MINZ, cmax = MAXZ) color_bar (MINZ, MAXZ)
are typical usage

```
nice_levels(z, n=8)
```

nice_levels(z, n = 8) finds approximately n "nice values" between min(z) and max(z) for axis labels. n defaults to eight.

12.2 Module `fipy.viewers.gist1DViewer`

12.2.1 Class `Gist1DViewer`

```
fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer └─
                                Gist1DViewer
```

Methods

<code>__init__(self, vars=None, title=None, limits=None, xlog=0, ylog=0, style='work.gs')</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.__init__</code>

<code>getArrays(self)</code>

<code>plot(self, minVal=None, maxVal=None)</code>
Overrides: <code>fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.plot</code>

<code>plotArrays(self)</code>

Inherited from `GistViewer`: `getArray`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from <code>GistViewer</code> : <code>id</code> (p. 314)	

12.3 Module `fipy.viewers.gistVectorViewer`

12.3.1 Class *GistVectorViewer*

`fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer` └
 GistVectorViewer

Methods

`__init__(self, var=None, title=' ', grid=1)`
Overrides: `fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.__init__`

`getArray(self)`
Overrides: `fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.getArray`

`plot(self, fileName=None)`
Overrides: `fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.plot`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from <code>GistViewer</code> : id (<i>p. 314</i>)	

12.4 Module `fipy.viewers.gistViewer`

12.4.1 Class `GistViewer`

Known Subclasses: `Gist1DViewer`, `GistVectorViewer`, `Grid2DGistViewer`, `NumpyGistViewer`, `VarGistViewer`

Methods

```
__init__(self, minVal=None, maxVal=None, title='', palette='heat.gp', grid=1, limits=None, dpi=75)
```

```
getArray(self)
```

```
plot(self, minVal=None, maxVal=None, fileName=None)
```

Class Variables

Name	Description
id	Value: 0 (<i>type=int</i>)

12.5 Module fipy.viewers.gnuplotViewer

The `GnuplotViewer` plots a 2D Numeric array using a front end python wrapper available to download ([Gnuplot.py](#)).

If one would like more specific styles for a plot, it is probably best to create an inherited class and change the `gnuplotCommands` method.

Different style script `demos` are available at the [Gnuplot](#) site.

Note

`GnuplotViewer` requires [Gnuplot](#) version 4.0.

12.5.1 Class GnuplotViewer

Methods

```
__init__(self, array, dx=1.0, dy=1.0, maxVal=None, minVal=None, palette='color',
legend=True, title='')
```

Parameters

- `array`: A 2D Numeric array
- `dx`: The unit size is the x-direction.
- `dy`: The unit size in the y-direction.
- `maxVal`: The maximum value to appear on the legend
- `palette`: The color scheme. Other choices might be `color negative` or `gray`. This is completely configurable.
- `legend`: Whether to display the legend.

```
gnuplotCommands(self, g)
```

```
plot(self, fileName=None)
```

Parameters

- `fileName`: If no file name is passed a plot appears on the screen. If `*.ps` or `*.pdf` is passed, a postscript or PDF file is produced and nothing appears on the screen.

12.6 Module `fipy.viewers.grid2DGistViewer`

The `Grid2DGistViewer` uses the gist plotting package to display a contour plot of a variable. It assumes the mesh that the variable has is a `Grid2D` type mesh.

It takes a resolution argument when it is instantiated. This argument increases the resolution of the plot by doing interpolation on the values from the variable. Here is a test for increasing the resolution:

```
>>> from fipy.variables.cellVariable import CellVariable
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> nx = 2
>>> ny = 4
>>> dx = .5
>>> dy = 1.
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = dx, dy = dy, nx = nx, ny = ny)
>>> v = (mesh.getCellCenters()[:,0] + mesh.getCellCenters()[:,1])
>>> var = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = v)
>>> resolution = 3
>>> viewer = Grid2DGistViewer(var = var, resolution = resolution)
>>> pow = 2**(resolution-1)
>>> nx = pow * nx - (pow - 1)
>>> ny = pow * ny - (pow - 1)
>>> index = Numeric.indices((ny, nx))
>>> ndx = dx / pow
>>> ndy = dy / pow
>>> answer = (index[1] * ndx + dx / 2) + (index[0] * ndy + dy / 2)
>>> Numeric.allclose(answer, viewer.getArray())
1
```

12.6.1 Class `Grid2DGistViewer`

```
fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer └─
                               Grid2DGistViewer
```

Methods

```
__init__(self, var=None, minVal=None, maxVal=None, palette='heat.gp', grid=1,
resolution=1, limits=None, dpi=75)
```

Parameters

- var:** The variable that is to be plotted
- minVal:** The minimum value to display in the plot. The default will use the minimum value from the variable values.
- maxVal:** The maximum value to display in the plot. The default will use the maximum value from the variable values.
- palette:** The color scheme to use for the contour plot. Default is `heat.gp`. Another choice would be `rainbow.gp`.
- grid:** Whether to show the grid lines in the plot. Default is 1. Use 0 to switch them off.
- resolution:** Is an integer greater than 0. It corresponds to the amount of resolution required for the plot. The default is 1. The increase in resolution is equivalent to `2**resolution - 1`.
- limits:** Plot limits of interest. A tuple of four values corresponding to `(xmin, xmax, ymin, ymax)`

Overrides: `fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.__init__`

```
getArray(self)
```

Overrides: `fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.getArray`

```
increaseResolution(self, array)
```

```
>>> from fipy.variables.cellVariable import CellVariable
>>> from fipy.meshes.grid2D import Grid2D
>>> mesh = Grid2D(dx = 1., dy = 1., nx = 2, ny = 4)
>>> v = (mesh.getCellCenters()[:,0] + mesh.getCellCenters()[:,1])
>>> var = CellVariable(mesh = mesh, value = v)
>>> viewer = Grid2DGistViewer(var = var)
>>> nx,ny = mesh.getShape()
>>> array = Numeric.reshape(var.getNumericValue(),(ny,nx))
>>> print viewer.increaseResolution(array)
[[ 1. ,  1.5,  2. ,]
 [ 1.5,  2. ,  2.5,]
 [ 2. ,  2.5,  3. ,]
 [ 2.5,  3. ,  3.5,]
 [ 3. ,  3.5,  4. ,]
 [ 3.5,  4. ,  4.5,]
 [ 4. ,  4.5,  5. ,]]
```

<code>setVar(self, var)</code>

Inherited from `GistViewer`: `plot`

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from <code>GistViewer</code> : <code>id</code> (<i>p.</i> 314)	

12.7 Module fipy.viewers.numpyGistViewer

12.7.1 Class NumpyGistViewer

```
fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer └─  
    NumpyGistViewer
```

Methods

<code>__init__(self, array, minVal=0.0, maxVal=1.0, palette='heat(gp', grid=1, limits=None, dpi=75)</code> Overrides: fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.__init__
--

<code>getArray(self)</code> Overrides: fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.getArray

Inherited from GistViewer: plot

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from GistViewer: id (p. 314)	

12.8 Module `fipy.viewers.numpyPyxViewer`

‘NumpyPyxViewer’ - A simple PyxViewer for 2D arrays

12.8.1 Class NumpyPyxViewer

Methods

```
__init__(self, array, dx=1.0, dy=1.0, plotWidth=10, viewCommand='gv', maxVal=1.0,
minVal=0.0)
```

```
plot(self, fileName='tmp')
```

12.9 Module fipy.viewers.pyxviewer

The PyxViewer module takes a variable as input and plots a contour map of the values of that variable. The contour map consists of a large number of small rectangles (hereafter referred to as 'plot cells') each of which is a different color corresponding to the value of the variable at the center of it. The PyxViewer has a subclass Grid2DPyxViewer. Grid2DPyxViewer should be used when the variable's mesh is a Grid2D mesh, and PyxViewer should be used otherwise.

A PyxViewer is created with one argument: the variable to be plotted. To actually plot the variable, it is necessary to call the PyxViewer's plot() method. The plot() method has the following keyword arguments:

debug - When set to 1, prints debugging information. Default value is 0.

returnlist - When set to 1, returns the displaylist. Used for debugging and test cases. Default value is 0.

minx, maxx - The minimum and maximum values of X to appear on the plot. By default, minx and maxx are set to the minimum and maximum values of the X coordinates of the mesh vertices.

miny, maxy - The minimum and maximum values of Y to appear on the plot. By default, miny and maxy are set to the minimum and maximum values of the Y coordinates of the mesh vertices.

minval, maxval - The minimum and maximum values on the color scale. A value of minval will appear completely blue and a value of maxval will appear completely red. If no values are specified, minval will default to the lowest value of the variable over the area to be plotted and maxval will default to the highest value of the variable over the area to be plotted.

resolution - The distance between the centers of adjacent plot cells. Lower values will result in higher quality images. If no value is specified, the resolution will be set such that there will be approximately 10,000 plot cells.

filename - The name of the file to store the resulting image in. An extension is not needed here - the .eps extension will automatically be added. If no filename is specified, the image will be stored in the file `temp.eps` so it can be viewed.

viewcmd - The OS command used to access your graphics viewer. If specified, the graphics viewer will be automatically opened to view your plot. Default is 'gv'.

xlabel - The label to use for the X axis. Default is 'X values'.

ylabel - The label to use for the Y axis. Default is 'Y values'.

valuelabel - The label to use for the value of the variable on the scale. Default is the variable's name.

gridcorrect - The amount, in multiples of the resolution, that adjacent plot cells overlap. This overlap eliminates the 'grid effect'. If you still see a grid of white space, increase this value. Default value is 0.3.

graphheight - The physical height of the graph. Default is 12.

graphwidth - The physical width of the graph. Default is 12.

mask - Used to 'blank out' specified areas of the graph, useful if you have a mesh whose boundaries do not form a rectangle. The format for mask is an N-by-4 array, where N is the number of different rectangles you want to blank out. Each row represents a separate blanked-out rectangle: the first two numbers being the X and Y coordinates of the lower left hand corner of said rectangle, and the last two being the X and Y coordinates of the upper right hand corner. For example, `mask = [[0, 0, 3, 2], [7, 8, 10, 10]]` indicates that the area inside the rectangle with lower left corner (0, 0) and upper left corner (3, 2) should be blanked out, as should the area inside the rectangle with lower left coordinate (7, 8) and upper left coordinate (10, 10).

The following are keyword arguments in the `__init__()` method: (Note that these work for PyxViewer only, not Grid2DPyxViewer)

showpercent - If set to 1, this displays the percentage complete at 5% intervals as the plot progresses. Default value is 1.

showtime - If set to 1, this displays the approximate time it will take to plot it. Default value is 1.

Test cases:


```

>>> myvar[7] = 8.0
>>> myviewer = Grid3DPyxViewer(myvar, zvalue = 1.0)
>>> array = myviewer.getValueMatrix(0.0, 2.0, 0.0, 2.0, 0.5)
>>> testlist = array.tolist()
>>> print testlist
[[2.25, 3.25, 4.25, 5.25], [2.75, 3.75, 4.75, 5.75], [3.25, 4.25, 5.25, 6.25], [3.75, 4.75,
>>> from fipy.meshes.numMesh.grid3D import Grid3D
>>> import fipy.variables.cellVariable
>>> mesh = Grid3D(1.0, 1.0, 1.0, 2, 2, 1)
>>> myvar = fipy.variables.cellVariable.CellVariable(mesh)
>>> myvar[0] = 1.0
>>> myvar[1] = 2.0
>>> myvar[2] = 3.0
>>> myvar[3] = 4.0
>>> myviewer = Grid3DPyxViewer(myvar, zvalue = 0.75)
>>> array = myviewer.getValueMatrix(0.0, 2.0, 0.0, 2.0, 0.5)
>>> testlist = array.tolist()
>>> print testlist
[[0.25, 1.25, 2.25, 3.25], [0.75, 1.75, 2.75, 3.75], [1.25, 2.25, 3.25, 4.25], [1.75, 2.75,

```

12.9.1 Variables

Name	Description
InvalidClassException	Value: 'Wrong class' (<i>type=str</i>)
ValueOutOfRangeException	Value: 'Value out of range' (<i>type=str</i>)

12.9.2 Class Grid2DPyxViewer

fipy.viewers.pyxviewer.PyxViewer └
 Grid2DPyxViewer

Known Subclasses: Grid3DPyxViewer

Methods

<code>__init__(self, variable, showpercent=0, showtime=0)</code>
Overrides: fipy.viewers.pyxviewer.PyxViewer.__init__

<code>getValue(self, x, y)</code>
Overrides: fipy.viewers.pyxviewer.PyxViewer.getValue

Inherited from PyxViewer: generateArray, getValueMatrix, plot

12.9.3 Class Grid3DPyxViewer

```
fipy.viewers.pyxviewer.PyxViewer └─  
fipy.viewers.pyxviewer.Grid2DPyxViewer └─  
Grid3DPyxViewer
```

Methods

`__init__(self, variable, showpercent=0, showtime=0, zvalue=0)`
 Overrides: fipy.viewers.pyxviewer.Grid2DPyxViewer.__init__

`generateArray(self)`

generates the array of variable values

Overrides: fipy.viewers.pyxviewer.PyxViewer.generateArray extit(inherited documentation)

Inherited from Grid2DPyxViewer: getValue

Inherited from PyxViewer: getValueMatrix, plot

12.9.4 Class PyxViewer

Known Subclasses: Grid2DPyxViewer

Methods

`__init__(self, variable, showpercent=1, showtime=1)`

`generateArray(self)`

generates the array of variable values

`getValue(self, x, y)`

`getValueMatrix(self, minx, maxx, miny, maxy, resolution)`

**`plot(self, returnlist=0, debug=0, minx=None, maxx=None, miny=None, maxy=None,
minval=None, maxval=None, resolution=None, filename=None, viewcmd='gv',
xlabel='X values', ylabel='Y values', valuelabel=None, mask=None,
gridcorrect=0.2999999999999999, graphheight=12, graphwidth=12)`**

12.10 Module fipy.viewers.test

Test numeric implementation of the mesh

12.10.1 Functions

suite()

12.11 Module fipy.viewers.varGistViewer

12.11.1 Class VarGistViewer

```
fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer └─  
                                VarGistViewer
```

Methods

```
__init__(self, var=None, minVal=0.0, maxVal=1.0)  
Overrides: fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.__init__
```

```
getArray(self)  
Overrides: fipy.viewers.gistViewer.GistViewer.getArray
```

```
setVar(self, var)
```

Inherited from GistViewer: plot

Class Variables

Name	Description
Inherited from GistViewer: id (p. 314)	

12.12 Module fipy.viewers.viewer

12.12.1 Class gistViewer

Methods

```
__init__(self, var, minVal=0.0, maxVal=1.0)
```

```
plot(self)
```

Class Variables

Name	Description
id	Value: 0 (<i>type=int</i>)

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